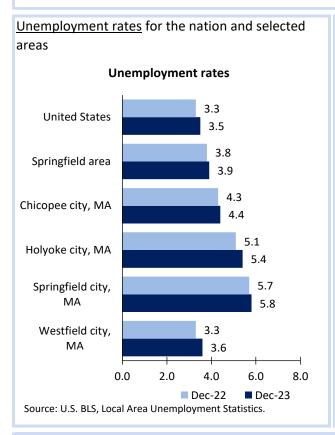
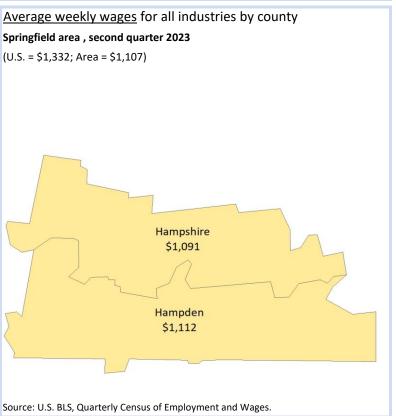
Springfield, MA, Area Economic Summary

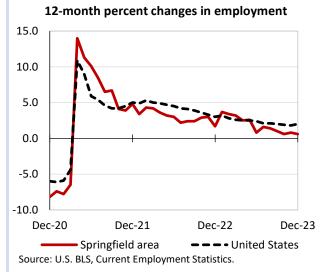
Updated February 07, 2024

This summary presents a sampling of economic information for the area; supplemental data are provided for regions and the nation. Subjects include unemployment, employment, wages, prices, spending, and benefits. All data are not seasonally adjusted and some may be subject to revision. Area definitions may differ by subject. For more area summaries and geographic definitions, see www.bls.gov/regions/economic-summaries.htm.





Over-the-year changes in employment on nonfarm payrolls and employment by major industry sector



| Springfield area employment (number in thousands) | Dec. 2023 | Change from Dec. 2022 to Dec. 2023 | |
|---|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| | | Number | Percent |
| Total nonfarm | 340.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 |
| Mining, logging, and construction | 12.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Manufacturing | 28.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 60.4 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| Information | 3.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| Financial activities | 14.2 | -0.4 | -2.7 |
| Professional and business services | 24.3 | -2.1 | -8.0 |
| Education and health services | 89.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 32.7 | 4.3 | 15.1 |
| Other services | 13.3 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| Government | 62.2 | -2.4 | -3.7 |

Source: U.S. BLS, Current Employment Statistics.



Over-the-year change in the prices paid by urban consumers for selected categories

12-month percent change in CPI-U, December 2023 3.1 4.0 2.7 2.3 2.0 0.0 -2.0 -2.0 -4.0 -6.0

Food

-8.3

■ U.S. city average

Energy

■ New England division Source: U.S. BLS, Consumer Price Index.

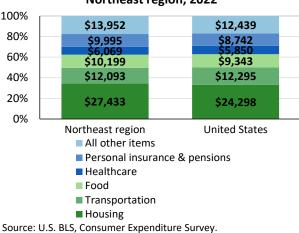
All items

-8.0

-10.0

Average annual spending and percent distribution for selected categories

Average annual expenditures, United States and Northeast region, 2022



Over-the-year changes in the selling prices received by producers for selected industries nationwide

12-month percent changes in PPI 30.0 25.0 20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0 -5.0 -10.0 -15.0 Dec-20 Dec-21 Dec-22 Dec-23 Fabricated pipe and pipe fitting mfg - General freight trucking General medical and surgical hospitals Source: U.S. BLS, Producer Price Index.

Average hourly wages for selected occupations

| Occupation | Springfield area | United States |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| All occupations | \$29.50 | \$29.76 |
| General and operations managers | 57.97 | 59.07 |
| Bus drivers, transit and intercity | 23.47 | 25.92 |
| Customer service representatives | 21.19 | 19.80 |
| Waiters and waitresses | 18.32 | 15.87 |
| Retail salespersons | 17.78 | 16.70 |
| Cashiers | 15.51 | 13.81 |

Source: U.S. BLS, Occupational Employment and Wage Statistics, May 2022.

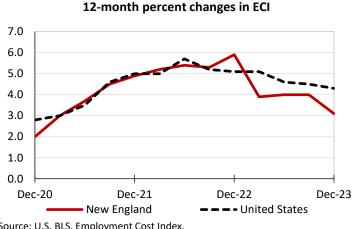
Employer costs per hour worked for wages and selected employee benefits by geographic division

| Private industry, | New England | United |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------|
| September 2023 | (1) | States |
| Total compensation | \$47.97 | \$41.53 |
| Wages and salaries | 32.97 | 29.34 |
| Total benefits | 15.00 | 12.19 |
| Paid leave | 3.88 | 3.09 |
| Vacation | 1.99 | 1.59 |
| Supplemental pay | 2.33 | 1.55 |
| Insurance | 3.69 | 3.04 |
| Retirement and savings | 1.64 | 1.41 |
| Legally required benefits | 3.47 | 3.11 |

(1) The states that compose the New England census division are: CT, ME, MA. NH. RI. and VT.

Source: U.S. BLS, Employer Costs for Employee Compensation.

Over-the-year changes in wages and salaries



Source: U.S. BLS, Employment Cost Index.

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