



For Release: Tuesday, August 11, 2020

20-1499-ATL

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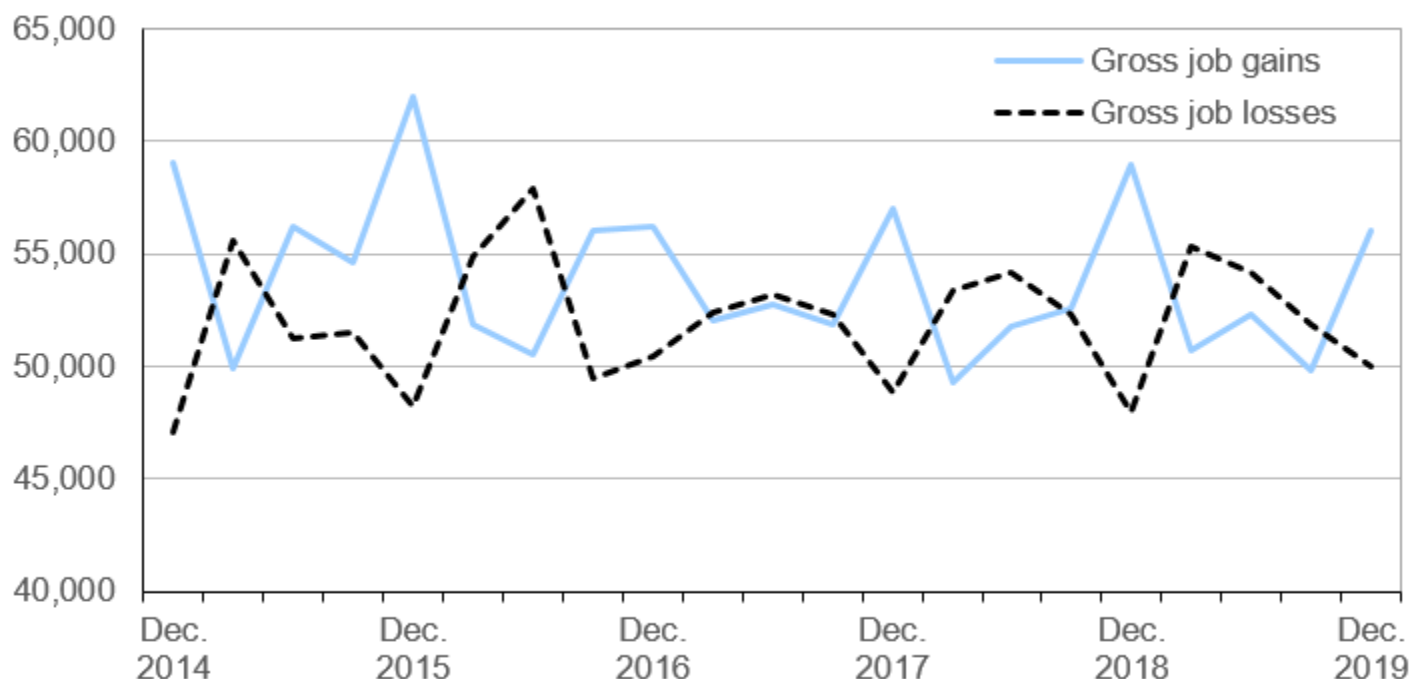
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## Business Employment Dynamics in Mississippi – Fourth Quarter 2019

From September 2019 to December 2019, **gross job gains** from opening and expanding private-sector establishments in Mississippi were 56,037, while **gross job losses** from closing and contracting private-sector establishments were 50,013, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Regional Commissioner Janet S. Rankin noted that the difference between the number of gross job gains and the number of gross job losses yielded a **net employment gain** of 6,024 jobs in the private sector during the fourth quarter of 2019. During the previous quarter, gross job losses exceeded gross job gains by 2,086. (See [chart 1](#).)

**Chart 1. Private sector gross job gains and losses in Mississippi, December 2014–December 2019, seasonally adjusted**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The change in the number of jobs over time is the net result of increases and decreases in employment that occur at all private businesses in the economy. Business Employment Dynamics (BED) statistics track these changes in employment at private-sector establishments from the third month of one quarter to the third month of the next. The difference between the number of gross job gains and the number of gross job losses is the net change in employment. (See [Technical Note](#).)

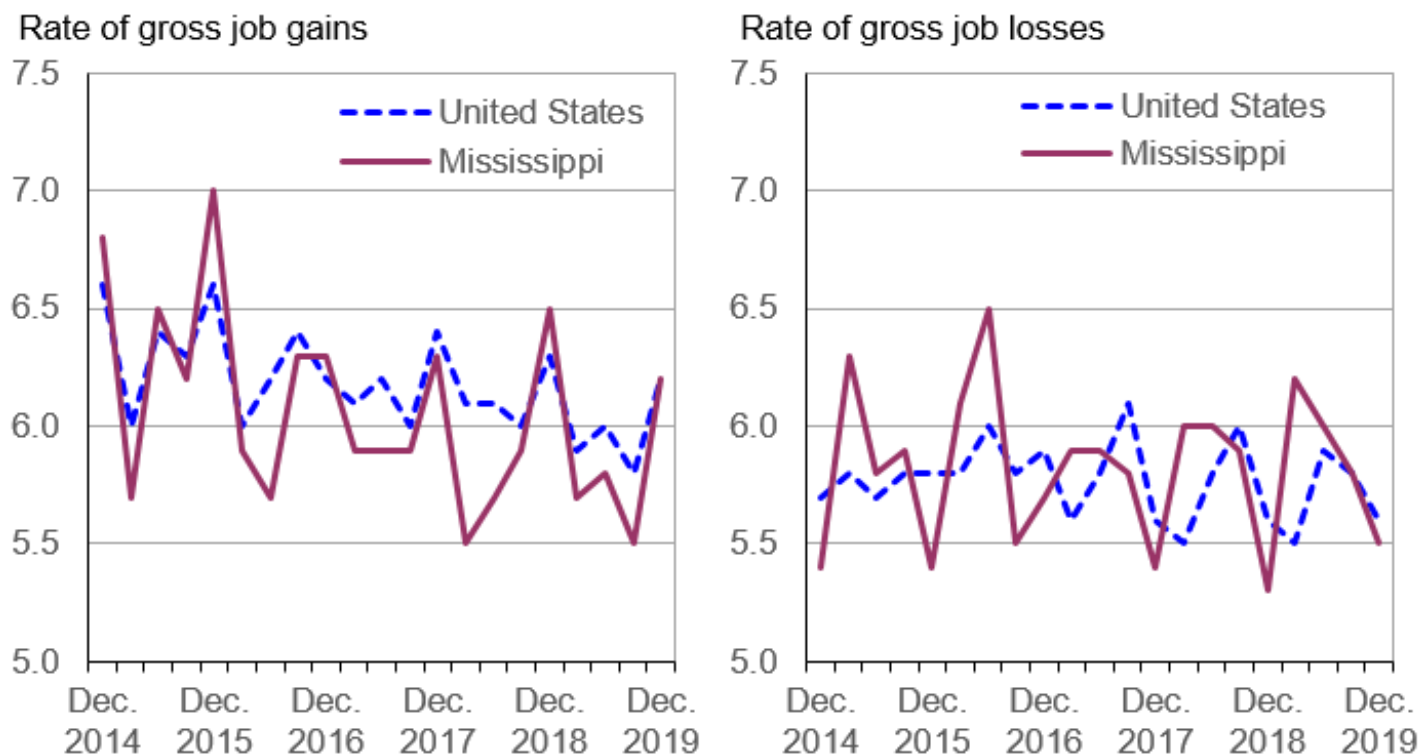
### Gross job gains

In the fourth quarter of 2019, gross job gains represented 6.2 percent of private-sector employment in Mississippi; nationally, gross job gains also accounted for 6.2 percent of private-sector employment. (See [chart 2](#).) Gross job gains are the sum of increases in employment due to expansions at existing establishments and the addition of new jobs at opening establishments. In Mississippi, gross job gains at **expanding** establishments totaled 46,792 in the fourth quarter of 2019, an increase of 4,586 jobs compared to the previous quarter. (See [table 1](#).) **Opening** establishments accounted for 9,245 jobs gained in the fourth quarter of 2019, an increase of 1,636 jobs from the previous quarter.

### Gross job losses

In the fourth quarter of 2019, gross job losses represented 5.5 percent of private-sector employment in Mississippi; nationally, gross job losses accounted for 5.6 percent of private-sector employment. (See [chart 2](#).) Gross job losses are the result of contractions in employment at existing establishments and the loss of jobs at closing establishments. In Mississippi, **contracting** establishments lost 39,711 jobs in the fourth quarter of 2019, a decrease of 4,506 jobs from the prior quarter. **Closing** establishments lost 10,302 jobs, an increase of 2,618 jobs from the previous quarter.

**Chart 2. Private sector gross job gains and losses as a percent of employment, United States and Mississippi, December 2014–December 2019, seasonally adjusted**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

### Industries

Gross job gains exceeded gross job losses in 7 of the 10 industry sectors in Mississippi in the fourth quarter of 2019. Transportation and warehousing had the largest over-the-quarter net job increase, with a gain of 2,338 jobs. This was the result of 5,146 gross job gains and 2,808 gross job losses. The construction industry had a net gain of 1,181 jobs. Retail trade showed a net loss of 707 jobs, the largest loss of any sector in the state.

### **For more information**

The BED data series include gross job gains and gross job losses by industry subsector, for the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, as well as gross job gains and gross job losses at the firm level by employer size class. BED data for the states have been included in [table 2](#) of this release. Additional information is available online at [www.bls.gov/bdm/](http://www.bls.gov/bdm/).

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**The Business Employment Dynamics for the First Quarter 2020 are scheduled to be released on Wednesday, October 28, 2020.**

### **Technical Note**

The Business Employment Dynamics (BED) data are a product of a federal-state cooperative program known as Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). The BED data are compiled by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) from existing QCEW records. Most employers in the U.S. are required to file quarterly reports on the employment and wages of workers covered by unemployment insurance (UI) laws, and to pay quarterly UI taxes. The QCEW is based largely on quarterly UI reports which are sent by businesses to the State Workforce Agencies (SWAs). These UI reports are supplemented by two additional BLS data collections to render administrative data into economic statistics. Together these data comprise the QCEW and form the basis of the Bureau's establishment universe sampling frame.

In the BED program, the QCEW records are linked across quarters to provide a longitudinal history for each establishment. The linkage process allows the tracking of net employment changes at the establishment level, which in turn allows the estimation of jobs gained at opening and expanding units and jobs lost at closing and contracting units.

The change in the number of jobs over time is the net result of increases and decreases in employment that occur at all businesses in the economy. BED statistics track these changes in employment at private business establishments from the third month of one quarter to the third month of the next. Gross job gains are the sum of increases in employment from expansions at existing establishments and the addition of new jobs at opening establishments. Gross job losses are the result of contractions in employment at existing establishments and the loss of jobs at closing establishments. The difference between the number of gross jobs gained and the number of gross jobs lost is the net change in employment.

Gross job gains and gross job losses are expressed as rates by dividing their levels by the average of employment in the current and previous quarters. The rates are calculated for the components of gross job gains and gross job losses and then summed to form their respective totals. These rates can be added and subtracted just as their levels can. For instance, the difference between the gross job gains rate and the gross job losses rate is the net growth rate.

The formal definitions of employment changes are as follows:

*Openings.* These are either units with positive third month employment for the first time in the current quarter, with no links to the prior quarter, or with positive third month employment in the current quarter following zero employment in the previous quarter.

*Expansions.* These are units with positive employment in the third month in both the previous and current quarters, with a net increase in employment over this period.

*Closings.* These are either units with positive third month employment in the previous quarter, with no employment or zero employment reported in the current quarter.

*Contractions.* These are units with positive employment in the third month in both the previous and current quarters, with a net decrease in employment over this period.

The full Technical Note for the Business Employment Dynamics program, which includes information on coverage, concepts, and methodology, can be found in the current quarterly news release online at [www.bls.gov/news.release/cewbd.htm](http://www.bls.gov/news.release/cewbd.htm).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**Table 1. Private sector gross job gains and losses by industry, Mississippi, seasonally adjusted**

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (3 months ended)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment (3 months ended)				
	Dec. 2018	Mar. 2019	June 2019	Sept. 2019	Dec. 2019	Dec. 2018	Mar. 2019	June 2019	Sept. 2019	Dec. 2019
<b>Total private <sup>(1)</sup></b>										
Gross job gains .....	58,977	50,681	52,288	49,815	56,037	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	6.2
At expanding establishments .....	47,062	42,053	44,114	42,206	46,792	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.2
At opening establishments .....	11,915	8,628	8,174	7,609	9,245	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
Gross job losses .....	47,947	55,297	54,217	51,901	50,013	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5
At contracting establishments .....	39,824	47,520	45,802	44,217	39,711	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.4
At closing establishments .....	8,123	7,777	8,415	7,684	10,302	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	11,030	-4,616	-1,929	-2,086	6,024	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.7
<b>Construction</b>										
Gross job gains .....	4,351	5,145	4,890	4,007	4,818	9.9	11.6	10.8	9.0	10.8
At expanding establishments .....	3,576	4,303	4,110	3,472	4,027	8.1	9.7	9.1	7.8	9.0
At opening establishments .....	775	842	780	535	791	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.8
Gross job losses .....	3,888	4,110	4,974	4,632	3,637	8.9	9.2	11.1	10.4	8.0
At contracting establishments .....	3,097	3,431	3,771	3,862	3,077	7.1	7.7	8.4	8.7	6.8
At closing establishments .....	791	679	1,203	770	560	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.2
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	463	1,035	-84	-625	1,181	1.0	2.4	-0.3	-1.4	2.8
<b>Manufacturing</b>										
Gross job gains .....	5,891	4,656	4,310	3,801	4,840	4.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2
At expanding establishments .....	4,251	4,121	3,841	3,659	4,628	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.1
At opening establishments .....	1,640	535	469	142	212	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Gross job losses .....	3,399	3,986	4,741	3,902	3,927	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.6
At contracting establishments .....	3,036	3,695	4,518	3,673	3,454	2.1	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.3
At closing establishments .....	363	291	223	229	473	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	2,492	670	-431	-101	913	1.6	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.6
<b>Wholesale trade</b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,747	1,559	1,508	1,531	1,618	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7
At expanding establishments .....	1,456	1,305	1,267	1,320	1,331	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
At opening establishments .....	291	254	241	211	287	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
Gross job losses .....	1,378	1,317	1,834	1,629	1,599	4.1	3.9	5.2	4.7	4.7
At contracting establishments .....	1,082	1,091	1,609	1,318	1,194	3.2	3.2	4.6	3.8	3.5
At closing establishments .....	296	226	225	311	405	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	369	242	-326	-98	19	0.9	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.0
<b>Retail trade</b>										
Gross job gains .....	7,312	7,573	7,341	7,446	7,832	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.8
At expanding establishments .....	6,550	6,817	6,456	6,559	6,994	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.2
At opening establishments .....	762	756	885	887	838	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Gross job losses .....	7,588	7,954	8,871	8,515	8,539	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.2	6.4
At contracting establishments .....	6,504	6,926	7,543	7,262	6,572	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.9
At closing establishments .....	1,084	1,028	1,328	1,253	1,967	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	-276	-381	-1,530	-1,069	-707	-0.1	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-0.6
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b>										
Gross job gains .....	4,832	2,891	3,302	2,729	5,146	9.7	5.6	6.5	5.4	9.9
At expanding establishments .....	4,231	2,470	3,015	2,443	4,672	8.5	4.8	5.9	4.8	9.0
At opening establishments .....	601	421	287	286	474	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9
Gross job losses .....	2,290	3,845	2,499	2,519	2,808	4.5	7.6	4.9	5.0	5.4
At contracting establishments .....	2,020	3,252	2,044	2,227	2,034	4.0	6.4	4.0	4.4	3.9
At closing establishments .....	270	593	455	292	774	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.5
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	2,542	-954	803	210	2,338	5.2	-2.0	1.6	0.4	4.5
<b>Financial activities</b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,895	1,941	1,975	1,823	1,890	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.4
At expanding establishments .....	1,419	1,470	1,604	1,458	1,470	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.4
At opening establishments .....	476	471	371	365	420	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0
Gross job losses .....	1,809	1,866	1,873	2,006	2,008	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.7

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Private sector gross job gains and losses by industry, Mississippi, seasonally adjusted - Continued**

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (3 months ended)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment (3 months ended)				
	Dec. 2018	Mar. 2019	June 2019	Sept. 2019	Dec. 2019	Dec. 2018	Mar. 2019	June 2019	Sept. 2019	Dec. 2019
At contracting establishments .....	1,404	1,439	1,467	1,595	1,413	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.3
At closing establishments .....	405	427	406	411	595	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	86	75	102	-183	-118	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.3
<b>Professional and business services</b>										
Gross job gains .....	12,840	7,085	8,579	9,291	9,719	11.4	6.3	8.0	8.7	8.9
At expanding establishments .....	9,745	5,720	7,120	8,036	8,041	8.7	5.1	6.6	7.5	7.4
At opening establishments .....	3,095	1,365	1,459	1,255	1,678	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5
Gross job losses .....	8,245	12,333	9,974	8,831	8,670	7.3	11.1	9.2	8.3	8.0
At contracting establishments .....	6,665	11,221	8,656	7,481	7,308	5.9	10.1	8.0	7.0	6.7
At closing establishments .....	1,580	1,112	1,318	1,350	1,362	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	4,595	-5,248	-1,395	460	1,049	4.1	-4.8	-1.2	0.4	0.9
<b>Education and health services</b>										
Gross job gains .....	6,052	6,505	6,986	5,936	6,088	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.1
At expanding establishments .....	5,214	5,478	5,849	5,080	4,851	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.3
At opening establishments .....	838	1,027	1,137	856	1,237	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8
Gross job losses .....	6,400	6,136	5,359	5,870	6,686	4.5	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.6
At contracting establishments .....	5,149	5,110	4,585	4,928	4,847	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3
At closing establishments .....	1,251	1,026	774	942	1,839	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	-348	369	1,627	66	-598	-0.3	0.3	1.2	0.1	-0.5
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>										
Gross job gains .....	9,507	9,086	9,718	9,796	9,602	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.0
At expanding establishments .....	7,389	7,116	7,875	7,555	7,434	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.4
At opening establishments .....	2,118	1,970	1,843	2,241	2,168	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
Gross job losses .....	8,962	9,249	9,124	9,597	8,489	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.2
At contracting establishments .....	7,772	7,743	7,990	8,342	7,233	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.3
At closing establishments .....	1,190	1,506	1,134	1,255	1,256	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	545	-163	594	199	1,113	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.8
<b>Other services <sup>(3)</sup></b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,405	1,285	1,479	1,464	1,638	7.0	6.4	7.4	7.3	8.2
At expanding establishments .....	1,109	1,040	1,123	1,064	1,273	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.4
At opening establishments .....	296	245	356	400	365	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.8
Gross job losses .....	1,410	1,556	1,462	1,552	1,382	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.8	6.9
At contracting establishments .....	1,168	1,261	1,154	1,160	1,049	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.2
At closing establishments .....	242	295	308	392	333	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.7
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	-5	-271	17	-88	256	0.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	1.3

## Footnotes:

(1) Includes unclassified sector not shown separately.

(2) The net employment change is the difference between total gross job gains and total gross job losses. See the Technical Note for further information.

(3) Except public administration.

**Table 2. Private sector gross job gains and losses as a percent of total employment by state, seasonally adjusted**

Category	Gross job gains as a percent of employment (3 months ended)					Gross job losses as a percent of employment (3 months ended)				
	Dec. 2018	Mar. 2019	June 2019	Sept. 2019	Dec. 2019	Dec. 2018	Mar. 2019	June 2019	Sept. 2019	Dec. 2019
United States <sup>(1)</sup> .....	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.6
Alabama .....	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.7
Alaska .....	11.0	10.0	10.8	9.5	10.2	9.8	9.0	10.2	10.1	10.2
Arizona .....	6.2	5.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	5.1	5.5	5.7	4.8	5.2
Arkansas .....	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.5	6.4	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.5	4.8
California .....	6.9	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.1	5.9
Colorado .....	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2
Connecticut .....	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.5
Delaware .....	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5	5.6	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.2
District of Columbia .....	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.7
Florida .....	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.1	5.6	6.3	5.7	5.9
Georgia .....	6.3	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.1	5.6
Hawaii .....	5.8	5.4	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.4
Idaho .....	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.7	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.3
Illinois .....	5.5	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.2
Indiana .....	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.4	6.0	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.1
Iowa .....	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3
Kansas .....	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7
Kentucky .....	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.8
Louisiana .....	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.1	5.8
Maine .....	7.3	7.2	7.5	6.4	7.4	6.7	6.4	7.5	7.2	7.0
Maryland .....	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.6	5.8
Massachusetts .....	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.5
Michigan .....	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.8	6.0	5.3
Minnesota .....	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.6
Mississippi .....	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5
Missouri .....	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.2
Montana .....	8.9	7.6	8.0	7.3	8.6	7.2	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.2
Nebraska .....	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.8
Nevada .....	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.8	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.0
New Hampshire .....	6.6	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.6	5.9
New Jersey .....	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.8
New Mexico .....	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.2
New York .....	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.7
North Carolina .....	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.3
North Dakota .....	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	6.7
Ohio .....	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.3
Oklahoma .....	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.2
Oregon .....	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.8
Pennsylvania .....	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.9
Rhode Island .....	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.5	5.7	5.6	6.7	6.2	5.9
South Carolina .....	7.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.5	5.4	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.9
South Dakota .....	6.3	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.7
Tennessee .....	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0
Texas .....	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
Utah .....	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.3
Vermont .....	7.4	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.6	6.4
Virginia .....	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.2	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.5
Washington .....	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.7
West Virginia .....	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.1
Wisconsin .....	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.5	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.0
Wyoming .....	10.0	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.3	7.8	7.8	9.6	8.7	8.6
Puerto Rico .....	6.0	7.1	6.4	6.1	5.4	6.8	5.1	5.8	5.4	4.9
Virgin Islands .....	7.9	11.9	8.8	11.2	10.2	7.1	7.4	6.1	6.6	7.1

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Footnotes

(1) Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.