



For Release: Friday, September 29, 2017

17-1345-ATL

SOUTHEAST INFORMATION OFFICE: Atlanta, Ga.

Technical information: (404) 893-4222 BLSInfoAtlanta@bls.gov www.bls.gov/regions/southeast

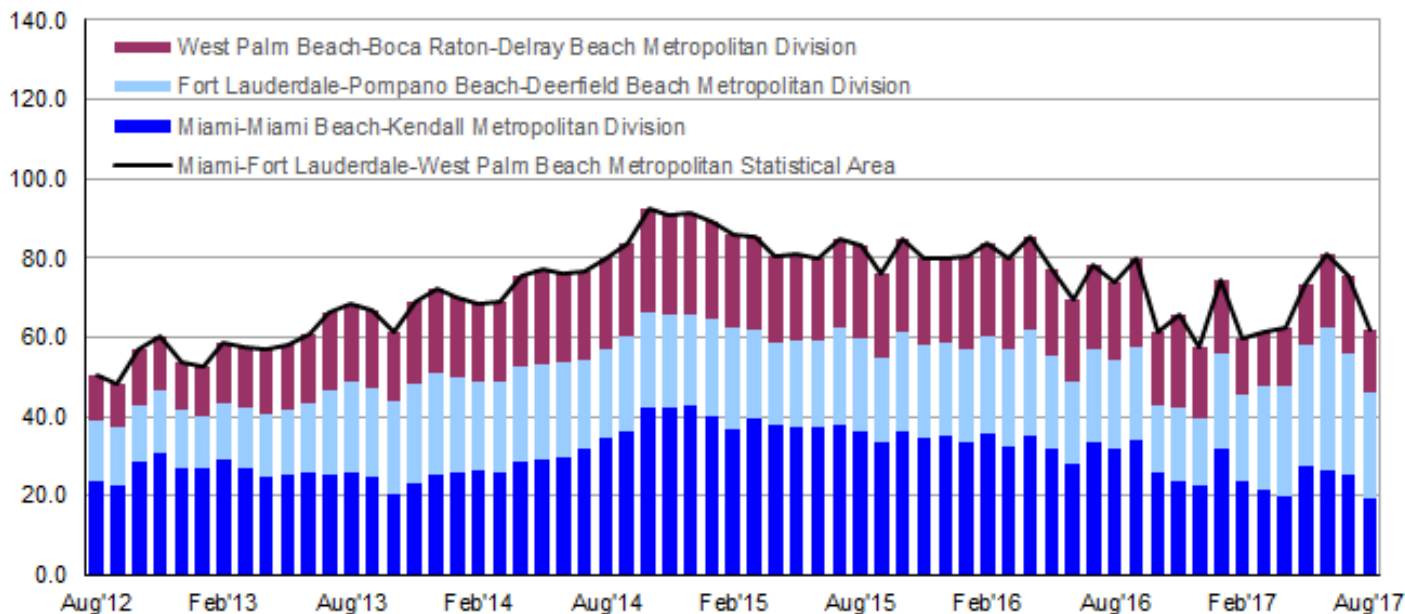
Media contact: (404) 893-4220

Miami Area Employment – August 2017 **Local Rate of Employment Growth Above the National Average**

Total nonfarm employment for the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach Metropolitan Statistical Area stood at 2,635,500 in August 2017, up 61,900, or 2.4 percent, over the year, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Nationally, employment increased 1.5 percent from August 2016 to August 2017. Regional Commissioner Janet S. Rankin noted that the local area has had over-the-year employment gains of 50,000 or more since October 2012. (See [chart 1](#) and [table 1](#); the [Technical Note](#) at the end of this release contains metropolitan area definitions. All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year analysis is used throughout.)

Chart 1. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year net change in the Miami metropolitan area and its divisions, August 2012–August 2017

Net change (in thousands)



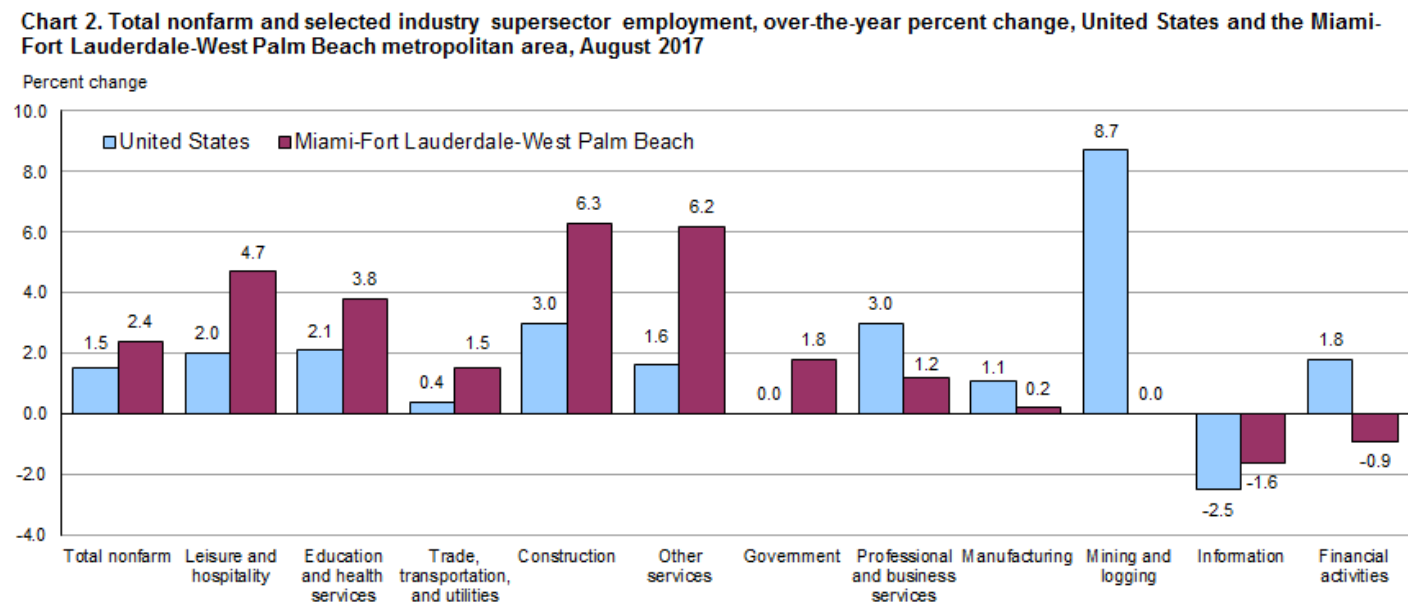
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The Miami area is made up of three metropolitan divisions—separately identifiable employment centers within the larger metropolitan area. All three divisions gained jobs over the year. Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, the largest of the three divisions with 45 percent of the area's employment, added 19,300 jobs from

August a year ago. The Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach division, which accounted for 32 percent of Miami area’s workforce, added 26,900 jobs. The West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach division, with 23 percent of the workforce, added 15,700 jobs over the 12-month period.

Industry employment

Leisure and hospitality had the largest over-the-year increase in the local area, adding 14,800 jobs from August 2016 to August 2017, with the majority of job gains (+7,300) in the Miami metropolitan division. The supersector’s rate of job growth in the Miami metropolitan area, at 4.7-percent, was more than double the 2.0-percent gain nationally. (See [chart 2.](#))



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Education and health services had the second largest over-the-year increase in jobs locally in August 2017, growing by 14,400 or 3.8 percent. This supersector gained jobs in all three metropolitan divisions from August a year ago, with the largest increase (+5,900) in the Fort Lauderdale metropolitan division. Nationwide, employment in this industry grew 2.1 percent over the 12-month period.

The trade, transportation, and utilities supersector in the Miami area added 8,800 jobs from August 2016 to August 2017, a gain of 1.5 percent. Job growth in this industry was in the Miami and Fort Lauderdale metropolitan divisions. Nationally, employment in this supersector was up 0.4 percent.

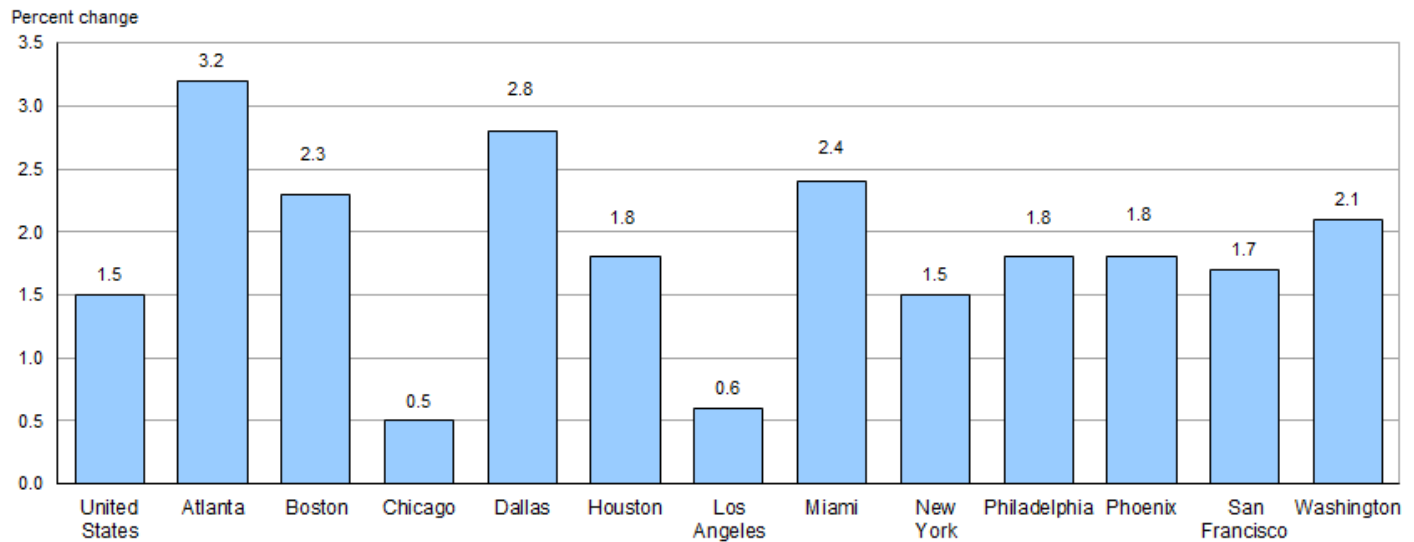
Two other supersectors gained at least 7,000 jobs over the year in the Miami metropolitan area. Construction added 7,800 jobs in August 2017, an increase of 6.3 percent, with gains occurring in the Fort Lauderdale and West Palm Beach metropolitan divisions. Nationally, employment in this industry grew 3.0 percent over the year. Employment in the other services industry sector was up 7,700 jobs in the local area, an increase of 6.2 percent from August 2016 compared to the 1.6-percent gain nationally.

Financial activities was the only supersector in the Miami area that lost more than 1,000 jobs from August 2016, down 1,600 (-0.9 percent). Nationally this supersector added jobs over the 12-month period, advancing 1.8 percent.

Employment in the 12 largest metropolitan areas

Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach was 1 of the nation's 12 largest metropolitan statistical areas in August 2017. All 12 areas had over-the-year job growth during the period, with the rates of job growth in nine areas exceeding the national increase of 1.5 percent. Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell had the fastest rate of job growth, 3.2 percent, followed by Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington at 2.8 percent. Chicago-Naperville-Elgin and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim had the slowest rates of job growth at 0.5 percent and 0.6 percent, respectively. (See [chart 3](#) and [table 2](#).)

Chart 3. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, August 2017



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

New York-Newark-Jersey City added the largest number of jobs, 145,900, followed by Dallas (+96,700) and Atlanta (+86,400). Chicago had the smallest employment gain over the year, adding 24,700 jobs. Annual job gains in the other eight metropolitan areas ranged from 67,600 to 34,900.

Over the year, education and health services had the largest employment gain in five areas: Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, Los Angeles, New York, San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria. Professional and business services gained the most jobs in four areas: Atlanta, Dallas, Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, and Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.

Information lost the most jobs over the year in three areas: Dallas, New York, and Washington. Atlanta had no annual job losses in any supersector.

Metropolitan area employment data for September 2017 are scheduled to be released on Friday, October 20, 2017.

Technical Note

This release presents nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. The CES survey is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor between State employment security agencies and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a "link relative" technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports which are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates. The estimates presented in this release are based on sample survey and administrative data and thus are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data are also subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the special estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error are available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions upon request. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2017.pdf.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 15, 2015. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

The Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, Fla., Metropolitan Statistical Area includes the counties of Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach in Florida.

- The **Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla.**, Metropolitan Division includes Broward County in Florida.
- The **Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, Fla.**, Metropolitan Division includes Miami-Dade County in Florida
- The **West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray, Fla.**, Metropolitan Division includes Palm Beach County in Florida.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in Employment and Earnings, which is available online at www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm. Industry employment data for states and metropolitan areas from the CES program are also available in the above mentioned news releases and from the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, United States and the Miami metropolitan area and its components, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)

Area and Industry	Aug 2016	June 2017	July 2017	Aug 2017(p)	Aug 2016 to Aug 2017(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
United States						
Total nonfarm.....	144,441	147,421	146,330	146,541	2,100	1.5
Mining and logging	670	716	723	728	58	8.7
Construction	6,975	7,106	7,145	7,181	206	3.0
Manufacturing.....	12,430	12,496	12,517	12,572	142	1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	27,259	27,413	27,376	27,360	101	0.4
Information	2,790	2,738	2,734	2,721	-69	-2.5
Financial activities	8,381	8,505	8,536	8,532	151	1.8
Professional and business services	20,321	20,861	20,874	20,928	607	3.0
Education and health services	22,354	22,894	22,807	22,831	477	2.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,330	16,618	16,740	16,663	333	2.0
Other services	5,729	5,831	5,834	5,821	92	1.6
Government.....	21,202	22,243	21,044	21,204	2	0.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area						
Total nonfarm.....	2,573.6	2,625.9	2,619.3	2,635.5	61.9	2.4
Mining and logging	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Construction	124.2	128.3	129.8	132.0	7.8	6.3
Manufacturing.....	87.7	87.0	87.0	87.9	0.2	0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	588.7	600.2	598.4	597.5	8.8	1.5
Information	49.9	49.0	49.0	49.1	-0.8	-1.6
Financial activities	176.4	175.6	177.0	174.8	-1.6	-0.9
Professional and business services	426.8	436.5	432.6	431.8	5.0	1.2
Education and health services	377.6	397.5	394.9	392.0	14.4	3.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	312.7	330.7	329.2	327.5	14.8	4.7
Other services	124.0	130.0	130.8	131.7	7.7	6.2
Government.....	304.9	290.4	289.9	310.5	5.6	1.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm.....	1,153.7	1,164.7	1,163.6	1,173.0	19.3	1.7
Mining and logging	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Construction	45.2	43.5	43.8	44.8	-0.4	-0.9
Manufacturing.....	41.1	39.9	40.2	40.5	-0.6	-1.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	290.3	297.2	296.7	296.6	6.3	2.2
Information	19.7	19.1	19.1	19.2	-0.5	-2.5
Financial activities	79.0	78.8	79.3	78.7	-0.3	-0.4
Professional and business services	169.6	167.8	167.1	167.6	-2.0	-1.2
Education and health services	176.3	183.7	182.5	180.5	4.2	2.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	138.3	145.5	145.9	145.6	7.3	5.3
Other services	53.5	55.9	56.8	56.7	3.2	6.0
Government.....	140.2	132.8	131.7	142.3	2.1	1.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, FL Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm.....	818.1	845.6	841.2	845.0	26.9	3.3
Construction	44.2	47.5	48.3	48.9	4.7	10.6
Manufacturing.....	27.5	27.9	28.0	28.3	0.8	2.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	184.5	188.4	187.4	187.3	2.8	1.5
Information	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	0.0	0.0
Financial activities	57.3	57.9	58.9	57.6	0.3	0.5
Professional and business services	146.8	154.7	151.9	150.7	3.9	2.7
Education and health services	105.2	113.1	111.6	111.1	5.9	5.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	92.8	97.3	95.9	96.6	3.8	4.1
Other services	38.2	40.5	40.8	40.8	2.6	6.8
Government.....	102.4	99.1	99.2	104.5	2.1	2.1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, United States and the Miami metropolitan area and its components, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

Area and Industry	Aug 2016	June 2017	July 2017	Aug 2017(p)	Aug 2016 to Aug 2017(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm.....	601.8	615.6	614.5	617.5	15.7	2.6
Construction	34.8	37.3	37.7	38.3	3.5	10.1
Manufacturing.....	19.1	19.2	18.8	19.1	0.0	0.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	113.9	114.6	114.3	113.6	-0.3	-0.3
Information	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.8	-0.3	-2.7
Financial activities	40.1	38.9	38.8	38.5	-1.6	-4.0
Professional and business services	110.4	114.0	113.6	113.5	3.1	2.8
Education and health services	96.1	100.7	100.8	100.4	4.3	4.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	81.6	87.9	87.4	85.3	3.7	4.5
Other services	32.3	33.6	33.2	34.2	1.9	5.9
Government.....	62.3	58.5	59.0	63.7	1.4	2.2

Footnotes(p) Preliminary

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)

Area and Industry	Aug 2016	June 2017	July 2017	Aug 2017(p)	Aug 2016 to Aug 2017(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA						
Total nonfarm.....	2,675.3	2,759.5	2,746.2	2,761.7	86.4	3.2
Mining and logging	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Construction	118.3	122.5	121.7	120.6	2.3	1.9
Manufacturing.....	162.5	163.2	162.3	162.9	0.4	0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	589.8	597.6	597.4	599.2	9.4	1.6
Information	94.0	99.3	99.2	98.6	4.6	4.9
Financial activities	167.3	174.8	173.8	172.9	5.6	3.3
Professional and business services	491.4	523.4	520.4	524.9	33.5	6.8
Education and health services	334.9	340.9	340.5	344.2	9.3	2.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	290.3	306.1	305.8	301.5	11.2	3.9
Other services	99.0	101.4	102.5	102.6	3.6	3.6
Government.....	326.0	328.5	320.8	332.5	6.5	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH						
Total nonfarm.....	2,710.6	2,789.7	2,782.0	2,774.0	63.4	2.3
Mining, logging, and construction.....	114.2	114.0	116.2	116.6	2.4	2.1
Manufacturing.....	188.4	188.0	188.3	188.1	-0.3	-0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	423.4	431.2	428.7	426.0	2.6	0.6
Information	79.5	79.6	78.8	79.1	-0.4	-0.5
Financial activities	190.1	193.5	195.0	193.9	3.8	2.0
Professional and business services	477.8	486.4	488.9	491.8	14.0	2.9
Education and health services	561.2	587.6	589.4	584.4	23.2	4.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	281.8	283.5	291.1	290.6	8.8	3.1
Other services	104.6	107.8	109.5	111.3	6.7	6.4
Government.....	289.6	318.1	296.1	292.2	2.6	0.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI						
Total nonfarm.....	4,685.1	4,745.6	4,718.7	4,709.8	24.7	0.5
Mining and logging	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
Construction	182.1	180.6	181.9	183.9	1.8	1.0
Manufacturing.....	415.4	418.2	416.4	412.7	-2.7	-0.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	945.6	947.8	945.2	945.0	-0.6	-0.1
Information	81.2	84.6	84.7	83.9	2.7	3.3
Financial activities	302.2	311.5	312.0	311.5	9.3	3.1
Professional and business services	832.5	836.4	839.2	840.1	7.6	0.9
Education and health services	704.9	720.1	709.2	707.8	2.9	0.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	489.2	494.3	493.4	492.4	3.2	0.7
Other services	195.4	198.0	198.5	197.8	2.4	1.2
Government.....	535.0	552.5	536.6	533.1	-1.9	-0.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX						
Total nonfarm.....	3,516.2	3,624.0	3,608.9	3,612.9	96.7	2.8
Mining, logging, and construction.....	207.1	207.6	209.1	210.5	3.4	1.6
Manufacturing.....	265.8	268.8	270.7	272.8	7.0	2.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	753.7	764.8	764.9	768.2	14.5	1.9
Information	83.1	81.7	82.3	81.7	-1.4	-1.7
Financial activities	284.0	293.6	294.6	293.5	9.5	3.3
Professional and business services	586.8	609.1	609.7	611.9	25.1	4.3
Education and health services	432.8	440.3	439.9	440.7	7.9	1.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	371.9	397.1	395.2	390.5	18.6	5.0
Other services	122.9	128.2	128.3	127.6	4.7	3.8
Government.....	408.1	432.8	414.2	415.5	7.4	1.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX						
Total nonfarm.....	2,984.3	3,061.2	3,041.7	3,037.8	53.5	1.8
Mining and logging	86.4	86.3	87.4	87.0	0.6	0.7
Construction	216.2	215.1	210.7	211.7	-4.5	-2.1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

Area and Industry	Aug 2016	June 2017	July 2017	Aug 2017(p)	Aug 2016 to Aug 2017(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Manufacturing.....	220.3	234.1	235.2	233.1	12.8	5.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	609.2	603.2	603.7	604.1	-5.1	-0.8
Information	32.7	32.2	32.4	31.9	-0.8	-2.4
Financial activities	156.2	156.2	157.8	158.7	2.5	1.6
Professional and business services	470.8	486.1	486.7	486.3	15.5	3.3
Education and health services	382.8	390.5	392.2	396.9	14.1	3.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	317.8	330.7	329.2	328.0	10.2	3.2
Other services	109.4	113.2	112.2	110.7	1.3	1.2
Government.....	382.5	413.6	394.2	389.4	6.9	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA						
Total nonfarm.....	5,939.8	6,040.2	5,971.0	5,977.9	38.1	0.6
Mining and logging	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	-0.1	-2.4
Construction	234.6	243.8	249.3	251.7	17.1	7.3
Manufacturing.....	516.1	510.9	509.8	509.1	-7.0	-1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,090.7	1,079.4	1,081.7	1,083.6	-7.1	-0.7
Information	255.5	256.0	252.5	253.7	-1.8	-0.7
Financial activities	339.7	337.9	339.7	340.0	0.3	0.1
Professional and business services	908.4	914.3	909.6	915.2	6.8	0.7
Education and health services	957.2	983.3	978.4	977.7	20.5	2.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	733.0	742.8	745.8	740.8	7.8	1.1
Other services	203.3	210.0	211.0	212.7	9.4	4.6
Government.....	697.2	757.8	689.2	689.4	-7.8	-1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL						
Total nonfarm.....	2,573.6	2,625.9	2,619.3	2,635.5	61.9	2.4
Mining and logging	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Construction	124.2	128.3	129.8	132.0	7.8	6.3
Manufacturing.....	87.7	87.0	87.0	87.9	0.2	0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	588.7	600.2	598.4	597.5	8.8	1.5
Information	49.9	49.0	49.0	49.1	-0.8	-1.6
Financial activities	176.4	175.6	177.0	174.8	-1.6	-0.9
Professional and business services	426.8	436.5	432.6	431.8	5.0	1.2
Education and health services	377.6	397.5	394.9	392.0	14.4	3.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	312.7	330.7	329.2	327.5	14.8	4.7
Other services	124.0	130.0	130.8	131.7	7.7	6.2
Government.....	304.9	290.4	289.9	310.5	5.6	1.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA						
Total nonfarm.....	9,516.9	9,775.6	9,726.3	9,662.8	145.9	1.5
Mining, logging, and construction.....	400.9	399.2	401.7	404.8	3.9	1.0
Manufacturing.....	368.0	366.7	365.4	367.1	-0.9	-0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,710.5	1,735.1	1,717.2	1,707.7	-2.8	-0.2
Information	292.7	286.1	285.7	286.5	-6.2	-2.1
Financial activities	783.3	787.2	792.7	788.8	5.5	0.7
Professional and business services	1,539.0	1,571.4	1,573.3	1,567.7	28.7	1.9
Education and health services	1,809.0	1,910.7	1,887.2	1,874.1	65.1	3.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	937.0	976.1	987.3	980.9	43.9	4.7
Other services	417.7	430.7	429.7	425.6	7.9	1.9
Government.....	1,258.8	1,312.4	1,286.1	1,259.6	0.8	0.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD						
Total nonfarm.....	2,852.8	2,941.6	2,916.7	2,904.3	51.5	1.8
Mining, logging, and construction.....	117.8	120.8	121.2	120.6	2.8	2.4
Manufacturing.....	179.7	178.4	179.3	179.1	-0.6	-0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	520.5	528.3	525.2	522.9	2.4	0.5
Information	47.0	47.1	46.3	46.1	-0.9	-1.9
Financial activities	214.2	216.4	217.1	216.5	2.3	1.1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

Area and Industry	Aug 2016	June 2017	July 2017	Aug 2017(p)	Aug 2016 to Aug 2017(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Professional and business services	462.3	479.9	479.8	479.0	16.7	3.6
Education and health services	607.5	627.7	629.3	622.9	15.4	2.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	271.2	283.1	283.7	284.1	12.9	4.8
Other services	120.5	122.0	120.5	119.3	-1.2	-1.0
Government.....	312.1	337.9	314.3	313.8	1.7	0.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ						
Total nonfarm.....	1,961.7	1,982.7	1,967.7	1,996.6	34.9	1.8
Mining and logging	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	-0.1	-3.0
Construction	107.6	109.0	110.5	109.9	2.3	2.1
Manufacturing.....	120.2	123.3	123.2	123.6	3.4	2.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	384.4	387.0	387.2	386.9	2.5	0.7
Information	35.9	35.3	34.3	33.6	-2.3	-6.4
Financial activities	176.2	181.2	180.5	180.9	4.7	2.7
Professional and business services	338.9	340.9	339.9	341.5	2.6	0.8
Education and health services	292.4	297.2	295.5	301.0	8.6	2.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	211.4	226.3	223.0	222.8	11.4	5.4
Other services	63.6	61.3	61.6	61.2	-2.4	-3.8
Government.....	227.8	218.0	208.8	232.0	4.2	1.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA						
Total nonfarm.....	2,351.5	2,392.7	2,388.1	2,392.2	40.7	1.7
Mining and logging	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	116.2	121.0	122.8	123.4	7.2	6.2
Manufacturing.....	133.9	132.0	132.8	133.6	-0.3	-0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	378.1	376.8	378.8	379.2	1.1	0.3
Information	101.8	102.3	103.2	102.9	1.1	1.1
Financial activities	142.9	147.1	147.7	147.2	4.3	3.0
Professional and business services	477.3	473.9	474.0	473.5	-3.8	-0.8
Education and health services	334.2	347.3	345.1	345.7	11.5	3.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	271.9	279.3	281.1	282.7	10.8	4.0
Other services	86.2	88.5	88.9	89.1	2.9	3.4
Government.....	308.0	323.5	312.7	313.9	5.9	1.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV						
Total nonfarm.....	3,227.3	3,312.6	3,323.4	3,294.9	67.6	2.1
Mining, logging, and construction.....	159.2	159.8	163.9	165.0	5.8	3.6
Manufacturing.....	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.7	0.5	0.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	406.0	414.5	413.2	412.7	6.7	1.7
Information	74.5	71.6	71.4	71.2	-3.3	-4.4
Financial activities	159.3	158.6	159.6	159.1	-0.2	-0.1
Professional and business services	746.2	758.2	764.8	762.7	16.5	2.2
Education and health services	425.2	443.4	445.9	444.9	19.7	4.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	332.0	347.9	349.1	346.4	14.4	4.3
Other services	196.6	198.1	200.4	199.9	3.3	1.7
Government.....	674.1	706.2	700.7	678.3	4.2	0.6

Footnotes(p) Preliminary