



For Release: Wednesday, August 30, 2017

17-1162-ATL

SOUTHEAST INFORMATION OFFICE: Atlanta, Ga.

Technical information: (404) 893-4222 BLSInfoAtlanta@bls.gov www.bls.gov/regions/southeast

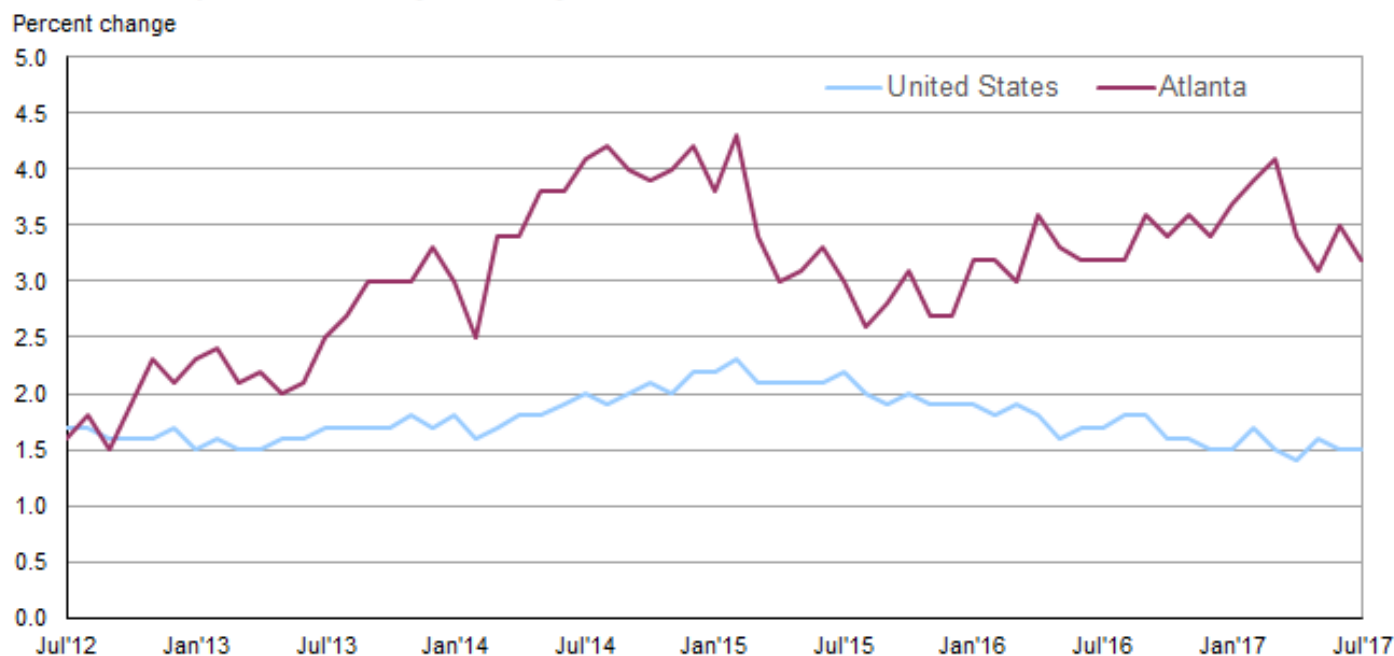
Media contact: (404) 893-4220

Atlanta Area Employment – July 2017

Local Rate of Employment Growth Above the National Average

Total nonfarm employment for the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, Ga. Metropolitan Statistical Area stood at 2,742,800 in July 2017, up 85,300, or 3.2 percent, over the year, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Regional Commissioner Janet S. Rankin noted that among the 12 largest metropolitan areas in the country, Atlanta ranked first in the rate of job growth and third in the number of jobs added. (See [chart 1](#) and [table 1](#); the [Technical Note](#) at the end of this release contains metropolitan area definitions. All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year analysis is used throughout.)

Chart 1. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change in the United States and the Atlanta metropolitan area, July 2012–July 2017

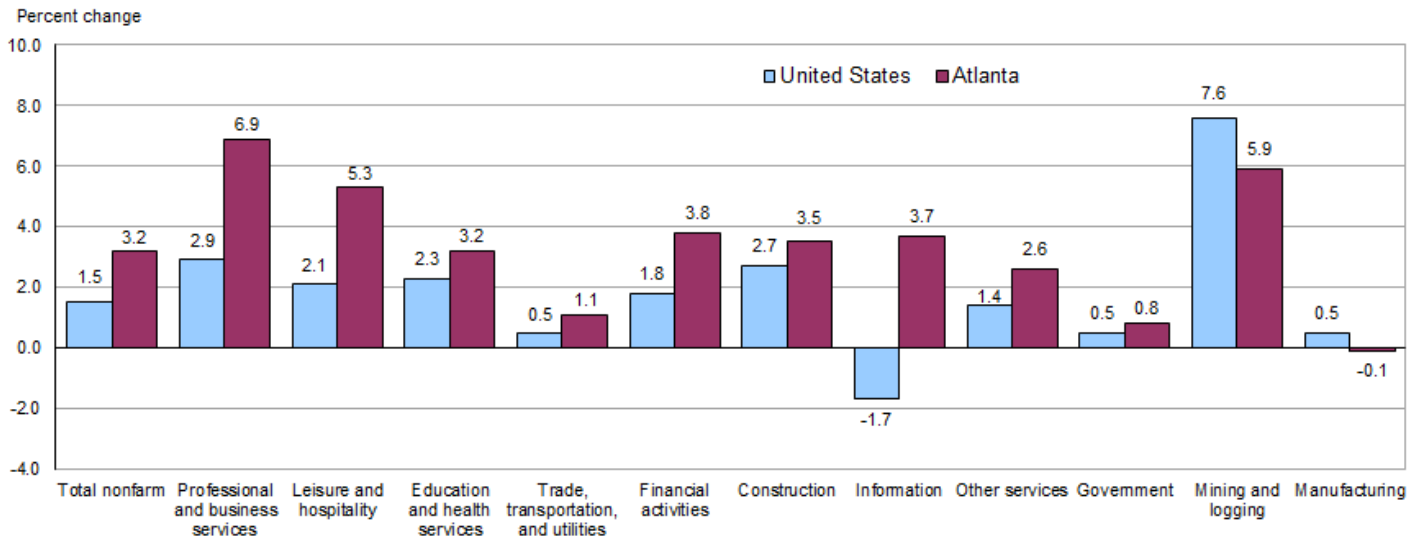


Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Industry employment

In the Atlanta metropolitan area, the professional and business services industry had the largest employment gain from July 2016 to July 2017, up 33,700, or 6.9 percent. Nationwide, employment in professional and business services rose 2.9 percent from the previous July. (See [chart 2](#).)

Chart 2. Total nonfarm and selected industry supersector employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and the Atlanta metropolitan area, July 2017



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Leisure and hospitality employment increased by 15,300 since last July, the second-largest gain in the Atlanta area. The 5.3-percent rate of local job growth for this supersector was greater than the 2.1-percent national gain.

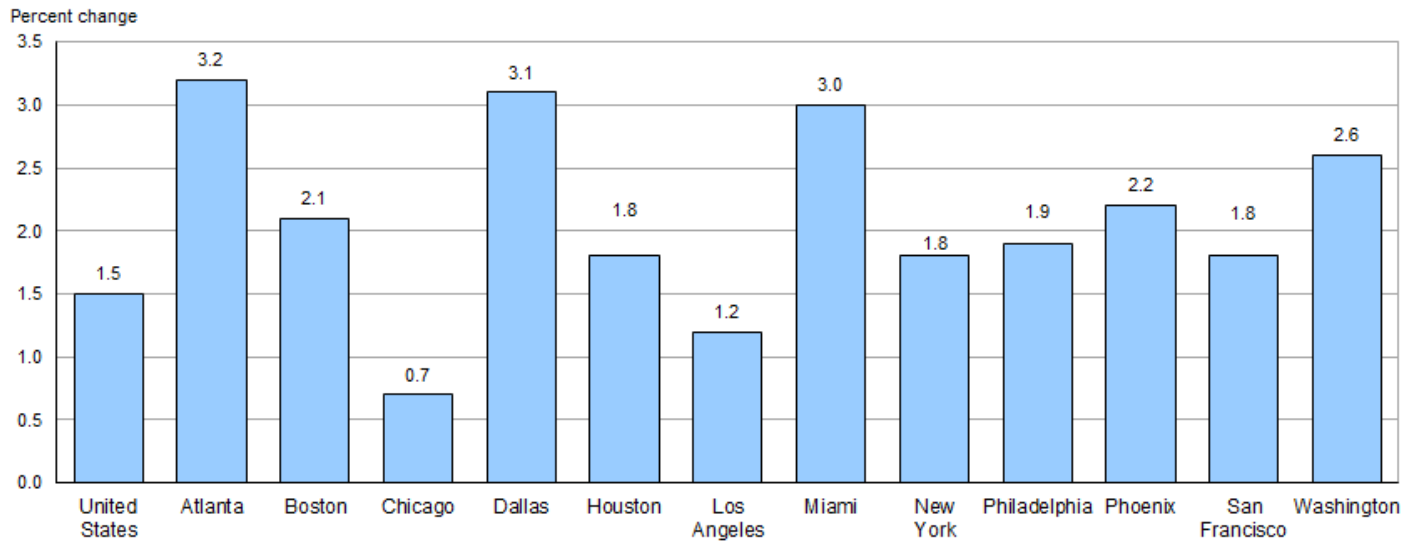
Education and health services was the only other supersector in the Atlanta area that gained at least 10,000 jobs since last July. This supersector added 10,600 jobs in the local area, a 3.2-percent increase. Nationwide, employment in education and health services rose 2.3 percent over the year.

Six of the eight remaining local supersectors had over-the-year job gains ranging from 6,600 to 2,500 in July 2017.

Employment in the 12 largest metropolitan areas

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell was 1 of the nation’s 12 largest metropolitan statistical areas in July 2017. All 12 areas had over-the-year job growth during the period, with the rates of job growth in 10 areas exceeding the national increase of 1.5 percent. Atlanta had the fastest rate of job growth, up 3.2 percent, followed by Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington (+3.1 percent) and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach (+3.0 percent). Chicago-Naperville-Elgin had the slowest rate of job growth, up 0.7 percent. (See [chart 3](#) and [table 2.](#))

Chart 3. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, July 2017



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The New York-Newark-Jersey City added the largest number of jobs over the year, 176,400, followed by Dallas (+108,200). Chicago had the smallest employment gain over the year, adding 33,100 jobs. Annual jobs gains in the remaining nine metropolitan areas ranged from 85,300 in Atlanta to 42,100 in Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.

Over the year, education and health services added the most jobs in seven areas: Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, Miami, New York, Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.

Metropolitan area employment data for August 2017 are scheduled to be released on Friday, September 15, 2017.

Technical Note

This release presents nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. The CES survey is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor between State employment security agencies and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a "link relative" technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by

multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports which are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates. The estimates presented in this release are based on sample survey and administrative data and thus are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data are also subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the special estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 15, 2015. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm

The **Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, Ga. Metropolitan Statistical Area** includes the counties of Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Morgan, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton in Georgia.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in Employment and Earnings, which is available online at www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm. Industry employment data for states and metropolitan areas from the Current Employment Statistics program are also available in the above mentioned news releases and from the Internet at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, United States and the Atlanta metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands), July 2017

| Area and Industry | July 2016 | May 2017 | June 2017 | July 2017(p) | July 2016 to July 2017(p) | |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Net change | Percent change |
| United States | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 144,203 | 146,784 | 147,407 | 146,368 | 2,165 | 1.5 |
| Mining and logging | 672 | 703 | 716 | 723 | 51 | 7.6 |
| Construction | 6,971 | 6,938 | 7,103 | 7,157 | 186 | 2.7 |
| Manufacturing..... | 12,439 | 12,375 | 12,493 | 12,502 | 63 | 0.5 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 27,249 | 27,261 | 27,418 | 27,378 | 129 | 0.5 |
| Information | 2,792 | 2,720 | 2,738 | 2,745 | -47 | -1.7 |
| Financial activities | 8,380 | 8,414 | 8,503 | 8,528 | 148 | 1.8 |
| Professional and business services | 20,271 | 20,675 | 20,841 | 20,857 | 586 | 2.9 |
| Education and health services | 22,299 | 23,123 | 22,892 | 22,806 | 507 | 2.3 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 16,379 | 16,151 | 16,609 | 16,729 | 350 | 2.1 |
| Other services | 5,751 | 5,773 | 5,832 | 5,831 | 80 | 1.4 |
| Government..... | 21,000 | 22,651 | 22,262 | 21,112 | 112 | 0.5 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA Metropolitan Statistical Area | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 2,657.5 | 2,745.7 | 2,759.5 | 2,742.8 | 85.3 | 3.2 |
| Mining and logging | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 5.9 |
| Construction | 117.8 | 122.4 | 122.5 | 121.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Manufacturing..... | 162.3 | 162.4 | 163.2 | 162.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 590.1 | 597.7 | 597.6 | 596.7 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| Information | 96.1 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Financial activities | 167.3 | 173.0 | 174.8 | 173.6 | 6.3 | 3.8 |
| Professional and business services | 487.9 | 513.3 | 523.4 | 521.6 | 33.7 | 6.9 |
| Education and health services | 329.6 | 343.9 | 340.9 | 340.2 | 10.6 | 3.2 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 291.0 | 299.4 | 306.1 | 306.3 | 15.3 | 5.3 |
| Other services | 99.7 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Government..... | 314.0 | 333.4 | 328.5 | 316.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 |

Footnotes(p) Preliminary

Note: None of the statistics herein are seasonally adjusted.

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)

| Area and Industry | July 2016 | May 2017 | June 2017 | July 2017(p) | July 2016 to July 2017(p) | |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Net change | Percent change |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 2,657.5 | 2,745.7 | 2,759.5 | 2,742.8 | 85.3 | 3.2 |
| Mining and logging | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 5.9 |
| Construction | 117.8 | 122.4 | 122.5 | 121.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Manufacturing..... | 162.3 | 162.4 | 163.2 | 162.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 590.1 | 597.7 | 597.6 | 596.7 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| Information | 96.1 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Financial activities | 167.3 | 173.0 | 174.8 | 173.6 | 6.3 | 3.8 |
| Professional and business services | 487.9 | 513.3 | 523.4 | 521.6 | 33.7 | 6.9 |
| Education and health services | 329.6 | 343.9 | 340.9 | 340.2 | 10.6 | 3.2 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 291.0 | 299.4 | 306.1 | 306.3 | 15.3 | 5.3 |
| Other services | 99.7 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Government..... | 314.0 | 333.4 | 328.5 | 316.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 2,722.2 | 2,756.5 | 2,789.7 | 2,779.2 | 57.0 | 2.1 |
| Mining, logging, and construction..... | 114.6 | 111.5 | 114.0 | 116.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Manufacturing..... | 188.7 | 185.1 | 188.0 | 188.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 424.4 | 423.2 | 431.2 | 428.0 | 3.6 | 0.8 |
| Information | 79.2 | 78.3 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Financial activities | 190.4 | 191.3 | 193.5 | 195.2 | 4.8 | 2.5 |
| Professional and business services | 478.7 | 480.8 | 486.4 | 489.4 | 10.7 | 2.2 |
| Education and health services | 564.3 | 586.9 | 587.6 | 587.2 | 22.9 | 4.1 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 282.3 | 273.4 | 283.5 | 289.7 | 7.4 | 2.6 |
| Other services | 105.6 | 103.9 | 107.8 | 109.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Government..... | 294.0 | 322.1 | 318.1 | 295.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 4,686.1 | 4,701.4 | 4,745.6 | 4,719.2 | 33.1 | 0.7 |
| Mining and logging | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Construction | 182.1 | 175.1 | 180.6 | 182.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing..... | 416.5 | 413.3 | 418.2 | 417.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 945.4 | 939.1 | 947.8 | 946.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Information | 80.7 | 83.5 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| Financial activities | 302.2 | 308.4 | 311.5 | 311.6 | 9.4 | 3.1 |
| Professional and business services | 829.5 | 823.7 | 836.4 | 838.3 | 8.8 | 1.1 |
| Education and health services | 705.2 | 728.2 | 720.1 | 709.8 | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 489.6 | 478.0 | 494.3 | 493.0 | 3.4 | 0.7 |
| Other services | 195.9 | 195.4 | 198.0 | 198.5 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| Government..... | 537.4 | 555.1 | 552.5 | 536.1 | -1.3 | -0.2 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 3,503.0 | 3,612.1 | 3,624.0 | 3,611.2 | 108.2 | 3.1 |
| Mining, logging, and construction..... | 206.7 | 205.4 | 207.6 | 209.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing..... | 266.2 | 266.3 | 268.8 | 270.6 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 749.0 | 762.2 | 764.8 | 765.1 | 16.1 | 2.1 |
| Information | 83.2 | 81.1 | 81.7 | 82.0 | -1.2 | -1.4 |
| Financial activities | 283.7 | 292.0 | 293.6 | 295.0 | 11.3 | 4.0 |
| Professional and business services | 582.3 | 604.8 | 609.1 | 611.8 | 29.5 | 5.1 |
| Education and health services | 429.2 | 443.9 | 440.3 | 438.9 | 9.7 | 2.3 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 372.0 | 390.2 | 397.1 | 396.0 | 24.0 | 6.5 |
| Other services | 124.2 | 126.7 | 128.2 | 128.1 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| Government..... | 406.5 | 439.5 | 432.8 | 414.5 | 8.0 | 2.0 |
| Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 2,988.7 | 3,048.2 | 3,061.2 | 3,042.9 | 54.2 | 1.8 |
| Mining and logging | 86.7 | 86.9 | 86.3 | 87.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Construction | 218.4 | 216.2 | 215.1 | 210.1 | -8.3 | -3.8 |

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

| Area and Industry | July 2016 | May 2017 | June 2017 | July 2017(p) | July 2016 to July 2017(p) | |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Net change | Percent change |
| Manufacturing..... | 221.8 | 230.6 | 234.1 | 234.7 | 12.9 | 5.8 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 608.1 | 601.3 | 603.2 | 603.5 | -4.6 | -0.8 |
| Information | 33.1 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.4 | -0.7 | -2.1 |
| Financial activities | 156.2 | 156.2 | 156.2 | 157.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Professional and business services | 470.4 | 478.0 | 486.1 | 487.0 | 16.6 | 3.5 |
| Education and health services | 378.9 | 391.3 | 390.5 | 391.9 | 13.0 | 3.4 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 317.5 | 326.0 | 330.7 | 328.9 | 11.4 | 3.6 |
| Other services | 110.4 | 110.8 | 113.2 | 112.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Government..... | 387.2 | 418.9 | 413.6 | 397.1 | 9.9 | 2.6 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 5,919.8 | 6,042.3 | 6,040.2 | 5,993.0 | 73.2 | 1.2 |
| Mining and logging | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | -0.1 | -2.4 |
| Construction | 233.2 | 239.6 | 243.8 | 250.6 | 17.4 | 7.5 |
| Manufacturing..... | 517.1 | 509.2 | 510.9 | 510.3 | -6.8 | -1.3 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 1,088.0 | 1,077.9 | 1,079.4 | 1,082.9 | -5.1 | -0.5 |
| Information | 250.2 | 257.5 | 256.0 | 253.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| Financial activities | 340.0 | 337.8 | 337.9 | 339.4 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| Professional and business services | 906.7 | 909.0 | 914.3 | 909.0 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Education and health services | 950.5 | 1,001.0 | 983.3 | 975.4 | 24.9 | 2.6 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 730.1 | 736.5 | 742.8 | 747.0 | 16.9 | 2.3 |
| Other services | 204.0 | 211.0 | 210.0 | 210.5 | 6.5 | 3.2 |
| Government..... | 695.9 | 758.9 | 757.8 | 710.8 | 14.9 | 2.1 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 2,543.6 | 2,656.3 | 2,625.9 | 2,620.4 | 76.8 | 3.0 |
| Mining and logging | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Construction | 123.3 | 128.4 | 128.3 | 130.0 | 6.7 | 5.4 |
| Manufacturing..... | 87.2 | 88.1 | 87.0 | 87.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 587.9 | 598.8 | 600.2 | 598.4 | 10.5 | 1.8 |
| Information | 49.4 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 49.0 | -0.4 | -0.8 |
| Financial activities | 176.4 | 174.9 | 175.6 | 176.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Professional and business services | 422.8 | 437.7 | 436.5 | 432.1 | 9.3 | 2.2 |
| Education and health services | 374.9 | 397.1 | 397.5 | 396.7 | 21.8 | 5.8 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 312.4 | 336.4 | 330.7 | 329.1 | 16.7 | 5.3 |
| Other services | 124.2 | 128.9 | 130.0 | 131.2 | 7.0 | 5.6 |
| Government..... | 284.4 | 316.2 | 290.4 | 289.9 | 5.5 | 1.9 |
| New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 9,560.1 | 9,678.7 | 9,775.6 | 9,736.5 | 176.4 | 1.8 |
| Mining, logging, and construction..... | 398.4 | 393.2 | 399.2 | 403.4 | 5.0 | 1.3 |
| Manufacturing..... | 368.2 | 363.9 | 366.7 | 365.2 | -3.0 | -0.8 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 1,713.7 | 1,719.7 | 1,735.1 | 1,719.3 | 5.6 | 0.3 |
| Information | 293.6 | 284.9 | 286.1 | 284.4 | -9.2 | -3.1 |
| Financial activities | 783.4 | 774.1 | 787.2 | 793.6 | 10.2 | 1.3 |
| Professional and business services | 1,536.7 | 1,543.0 | 1,571.4 | 1,575.8 | 39.1 | 2.5 |
| Education and health services | 1,817.2 | 1,932.4 | 1,910.7 | 1,893.8 | 76.6 | 4.2 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 946.6 | 928.5 | 976.1 | 984.7 | 38.1 | 4.0 |
| Other services | 419.7 | 423.0 | 430.7 | 429.2 | 9.5 | 2.3 |
| Government..... | 1,282.6 | 1,316.0 | 1,312.4 | 1,287.1 | 4.5 | 0.4 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 2,857.9 | 2,926.3 | 2,941.6 | 2,912.5 | 54.6 | 1.9 |
| Mining, logging, and construction..... | 117.5 | 118.4 | 120.8 | 120.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Manufacturing..... | 180.1 | 176.8 | 178.4 | 178.6 | -1.5 | -0.8 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 520.0 | 524.1 | 528.3 | 525.5 | 5.5 | 1.1 |
| Information | 47.2 | 46.2 | 47.1 | 47.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 |

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

| Area and Industry | July 2016 | May 2017 | June 2017 | July 2017(p) | July 2016 to July 2017(p) | |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Net change | Percent change |
| Financial activities | 214.1 | 214.4 | 216.4 | 217.1 | 3.0 | 1.4 |
| Professional and business services | 464.3 | 473.0 | 479.9 | 478.2 | 13.9 | 3.0 |
| Education and health services | 609.1 | 639.6 | 627.7 | 628.1 | 19.0 | 3.1 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 270.9 | 271.2 | 283.1 | 284.3 | 13.4 | 4.9 |
| Other services | 120.8 | 119.8 | 122.0 | 120.2 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| Government..... | 313.9 | 342.8 | 337.9 | 312.5 | -1.4 | -0.4 |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 1,926.8 | 2,009.9 | 1,982.7 | 1,968.9 | 42.1 | 2.2 |
| Mining and logging | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -3.0 |
| Construction | 107.3 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 111.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| Manufacturing..... | 120.1 | 121.6 | 123.3 | 123.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 383.5 | 386.9 | 387.0 | 388.1 | 4.6 | 1.2 |
| Information | 36.6 | 36.4 | 35.3 | 34.8 | -1.8 | -4.9 |
| Financial activities | 175.2 | 181.7 | 181.2 | 180.6 | 5.4 | 3.1 |
| Professional and business services | 337.3 | 340.2 | 340.9 | 340.4 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| Education and health services | 286.1 | 300.1 | 297.2 | 294.5 | 8.4 | 2.9 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 207.7 | 230.3 | 226.3 | 222.5 | 14.8 | 7.1 |
| Other services | 63.9 | 61.8 | 61.3 | 61.4 | -2.5 | -3.9 |
| Government..... | 205.8 | 238.7 | 218.0 | 208.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 2,346.1 | 2,380.6 | 2,392.7 | 2,388.5 | 42.4 | 1.8 |
| Mining and logging | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Construction | 115.9 | 118.6 | 121.0 | 124.8 | 8.9 | 7.7 |
| Manufacturing..... | 133.7 | 131.4 | 132.0 | 133.0 | -0.7 | -0.5 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 376.7 | 375.5 | 376.8 | 378.7 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Information | 101.3 | 99.9 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Financial activities | 143.0 | 145.4 | 147.1 | 148.1 | 5.1 | 3.6 |
| Professional and business services | 476.0 | 470.8 | 473.9 | 472.9 | -3.1 | -0.7 |
| Education and health services | 334.9 | 349.6 | 347.3 | 345.0 | 10.1 | 3.0 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 271.2 | 273.3 | 279.3 | 280.4 | 9.2 | 3.4 |
| Other services | 86.5 | 87.4 | 88.5 | 89.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| Government..... | 305.9 | 327.7 | 323.5 | 311.9 | 6.0 | 2.0 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 3,238.4 | 3,285.0 | 3,312.6 | 3,321.5 | 83.1 | 2.6 |
| Mining, logging, and construction..... | 159.1 | 158.5 | 159.8 | 163.8 | 4.7 | 3.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 54.2 | 53.6 | 54.3 | 54.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 406.2 | 409.3 | 414.5 | 412.9 | 6.7 | 1.6 |
| Information | 74.9 | 70.8 | 71.6 | 71.6 | -3.3 | -4.4 |
| Financial activities | 159.3 | 157.2 | 158.6 | 159.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Professional and business services | 745.9 | 753.4 | 758.2 | 761.9 | 16.0 | 2.1 |
| Education and health services | 424.8 | 443.2 | 443.4 | 447.7 | 22.9 | 5.4 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 333.6 | 337.6 | 347.9 | 350.2 | 16.6 | 5.0 |
| Other services | 197.5 | 194.5 | 198.1 | 199.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Government..... | 682.9 | 706.9 | 706.2 | 700.4 | 17.5 | 2.6 |

Footnotes(p) Preliminary