



For Release: Wednesday, July 20, 2016

16-1387-SAN

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## Occupational Employment and Wages in Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley — May 2015

Workers in the Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley Metropolitan Division had an average (mean) hourly wage of \$29.73 in May 2015, about 28 percent above the nationwide average of \$23.23, according to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Assistant Commissioner for Regional Operations Richard Holden noted that, after testing for statistical significance, wages in the local area were higher than their respective national averages in 21 of the 22 major occupational groups, including healthcare practitioners and technical; management; and legal. No other group had an hourly wage significantly lower than its respective national average.

When compared to the nationwide distribution, local employment was more highly concentrated in 8 of the 22 occupational groups, including management; computer and mathematical; and business and financial operations. Conversely, 11 groups had employment shares significantly below their national representation, including production; transportation and material moving; and installation, maintenance, and repair. (See [table A](#) and [box note](#) at end of release.)

**Table A. Occupational employment and wages by major occupational group, United States and the Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley Metropolitan Division, and measures of statistical significance, May 2015**

Major occupational group	Percent of total employment		Mean hourly wage		
	United States	Oakland	United States	Oakland	Percent difference <sup>(1)</sup>
Total, all occupations.....	100.0%	100.0%	\$23.23	\$29.73*	28
Management.....	5.0	6.6*	55.30	64.81*	17
Business and Financial Operations.....	5.1	6.1*	35.48	41.67*	17
Computer and Mathematical.....	2.9	4.2*	41.43	50.56*	22
Architecture and Engineering.....	1.8	2.6*	39.89	46.97*	18
Life, Physical, and Social Science.....	0.8	1.8*	34.24	43.57*	27
Community and Social Services.....	1.4	1.5	22.19	26.82*	21
Legal.....	0.8	0.7	49.74	59.22*	19
Education, Training, and Library.....	6.2	6.4*	25.48	29.12*	14
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media.....	1.3	1.5*	27.39	27.04	-1
Healthcare Practitioner and Technical.....	5.8	5.2*	37.40	50.98*	36
Healthcare Support.....	2.9	2.5*	14.19	19.22*	35
Protective Service.....	2.4	2.0*	21.45	26.72*	25
Food Preparation and Serving Related.....	9.1	8.4*	10.98	12.36*	13
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance.....	3.2	2.9*	13.02	16.27*	25
Personal Care and Service.....	3.1	3.0	12.33	13.79*	12
Sales and Related.....	10.5	9.9*	18.90	22.33*	18
Office and Administrative Support.....	15.8	15.3*	17.47	21.09*	21
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry.....	0.3	0.1*	12.67	15.15*	20

**Table A. Occupational employment and wages by major occupational group, United States and the Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley Metropolitan Division, and measures of statistical significance, May 2015 - Continued**

Major occupational group	Percent of total employment		Mean hourly wage		
	United States	Oakland	United States	Oakland	Percent difference <sup>(1)</sup>
Construction and Extraction.....	4.0	4.6*	22.88	30.71*	34
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair.....	3.9	3.2*	22.11	27.04*	22
Production.....	6.6	5.4*	17.41	19.92*	14
Transportation and Material Moving.....	6.9	6.1*	16.90	20.88*	24

<sup>(1)</sup> A positive percent difference measures how much the mean wage in Oakland is above the national mean wage, while a negative difference reflects a lower wage.

\* The percent share of employment or mean hourly wage for this area is significantly different from the national average of all areas at the 90-percent confidence level.

One occupational group—management—was chosen to illustrate the diversity of data available for any of the 22 major occupational categories. Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley had 69,790 jobs in management, accounting for 6.6 percent of local area employment, significantly higher than the 5.0-percent share nationally. The average hourly wage for this occupational group locally was \$64.81, significantly above the national wage of \$55.30.

Some of the largest detailed occupations within the management group included general and operations managers (18,390), financial managers (5,780), and sales managers (5,040). Among the higher paying jobs were chief executives and architectural and engineering managers, with mean hourly wages of \$103.92 and \$84.17, respectively. At the lower end of the wage scale were food service managers (\$23.08) and education administrators, preschool and childcare center/program (\$28.21). (Detailed occupational data for management are presented in [table 1](#); for a complete listing of detailed occupations available go to [www.bls.gov/oes/2015/may/oes\\_36084.htm](http://www.bls.gov/oes/2015/may/oes_36084.htm).)

Location quotients allow us to explore the occupational make-up of a metropolitan area by comparing the composition of jobs in an area relative to the national average. (See [table 1](#).) For example, a location quotient of 2.0 indicates that an occupation accounts for twice the share of employment in the area than it does nationally. In the Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley Metropolitan Division, above-average concentrations of employment were found in some of the occupations within the management group. For instance, architectural and engineering managers were employed at 2.0 times the national rate in Oakland, and marketing managers, at 1.9 times the U.S. average. On the other hand, general and operations managers had a location quotient of 1.1 in Oakland, indicating that this particular occupation’s local and national employment shares were similar.

These statistics are from the Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) survey, a federal-state cooperative program between BLS and State Workforce Agencies, in this case, the California Employment Development Department.

## **Notes on Occupational Employment Statistics Data**

With the issuance of data for May 2015, the OES program has incorporated redefined metropolitan area definitions as designated by the Office of Management and Budget. OES data are available for 394 metropolitan areas, 38 metropolitan divisions, and 167 OES-defined nonmetropolitan areas. A listing of the areas and their definitions can be found at [www.bls.gov/oes/current/msa\\_def.htm](http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/msa_def.htm).

A value that is statistically different from another does not necessarily mean that the difference has economic or practical significance. Statistical significance is concerned with the ability to make confident statements about a universe based on a sample. It is entirely possible that a large difference between two values is not significantly different statistically, while a small difference is, since both the size and heterogeneity of the sample affect the relative error of the data being tested.

### **Technical Note**

The Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) survey is a semiannual mail survey measuring occupational employment and wage rates for wage and salary workers in nonfarm establishments in the United States. The OES program produces employment and wage estimates for over 800 occupations for all industries combined in the nation; the 50 states and the District of Columbia; 432 metropolitan areas and divisions; 167 nonmetropolitan areas; and Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. National estimates are also available by industry for NAICS sectors, 3-, 4-, and selected 5- and 6-digit industries, and by ownership across all industries and for schools and hospitals. OES data are available at [www.bls.gov/oes/tables.htm](http://www.bls.gov/oes/tables.htm).

OES estimates are constructed from a sample of about 1.2 million establishments. Forms are mailed to approximately 200,000 sampled establishments in May and November each year. May 2015 estimates are based on responses from six semiannual panels collected over a 3-year period: May 2015, November 2014, May 2014, November 2013, May 2013, and November 2012. The overall national response rate for the six panels is 73.5 percent based on establishments and 69.6 percent based on weighted sampled employment. The unweighted employment of sampled establishments across all six semiannual panels represents approximately 57.9 percent of total national employment. (Response rates are slightly lower for these estimates due to the federal shutdown in October 2013.) The sample in the Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley Metropolitan Division included 5,776 establishments with a response rate of 63 percent. For more information about OES concepts and methodology, go to [www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.tn.htm](http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.tn.htm).

The May 2015 OES estimates are based on the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Information about the 2010 SOC is available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/soc](http://www.bls.gov/soc) and information about the 2012 NAICS is available at [www.bls.gov/bls/naics.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/naics.htm).

### **Metropolitan area definitions**

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.

The **Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, Calif. Metropolitan Division** includes Alameda and Contra Costa Counties.

### **Additional information**

OES data are available on our regional web page at [www.bls.gov/regions/west](http://www.bls.gov/regions/west). Answers to frequently asked questions about the OES data are available at [www.bls.gov/oes/oes\\_ques.htm](http://www.bls.gov/oes/oes_ques.htm). Detailed technical information about the OES survey is available in our Survey Methods and Reliability Statement on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/oes/2015/may/methods\\_statement.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/oes/2015/may/methods_statement.pdf).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request . Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**Table 1. Employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey, by occupation, Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley Metropolitan Division, May 2015**

Occupation <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment		Mean wages	
	Level <sup>(2)</sup>	Location quotient <sup>(3)</sup>	Hourly	Annual <sup>(4)</sup>
Management Occupations.....	69,790	1.3	\$64.81	\$134,800
Chief Executives.....	2,140	1.2	103.92	216,150
General and Operations Managers.....	18,390	1.1	66.83	139,000
Legislators.....	160	0.4	<sup>(5)</sup>	60,470
Advertising and Promotions Managers.....	230	1.0	51.26	106,630
Marketing Managers.....	2,730	1.9	79.92	166,240
Sales Managers.....	5,040	1.8	70.39	146,410
Public Relations and Fundraising Managers.....	610	1.3	61.21	127,320
Administrative Services Managers.....	3,110	1.5	48.75	101,400
Computer and Information Systems Managers.....	3,450	1.3	76.02	158,120
Financial Managers.....	5,780	1.4	72.46	150,720
Industrial Production Managers.....	1,570	1.2	55.51	115,470
Purchasing Managers.....	780	1.4	63.13	131,300
Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers.....	1,060	1.3	54.00	112,320
Compensation and Benefits Managers.....	180	1.5	64.27	133,690
Human Resources Managers.....	1,410	1.5	66.16	137,600
Training and Development Managers.....	300	1.3	64.89	134,970
Construction Managers.....	2,710	1.5	60.26	125,350
Education Administrators, Preschool and Childcare Center/Program.....	930	2.6	28.21	58,670
Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary School.....	1,450	0.8	<sup>(5)</sup>	110,060
Education Administrators, Postsecondary.....	980	0.9	56.48	117,490
Education Administrators, All Other.....	340	1.4	42.90	89,230
Architectural and Engineering Managers.....	2,720	2.0	84.17	175,070
Food Service Managers.....	2,530	1.7	23.08	48,000
Funeral Service Managers.....	<sup>(5)</sup>	<sup>(5)</sup>	31.34	65,190
Lodging Managers.....	130	0.5	39.13	81,400
Medical and Health Services Managers.....	2,710	1.1	66.51	138,350
Natural Sciences Managers.....	<sup>(5)</sup>	<sup>(5)</sup>	74.96	155,910
Postmasters and Mail Superintendents.....	40	0.3	41.65	86,630
Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers.....	1,770	1.3	38.23	79,510
Social and Community Service Managers.....	1,340	1.5	40.07	83,330
Emergency Management Directors.....	70	0.9	58.75	122,210
Managers, All Other.....	3,690	1.3	68.46	142,410

<sup>(1)</sup> For a complete listing of all detailed occupations in Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA Metropolitan Division, see [www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes\\_36084.htm](http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_36084.htm).

<sup>(2)</sup> Estimates for detailed occupations do not sum to the totals because the totals include occupations not shown separately. Estimates do not include self-employed workers.

<sup>(3)</sup> The location quotient is the ratio of the area concentration of occupational employment to the national average concentration. A location quotient greater than one indicates the occupation has a higher share of employment than average, and a location quotient less than one indicates the occupation is less prevalent in the area than average.

<sup>(4)</sup> Annual wages have been calculated by multiplying the hourly mean wage by a "year-round, full-time" hours figure of 2,080 hours; for those occupations where there is not an hourly mean wage published, the annual wage has been directly calculated from the reported survey data.

<sup>(5)</sup> Estimate not released.