

# NEWS RELEASE

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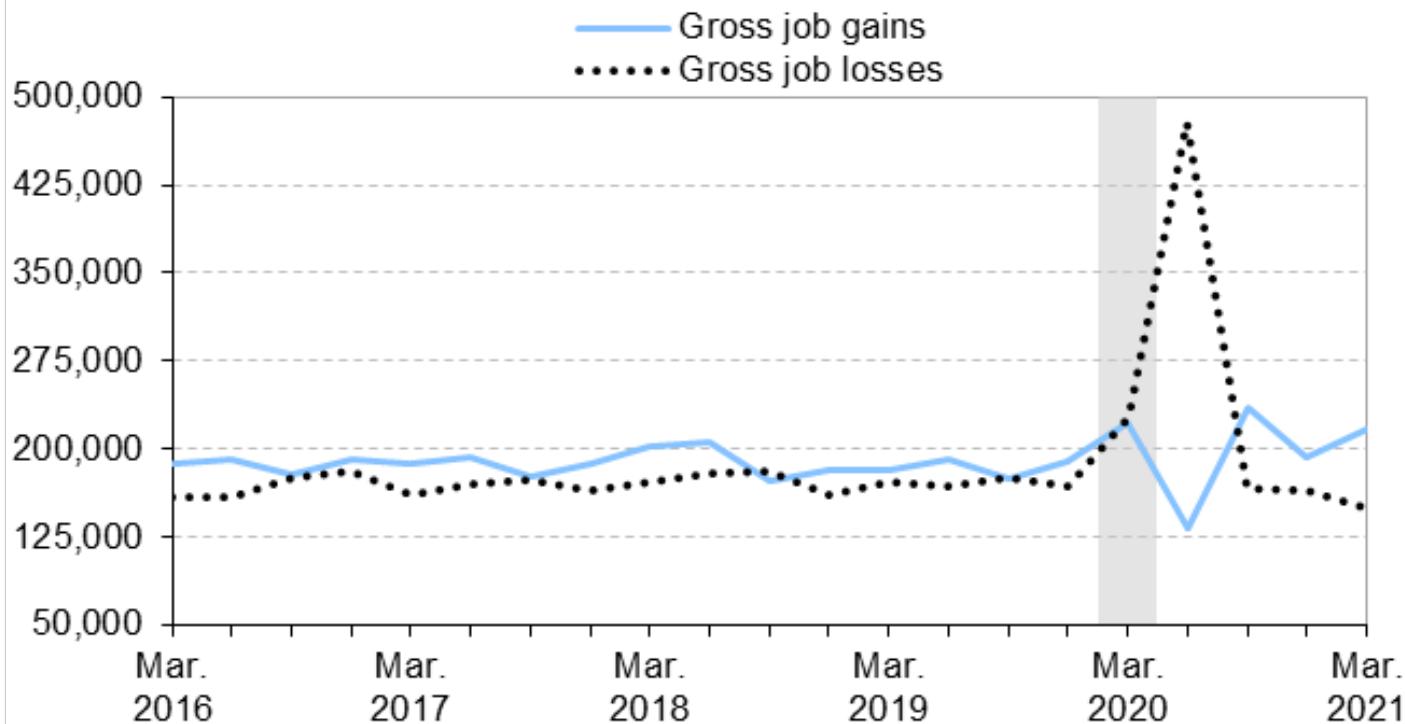
Technical information: (415) 625-2270 BLSinfoSF@bls.gov [www.bls.gov/regions/west](http://www.bls.gov/regions/west)

Media contact: (415) 625-2270

## Business Employment Dynamics in Washington – First Quarter 2021

From December 2020 to March 2021, **gross job gains** from opening and expanding private-sector establishments in Washington were 215,904, while **gross job losses** from closing and contracting private-sector establishments were 149,132, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Regional Commissioner Chris Rosenlund noted that the difference between the number of gross job gains and the number of gross job losses yielded a **net employment gain** of 66,772 jobs in the private sector during the first quarter of 2021. During the previous quarter, gross job gains exceeded gross job losses by 28,911. (See [chart 1](#).)

**Chart 1. Private-sector gross job gains and losses in Washington, March 2016–March 2021, seasonally adjusted**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

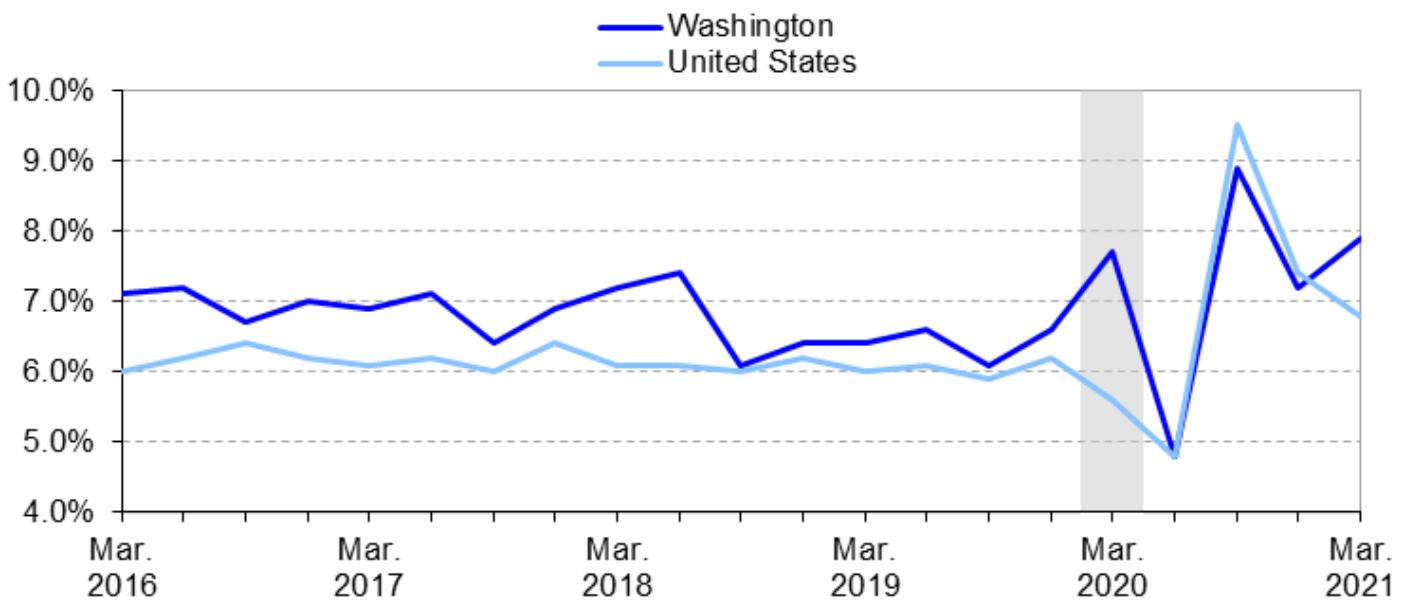
Note: Shaded area represents National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) defined recession period.

The change in the number of jobs over time is the net result of increases and decreases in employment that occur at all private businesses in the economy. Business Employment Dynamics (BED) statistics track these changes in employment at private-sector establishments from the third month of one quarter to the third month of the next. The difference between the number of gross job gains and the number of gross job losses is the net change in employment. (See the [Technical Note](#).)

### Gross job gains

In the first quarter of 2021, gross job gains represented 7.9 percent of private-sector employment in Washington; nationally, gross job gains accounted for 6.8 percent of private-sector employment. (See [chart 2](#).) Gross job gains are the sum of increases in employment due to expansions at existing establishments and the addition of new jobs at opening establishments. In Washington, gross job gains at **expanding** establishments totaled 191,766 in the first quarter of 2021, an increase of 24,669 jobs compared to the previous quarter. (See [table 1](#).) **Opening** establishments accounted for 24,138 jobs gained in the first quarter of 2021, a decrease of 1,537 jobs from the previous quarter.

**Chart 2. Private-sector gross job gains as a percent of employment, United States and Washington, March 2016–March 2021, seasonally adjusted**



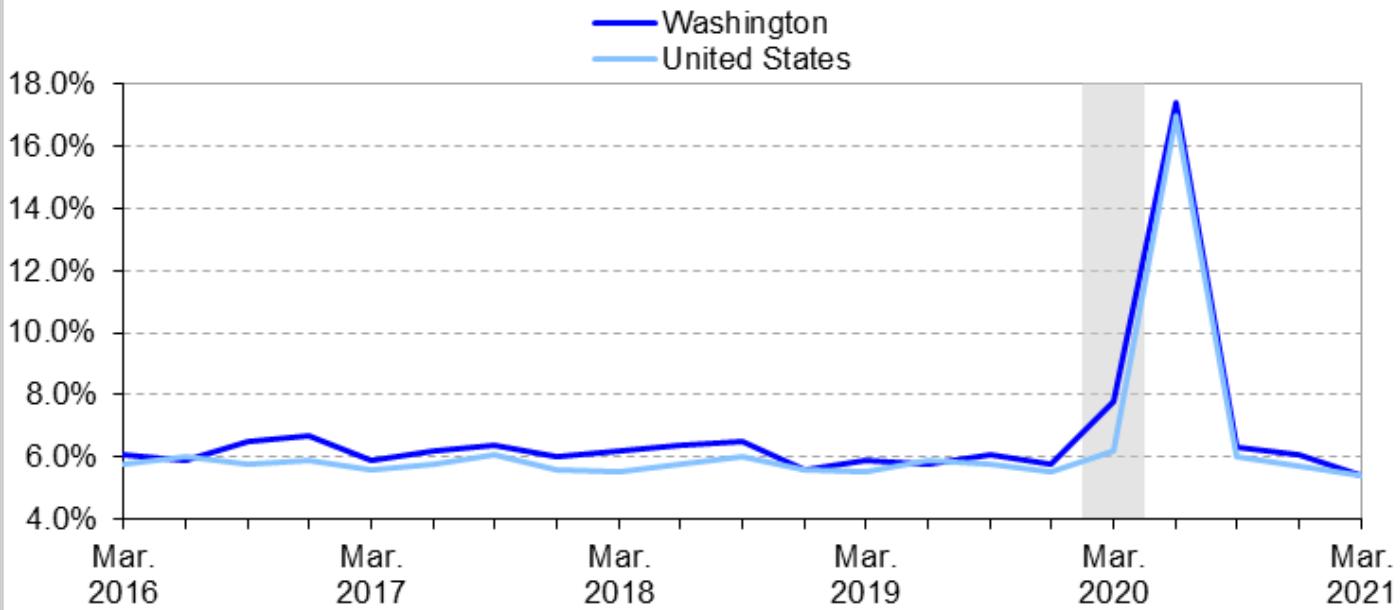
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Note: Shaded area represents National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) defined recession period.

### Gross job losses

In the first quarter of 2021, gross job losses represented 5.4 percent of private-sector employment in Washington; nationally, gross job losses also accounted for 5.4 percent of private-sector employment. (See [chart 3](#).) Gross job losses are the result of contractions in employment at existing establishments and the loss of jobs at closing establishments. In Washington, **contracting** establishments lost 134,243 jobs in the first quarter of 2021, a decrease of 7,427 jobs from the prior quarter. **Closing** establishments lost 14,889 jobs, a decrease of 7,302 jobs from the previous quarter.

### **Chart 3. Private-sector gross job losses as a percent of employment, United States and Washington, March 2016–March 2021, seasonally adjusted**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Note: Shaded area represents National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) defined recession period.

#### **Industries**

Gross job gains exceeded gross job losses in 10 of the 11 industry sectors in Washington in the first quarter of 2021. Leisure and hospitality had the largest over-the-quarter net job increase, with a gain of 38,771 jobs. This was the result of 52,936 gross job gains and 14,165 gross job losses. Retail trade had a net gain of 8,465 jobs, and professional and business services showed a net gain of 7,431 jobs. Washington's manufacturing industry sector had a net loss of 668 jobs.

#### **For more information**

The BED data series include gross job gains and gross job losses by industry subsector, for the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, as well as gross job gains and gross job losses at the firm level by employer size class. BED data for the states have been included in [table 2](#) of this release.

Additional information is available online at [www.bls.gov/bdm/](http://www.bls.gov/bdm/).

**The Business Employment Dynamics for Second Quarter 2021 are scheduled to be released on Wednesday, January 26, 2022.**

#### **Coronavirus (COVID-19) Effect on First Quarter 2021 Business Employment Dynamics**

Data collection and processing methods have been impacted because of the COVID-19 pandemic. More detail can be found at [www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-on-business-employment-dynamics.htm](http://www.bls.gov/covid19/effects-of-covid-19-pandemic-on-business-employment-dynamics.htm).

## Technical Note

The Business Employment Dynamics (BED) data are a product of a federal-state cooperative program known as Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). The BED data are compiled by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) from existing QCEW records. Most employers in the U.S. are required to file quarterly reports on the employment and wages of workers covered by unemployment insurance (UI) laws, and to pay quarterly UI taxes. The QCEW is based largely on quarterly UI reports which are sent by businesses to the State Workforce Agencies (SWAs). These UI reports are supplemented by two additional BLS data collections to render administrative data into economic statistics. Together these data comprise the QCEW and form the basis of the Bureau's establishment universe sampling frame.

In the BED program, the QCEW records are linked across quarters to provide a longitudinal history for each establishment. The linkage process allows the tracking of net employment changes at the establishment level, which in turn allows the estimation of jobs gained at opening and expanding units and jobs lost at closing and contracting units.

The change in the number of jobs over time is the net result of increases and decreases in employment that occur at all businesses in the economy. BED statistics track these changes in employment at private business establishments from the third month of one quarter to the third month of the next. Gross job gains are the sum of increases in employment from expansions at existing establishments and the addition of new jobs at opening establishments. Gross job losses are the result of contractions in employment at existing establishments and the loss of jobs at closing establishments. The difference between the number of gross jobs gained and the number of gross jobs lost is the net change in employment.

Gross job gains and gross job losses are expressed as rates by dividing their levels by the average of employment in the current and previous quarters. The rates are calculated for the components of gross job gains and gross job losses and then summed to form their respective totals. These rates can be added and subtracted just as their levels can. For instance, the difference between the gross job gains rate and the gross job losses rate is the net growth rate.

The formal definitions of employment changes are as follows:

*Openings.* These are either units with positive third month employment for the first time in the current quarter, with no links to the prior quarter, or with positive third month employment in the current quarter following zero employment in the previous quarter.

*Expansions.* These are units with positive employment in the third month in both the previous and current quarters, with a net increase in employment over this period.

*Closings.* These are either units with positive third month employment in the previous quarter, with no employment or zero employment reported in the current quarter.

*Contractions.* These are units with positive employment in the third month in both the previous and current quarters, with a net decrease in employment over this period.

The full Technical Note for the Business Employment Dynamics program, which includes information on coverage, concepts, and methodology, can be found in the current quarterly news release online at [www.bls.gov/news.release/cewbd.htm](http://www.bls.gov/news.release/cewbd.htm).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**Table 1. Private sector gross job gains and losses by industry, Washington, seasonally adjusted**

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (3 months ended)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment (3 months ended)				
	Mar. 2020	June 2020	Sept 2020	Dec. 2020	Mar. 2021	Mar. 2020	June 2020	Sept 2020	Dec. 2020	Mar. 2021
<b>Total private (1)</b>										
Gross job gains .....	222,102	132,571	235,678	192,772	215,904	7.7	4.8	8.9	7.2	7.9
At expanding establishments .....	150,323	114,273	203,045	167,097	191,766	5.2	4.1	7.7	6.2	7.0
At opening establishments .....	71,779	18,298	32,633	25,675	24,138	2.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9
Gross job losses .....	226,515	479,283	165,708	163,861	149,132	7.8	17.4	6.3	6.1	5.4
At contracting establishments .....	162,237	428,669	145,656	141,670	134,243	5.6	15.6	5.5	5.3	4.9
At closing establishments.....	64,278	50,614	20,052	22,191	14,889	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Net employment change (2) .....	-4,413	-346,712	69,970	28,911	66,772	-0.1	-12.6	2.6	1.1	2.5
<b>Construction</b>										
Gross job gains .....	20,213	12,855	20,318	22,077	20,097	9.5	6.3	10.4	10.9	9.5
At expanding establishments .....	17,415	11,036	16,997	18,916	17,506	8.2	5.4	8.7	9.3	8.3
At opening establishments .....	2,798	1,819	3,321	3,161	2,591	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.2
Gross job losses .....	17,422	29,947	16,190	14,972	15,403	8.2	14.6	8.3	7.4	7.3
At contracting establishments .....	14,879	26,040	14,324	12,978	13,984	7.0	12.7	7.3	6.4	6.6
At closing establishments.....	2,543	3,907	1,866	1,994	1,419	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.7
Net employment change (2) .....	2,791	-17,092	4,128	7,105	4,694	1.3	-8.3	2.1	3.5	2.2
<b>Manufacturing</b>										
Gross job gains .....	10,537	6,071	9,860	10,298	9,054	3.6	2.2	3.8	4.0	3.6
At expanding establishments .....	9,556	5,593	8,892	9,534	8,392	3.3	2.0	3.4	3.7	3.3
At opening establishments .....	981	478	968	764	662	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Gross job losses .....	13,385	28,736	19,911	11,639	9,722	4.6	10.4	7.5	4.5	3.8
At contracting establishments .....	12,141	27,428	19,287	10,602	9,405	4.2	9.9	7.3	4.1	3.7
At closing establishments.....	1,244	1,308	624	1,037	317	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
Net employment change (2) .....	-2,848	-22,665	-10,051	-1,341	-668	-1.0	-8.2	-3.7	-0.5	-0.2
<b>Wholesale trade</b>										
Gross job gains .....	6,069	4,854	7,522	7,767	6,162	4.5	3.8	6.0	6.1	4.8
At expanding establishments .....	5,094	3,961	6,399	6,600	5,409	3.8	3.1	5.1	5.2	4.2
At opening establishments .....	975	893	1,123	1,167	753	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6
Gross job losses .....	6,426	15,185	5,584	5,702	4,916	4.8	11.8	4.4	4.5	3.9
At contracting establishments .....	5,355	13,563	4,717	4,318	4,433	4.0	10.5	3.7	3.4	3.5
At closing establishments.....	1,071	1,622	867	1,384	483	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.4
Net employment change (2) .....	-357	-10,331	1,938	2,065	1,246	-0.3	-8.0	1.6	1.6	0.9
<b>Retail trade</b>										
Gross job gains .....	20,304	25,714	40,421	19,965	26,808	5.2	6.8	10.6	5.1	6.7
At expanding establishments .....	18,100	23,491	37,294	17,830	25,155	4.6	6.2	9.8	4.6	6.3
At opening establishments .....	2,204	2,223	3,127	2,135	1,653	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4
Gross job losses .....	17,182	64,879	17,437	16,565	18,343	4.4	17.0	4.6	4.2	4.6
At contracting establishments .....	15,279	59,101	15,464	14,120	17,296	3.9	15.5	4.1	3.6	4.3
At closing establishments.....	1,903	5,778	1,973	2,445	1,047	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
Net employment change (2) .....	3,122	-39,165	22,984	3,400	8,465	0.8	-10.2	6.0	0.9	2.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b>										
Gross job gains .....	6,835	5,089	7,787	9,511	7,954	6.3	5.0	7.9	9.3	7.6
At expanding establishments .....	6,193	4,185	6,936	8,278	7,237	5.7	4.1	7.0	8.1	6.9
At opening establishments .....	642	904	851	1,233	717	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7
Gross job losses .....	7,012	18,343	7,049	5,013	6,775	6.5	17.8	7.2	4.9	6.5
At contracting establishments .....	6,319	17,509	6,559	4,311	6,454	5.9	17.0	6.7	4.2	6.2
At closing establishments.....	693	834	490	702	321	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3
Net employment change (2) .....	-177	-13,254	738	4,498	1,179	-0.2	-12.8	0.7	4.4	1.1
<b>Information</b>										
Gross job gains .....	5,377	5,552	7,029	4,949	5,086	3.7	3.8	4.7	3.3	3.3
At expanding establishments .....	4,836	4,983	6,363	4,363	4,256	3.3	3.4	4.3	2.9	2.8
At opening establishments .....	541	569	666	586	830	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Gross job losses .....	4,039	7,160	3,711	4,231	2,731	2.7	4.8	2.5	2.9	1.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Private sector gross job gains and losses by industry, Washington, seasonally adjusted - Continued**

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (3 months ended)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment (3 months ended)				
	Mar. 2020	June 2020	Sept 2020	Dec. 2020	Mar. 2021	Mar. 2020	June 2020	Sept 2020	Dec. 2020	Mar. 2021
At contracting establishments .....	3,288	6,551	2,962	3,694	2,471	2.2	4.4	2.0	2.5	1.6
At closing establishments.....	751	609	749	537	260	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	1,338	-1,608	3,318	718	2,355	1.0	-1.0	2.2	0.4	1.5
<b>Financial activities</b>										
Gross job gains .....	6,788	5,028	8,713	7,978	7,580	4.5	3.4	5.9	5.4	5.1
At expanding establishments .....	5,273	4,202	6,899	6,539	6,345	3.5	2.8	4.7	4.4	4.3
At opening establishments .....	1,515	826	1,814	1,439	1,235	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.8
Gross job losses.....	6,578	12,786	6,898	6,782	5,816	4.4	8.7	4.7	4.6	3.9
At contracting establishments .....	5,424	10,923	5,402	5,283	4,827	3.6	7.4	3.7	3.6	3.2
At closing establishments.....	1,154	1,863	1,496	1,499	989	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	210	-7,758	1,815	1,196	1,764	0.1	-5.3	1.2	0.8	1.2
<b>Professional and business services</b>										
Gross job gains .....	26,365	19,369	31,065	34,013	30,254	6.2	4.6	7.7	8.2	7.0
At expanding establishments .....	22,646	15,828	25,046	29,114	22,863	5.3	3.8	6.2	7.0	5.3
At opening establishments .....	3,719	3,541	6,019	4,899	7,391	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.7
Gross job losses.....	24,431	52,560	24,975	20,067	22,823	5.7	12.6	6.2	4.8	5.3
At contracting establishments .....	20,611	46,203	21,777	15,771	20,492	4.8	11.1	5.4	3.8	4.8
At closing establishments.....	3,820	6,357	3,198	4,296	2,331	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.5
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	1,934	-33,191	6,090	13,946	7,431	0.5	-8.0	1.5	3.4	1.7
<b>Education and health services</b>										
Gross job gains .....	65,418	14,273	27,670	22,570	20,683	13.5	3.0	6.0	4.8	4.4
At expanding establishments .....	13,882	11,448	24,087	19,544	18,266	2.9	2.4	5.2	4.2	3.9
At opening establishments .....	51,536	2,825	3,583	3,026	2,417	10.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
Gross job losses.....	57,284	46,634	16,939	17,820	18,673	11.8	9.9	3.6	3.8	3.9
At contracting establishments .....	16,608	41,653	13,992	15,217	15,802	3.4	8.8	3.0	3.2	3.3
At closing establishments.....	40,676	4,981	2,947	2,603	2,871	8.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	8,134	-32,361	10,731	4,750	2,010	1.7	-6.9	2.4	1.0	0.5
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>										
Gross job gains .....	24,475	8,499	43,268	19,966	52,936	7.2	3.0	18.6	8.6	22.1
At expanding establishments .....	20,197	6,513	36,928	15,783	49,354	5.9	2.3	15.9	6.8	20.6
At opening establishments .....	4,278	1,986	6,340	4,183	3,582	1.3	0.7	2.7	1.8	1.5
Gross job losses.....	37,908	149,218	19,517	34,584	14,165	11.1	53.7	8.4	14.8	5.9
At contracting establishments .....	33,336	131,781	16,115	31,071	12,264	9.8	47.4	6.9	13.3	5.1
At closing establishments.....	4,572	17,437	3,402	3,513	1,901	1.3	6.3	1.5	1.5	0.8
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	-13,433	-140,719	23,751	-14,618	38,771	-3.9	-50.7	10.2	-6.2	16.2
<b>Other services <sup>(3)</sup></b>										
Gross job gains .....	6,405	3,285	11,010	5,871	5,846	6.7	3.8	14.2	7.3	7.3
At expanding establishments .....	4,868	2,668	8,709	4,896	4,875	5.1	3.1	11.2	6.1	6.1
At opening establishments .....	1,537	617	2,301	975	971	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.2	1.2
Gross job losses.....	7,444	27,591	5,091	5,404	4,397	7.7	32.4	6.6	6.7	5.4
At contracting establishments .....	6,153	23,944	4,195	4,538	3,715	6.4	28.1	5.4	5.6	4.6
At closing establishments.....	1,291	3,647	896	866	682	1.3	4.3	1.2	1.1	0.8
Net employment change <sup>(2)</sup> .....	-1,039	-24,306	5,919	467	1,449	-1.0	-28.6	7.6	0.6	1.9

Footnotes:

(1) Includes unclassified sector not shown separately.

(2) The net employment change is the difference between total gross job gains and total gross job losses. See the Technical Note for further information.

(3) Except public administration.

**Table 2. Private sector gross job gains and losses as a percent of total employment by state, seasonally adjusted**

Category	Gross job gains as a percent of employment (3 months ended)					Gross job losses as a percent of employment (3 months ended)				
	Mar. 2020	June 2020	Sept. 2020	Dec. 2020	Mar. 2021	Mar. 2020	June 2020	Sept. 2020	Dec. 2020	Mar. 2021
United States(1) .....	5.6	4.8	9.5	7.4	6.8	6.2	17.0	6.0	5.7	5.4
Alabama .....	5.5	4.7	7.8	7.6	5.9	5.9	12.6	5.9	5.5	5.9
Alaska.....	9.3	6.6	12.2	13.4	11.0	9.9	24.3	9.8	7.7	9.4
Arizona .....	5.7	5.8	7.8	7.3	6.3	6.0	11.8	6.1	5.0	5.5
Arkansas .....	5.1	4.8	7.6	7.2	5.9	5.6	12.1	5.7	5.2	5.1
California .....	6.1	5.3	8.9	8.5	7.7	6.9	18.6	7.1	6.1	5.9
Colorado.....	6.3	5.7	10.1	7.5	8.6	7.0	15.1	6.4	7.2	5.6
Connecticut .....	5.9	4.3	11.4	6.6	6.3	6.0	19.5	5.1	5.9	5.3
Delaware .....	6.1	4.9	10.3	6.8	6.8	6.7	17.0	6.4	6.0	6.0
District of Columbia .....	5.3	3.3	8.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	22.3	5.7	5.5	5.3
Florida .....	5.5	6.0	9.5	8.0	6.9	6.2	14.1	6.7	6.0	5.8
Georgia.....	5.7	5.3	9.3	7.9	6.7	6.3	14.9	6.5	5.2	5.7
Hawaii.....	5.4	3.6	7.5	14.7	8.5	5.9	30.3	12.2	4.6	5.9
Idaho .....	7.6	6.3	8.4	8.7	8.1	6.1	11.2	6.4	6.1	5.7
Illinois .....	5.0	4.5	9.7	6.5	7.2	6.0	18.2	5.6	6.1	4.9
Indiana.....	4.9	4.6	8.3	6.8	6.0	6.0	13.5	5.2	5.0	5.1
Iowa.....	5.4	4.4	7.5	6.8	6.1	6.0	13.0	5.5	5.1	5.4
Kansas .....	5.4	5.0	7.9	7.0	6.2	6.0	13.3	5.9	5.9	5.5
Kentucky.....	5.5	4.6	9.0	7.3	7.3	6.1	15.2	5.1	6.1	5.1
Louisiana .....	5.4	4.4	9.1	8.7	6.4	6.5	16.8	7.0	5.6	5.9
Maine.....	6.7	5.2	12.3	8.5	9.0	7.3	21.9	6.0	6.3	6.3
Maryland.....	5.7	4.8	11.2	7.3	6.3	6.8	21.5	5.5	5.8	5.5
Massachusetts .....	5.2	3.7	12.4	7.0	6.6	6.1	24.2	5.4	5.5	5.0
Michigan .....	5.1	4.0	10.9	6.7	8.5	5.7	20.5	4.8	6.9	4.9
Minnesota .....	5.0	4.2	9.0	6.9	9.2	5.7	17.6	5.4	6.8	4.9
Mississippi .....	5.5	5.0	8.7	8.0	5.6	6.4	12.9	5.5	4.9	6.6
Missouri .....	5.2	4.6	8.5	7.1	6.3	5.9	14.4	5.7	5.2	5.3
Montana .....	7.5	6.8	9.9	9.4	8.8	7.8	13.9	7.2	6.8	6.9
Nebraska .....	5.8	4.8	8.2	6.8	6.5	6.1	12.2	5.8	5.5	6.2
Nevada .....	5.3	5.3	12.9	8.8	7.3	6.4	29.5	6.4	5.7	5.5
New Hampshire .....	6.1	4.5	11.8	7.4	7.4	6.5	18.8	5.3	6.4	5.4
New Jersey .....	5.7	4.8	15.7	8.1	7.0	6.5	28.3	5.6	5.9	5.6
New Mexico .....	6.2	4.5	8.5	7.3	8.5	6.7	17.7	6.1	7.5	5.7
New York .....	5.5	3.9	13.3	7.4	6.9	6.5	26.9	5.9	6.3	5.4
North Carolina .....	5.9	4.9	8.7	7.9	6.6	5.8	14.6	5.6	5.0	5.4
North Dakota .....	6.9	5.3	8.9	7.2	7.8	7.2	17.1	6.9	7.1	6.5
Ohio.....	5.1	4.5	7.8	6.6	6.1	5.7	14.4	5.3	5.2	5.0
Oklahoma .....	5.4	5.5	7.1	7.9	6.1	6.6	12.3	6.6	5.8	6.1
Oregon .....	6.9	5.0	9.0	7.4	8.5	6.5	18.2	6.3	6.5	5.6
Pennsylvania .....	5.0	3.6	10.3	6.2	6.4	5.7	18.3	4.9	5.3	4.6
Rhode Island .....	6.0	4.5	13.0	7.6	9.8	6.5	25.1	5.3	7.1	5.5
South Carolina .....	5.7	5.0	8.8	8.0	6.2	6.6	14.6	5.9	5.2	6.1
South Dakota .....	6.0	5.1	8.6	7.2	7.3	6.7	11.5	5.5	6.2	6.0
Tennessee .....	5.2	4.4	8.1	7.5	5.6	5.5	13.9	5.5	4.6	5.0
Texas .....	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.6	5.7	5.7	13.8	6.1	4.8	5.0
Utah .....	6.6	6.6	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.5	10.9	6.3	5.6	6.1
Vermont .....	5.9	4.6	12.9	7.6	8.2	7.7	18.4	5.8	8.0	6.1
Virginia .....	5.6	4.6	10.4	7.0	6.0	6.1	18.3	5.4	5.3	5.4
Washington.....	7.7	4.8	8.9	7.2	7.9	7.8	17.4	6.3	6.1	5.4
West Virginia .....	6.6	5.1	8.9	7.4	7.2	7.0	14.1	6.9	6.2	5.8
Wisconsin .....	5.1	4.3	7.6	6.3	5.8	5.4	14.4	5.1	5.1	4.7
Wyoming .....	8.6	6.4	10.8	10.0	9.1	9.6	17.9	7.7	7.7	8.3
Puerto Rico.....	5.0	4.1	11.1	6.6	6.6	5.6	16.9	5.1	4.9	5.0
Virgin Islands.....	8.5	5.3	7.8	9.9	7.4	9.0	18.8	12.5	5.8	10.8

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

**Footnotes**

(1) Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.