

American Time Use Survey (ATUS) Data Dictionary:  
2005-25 Survey Methodology Data  
Variables about ATUS  
June 2026

The American Time Use Survey (ATUS) is sponsored by the Bureau of Labor Statistics  
and conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau.

## Important Information about the ATUS Survey Methodology Data Dictionary

### Introduction

The American Time Use Survey (ATUS) is sponsored by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. The purpose of this document is to provide information about the variables available on the 2005-25 multi-year Case History file. This data dictionary differs from the individual year Survey Methods data dictionary because it describes the Case History file with data from multiple years. There is no multi-year file for the Call History file. Case history files from 2003 and 2004 are not included in the multi-year file because ATUS migrated to the Census Bureau's standardized system for managing telephone interviews in 2005. The outcome codes and assignment methodology changed, as did the variables that were included on the Case History file.

This data dictionary lists all the variables available on this multi-year data file and their valid values. It also provides directions on how to read the data dictionary.

Three additional data dictionaries describe other ATUS data files:

- **ATUS Interview Data Dictionary:** Describes the variables that were collected and assigned in the ATUS interview. The variables described are available on the Roster file, Activity file, Activity Summary file, Who file, Respondent file and Eldercare Roster file (introduced in 2011). There is one multi-year Interview Data Dictionary describing variables available on the 2003-25 Respondent, Roster, Activity, Activity Summary, Who, and Eldercare Roster (2011-2025) files. This dictionary is available for both multi-year and single-year ATUS data files.
- **ATUS-CPS Data Dictionary:** Describes the variables available on the ATUS-CPS file as well as some variables on the Activity Summary file. The ATUS-CPS file contains data from the Current Population Survey (CPS) for people selected to be surveyed for the ATUS and for members of their households. (The information on the ATUS-CPS file was collected two to five months before the ATUS interview and in some cases was out of date at the time the ATUS was conducted.) This dictionary is available for both multi-year and single-year ATUS-CPS data files.
- **Trips Data Dictionary:** Starting in 2011, the trips questions were replaced by the eldercare questions. The data dictionary describes the variables on the Trips files, which are available for the years, 2005-10. This data dictionary is only available for single-year Trips files because there are no multi-year Trips files.

These additional single- and multi-year data dictionaries are available on the ATUS Web site at [www.bls.gov/tus/dictionaries.htm](http://www.bls.gov/tus/dictionaries.htm).

### Valid Values

Each variable has a number of valid values or a range of valid values. For example, the variable TUINTDQUAL has two valid values: 1 for "Yes, interview should be used" and 2 for "No, interview should not be used." The variable TUA\_VGDUR, on the other hand, has a range of valid values – any entry between 0 and 1440 is considered valid. Individual valid values or a range of valid values are listed under most variables in the data dictionary.

Many ATUS variables have the following possible valid values:

Value	Description
-1	Blank
-2	Don't know
-3	Refused

Because so many variables have these possible values, they are not shown as valid entries for each variable.

TUCASEID, the primary identifier for ATUS cases, does not have a list either of valid values or a range of valid values. Also, variables that include both alpha and numeric characters (TUINTID, TUA\_ID, TUC\_ID, and TUV\_ID) do not have a list of either valid values or a range of valid values.

## 2005-25 Case History File

This file contains case-specific variables collected in ATUS from 2005 through 2025 (that is, variables for which there is one value for each person selected to participate in ATUS). These include interviewer identifiers and case level outcome codes. The file also contains two data quality variables, TUINTDQUAL and TUDQUAL2, which include information about the interviewer's perception of data quality. The file contains information about people selected to participate in ATUS, including both those who did and did not complete the interview. (Because only one person per household is selected to participate in ATUS, in this file TUCASEID identifies an individual.)

There is one record for each ATUS case.

Below is a simplified example. The TUCASEID identifies each ATUS case, so the example contains information from five cases selected to be in the ATUS sample. Each example case has associated variables listing the final outcome code (TRFNLOUT), the total number of reported activities (TUTOTACTNO), the average duration of reported activities (TUAUSDUR), and an interviewer identification number (TUINTID). Note that two of the cases do not report information for TUTOTACTNO and TUAUSDUR; this is because they were noncontacts, as is indicated by the value of TRFNLOUT. The actual ATUS Case History file contains additional variables and many more lines.

TUCASEID	TRFNLOUT	TUTOTACTNO	TUAUSDUR	TUINTID
20250112101733	001.001	30	48	ZV97
20250212100884	188.001	-1	-1	CA40
20250504110537	001.001	30	48	CA40
20250908110961	001.001	34	42.4	ZV97
20251210110111	188.001	-1	-1	ZV97

## ATUS Naming Conventions and Definitions

ATUS variables are named according to specified rules. All variables on the two survey methodology files begin with "TU" or "TR," which indicates that the variables were assigned or computed through the ATUS interview process. The characters that follow "TU" or "TR" consist of a descriptive name.

Not all ATUS variables are on the data files. Some variables are omitted to protect the confidentiality of ATUS respondents as required by law.

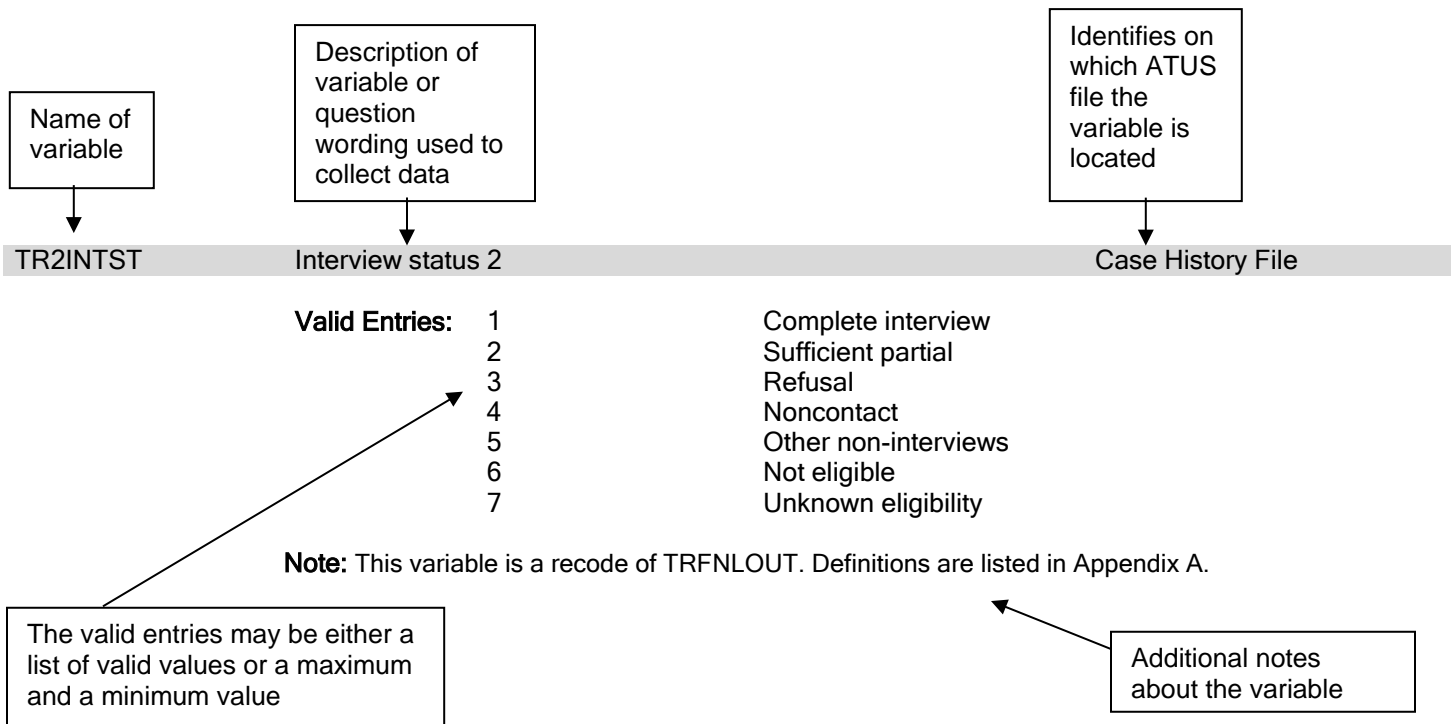
## ATUS Interviewers and Coders

Four of the variables available on the Case History file are unique anonymous identification numbers: TUINTID, TUA\_ID, TUC\_ID, and TUV\_ID. Every person who interviews or codes ATUS data is assigned a unique anonymous identification number, and each person can both interview and code. A case is never interviewed and coded by the same person. All cases are coded twice to ensure accuracy and consistency, and those cases that have been coded differently are resolved by an adjudicator. A person's unique identification number is always the same, whether that person is coding, interviewing, or adjudicating.

### Organization of the Survey Methodology Data Dictionary

Variables are listed in the data dictionary in alphabetical order.

Below is a sample entry from the ATUS survey methodology data dictionary:



### Linking ATUS Files

Each of the ATUS files contains useful information, but in order to produce most estimates, the files must be linked. All of the files contain the variable TUCASEID, which is the ATUS identification number. Two other variables that can be used for linking in conjunction with TUCASEID are TULINENO (person line number) and TUACTIONITY\_N (activity line number). For more information on linking ATUS data files, please see <https://www.bls.gov/tus/other-documentation/howto.htm#linking>.

The ATUS files can also be linked to CPS files by using variables on the ATUS-CPS file. More information about linking to the CPS files is available in Appendix K of the ATUS User's Guide ([www.bls.gov/tus/atususersguide.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/tus/atususersguide.pdf)).

2005-2025 ATUS Data Dictionary: Public Survey Methodology Data

Name	Description		File
TR1INTST	Interview status 1		Case History File
	<b>Edited Universe:</b>	All cases	
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	1	Complete interview or sufficient partial
		2	Eligible non-interview (refusal, noncontact, other non-interview)
		3	Not eligible
		4	Unknown eligibility
	<b>*Note</b>	This variable is a recode of TRFNLOUT. Definitions are listed in Appendix A.	
Name	Description		File
TR2INTST	Interview status 2		Case History File
	<b>Edited Universe:</b>	All cases	
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	1	Complete interview
		2	Sufficient partial
		3	Refusal
		4	Noncontact
		5	Other non-interview
		6	Not eligible
		7	Unknown eligibility
	<b>*Note</b>	This variable is a recode of TRFNLOUT. Definitions are listed in Appendix A.	

2005-2025 ATUS Data Dictionary: Public Survey Methodology Data

Name	Description		File
TRFNLOUT	Final outcome code		Case History File
	<b>Edited Universe:</b>	All cases	
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	001.001	Complete interview
		002.001	Sufficient partial
		020.005	Not eligible: not used as a regular residence
		020.015	Not eligible: person not a household member
		020.022	Not eligible: person in Armed Forces
		020.007	Not eligible: vacant
		020.011	Not eligible: person underage
		021.002	Other: person absent, ill, or hospitalized through closeout
		021.003	Not eligible: person moved out
		021.001	Other: person institutionalized through closeout
		022.002	Unknown eligibility: sample unit not found/unreached
		024.001	Other: language barrier
		025.001	Other: unconverted hearing barrier
		172.001	Not eligible: removed from sample
		172.002	Other: invalid input
		176.001	Refusal: Congressional case
		179.001	Refusal: hostile breakoff
		181.001	Refusal: refusal by person or gatekeeper
		183.001	Unknown eligibility: exceeded unproductive call maximum
		188.002	Noncontact: temporarily unavailable (absent, ill, or hospitalized)
		188.001	Noncontact: incomplete callbacks
		188.003	Not eligible: temporarily unavailable (institutionalized)
		191.001	Other: unresolved language barrier
		193.001	Unknown eligibility: privacy detectors
		194.001	Noncontact: never contacted, confirmed number
		195.001	Unknown eligibility: never contacted, unconfirmed number
		199.001	Unknown eligibility: never tried, no telephone number household
		230.001	Refusal: diary contains less than 5 activities
		231.001	Refusal: don't know/refuse 180 diary minutes or more
		232.001	Refusal: diary contains less than 5 activities and don't know/refuse 180 diary minutes or more
		233.001	Refusal: other data quality issues
	<b>*Note</b>	These are final outcome codes introduced in 2005 and do not correspond to final outcomes (TUFINALCODE) from 2003 and 2004	

2005-2025 ATUS Data Dictionary: Public Survey Methodology Data

Name	Description	File
TRINCEN2	Incentive expansion case	Case History File
	<b>Edited Universe:</b> All cases	
	<b>Valid Entries:</b> 0 Case was not part of incentive expansion	
	1 Case was part of incentive expansion	
	<p><b>*Note</b> Beginning in 2012, additional cases were identified as incentive expansion cases. These cases were eligible to receive a \$40 incentive for participation in the ATUS.</p> <p>From 2020 to March 2023, incentive expansion cases received a \$5 cash incentive.</p> <p>Starting with the April 2023 sample, incentive expansion cases received a \$10 cash incentive.</p>	
Name	Description	File
TUA_ID	Unique anonymous adjudicator ID	Case History File
	<p><b>*Note</b> 1st and 2nd digits AA-ZZ, 3rd and 4th digits 00-99. All cases are coded twice. TUA_ID is the identification number of the adjudicator who reviews cases that were coded differently.</p>	
Name	Description	File
TUAVGDUR	Average duration of all reported diary activities (in minutes)	Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b> 0 Min Value 1440 Max Value	
Name	Description	File
TUC_ID	Unique anonymous coder ID	Case History File
	<p><b>*Note</b> 1st and 2nd digits AA-ZZ, 3rd and 4th digits 00-99. All cases are coded twice. TUC_ID is the identification number of the first coder.</p>	
Name	Description	File
TUCASEID	ATUS Case ID (14-digit identifier)	All Files
Name	Description	File
TUCPSDP	Is the ATUS designated person the same as the CPS respondent?	Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b> 1 Yes, same person	
	2 No, different person	
	<p><b>*Note</b> The CPS respondent does not have to be the same for all eight months of CPS. TUCPSDP identifies whether the ATUS designated person is the same as the CPS respondent for the final (month 8) CPS interview.</p>	
Name	Description	File
TUDQUAL2	Collected from interviewer after interview: why do you think the data should not be used?	Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b> 1 Respondent intentionally providing wrong answer	
	2 Respondent trying to provide correct answer, but could not correctly remember his/her activities	
	3 Respondent deliberately reported very long duration activities	
	4 Other	
	<p><b>*Note</b> The interviewer is asked this question if TUINTQUAL = 1</p>	

2005-2025 ATUS Data Dictionary: Public Survey Methodology Data

Name	Description	File
TUINCENT	Incentive/non-incentive case	Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	0 Non-incentive case
		1 Regular incentive case
		2 Hard to reach cases
	<b>*Note</b>	<p>TUINCENT does not include incentive expansion cases. Cases with [TRINCEN2=1] will have TUINCENT = 0 or -1 (if they were sampled from December 2019 to September 2021).</p> <p>From December 2019 to September 2021, ATUS began a cash incentive study. All cases that were sampled in December 2019 to September 2021 have TUINCENT = -1.</p> <p>Prior to December 2019, incentive cases received a \$40 debit card. Starting in October 2021, incentive cases received a \$5 cash incentive.</p> <p>Starting with the April 2023 sample, regular incentive cases (those without a phone number) and hard to reach cases (those ages 15-24) received a \$10 cash incentive.</p>
Name	Description	File
TUINTDQUAL	Collected from interviewer after interview: is there any reason this interview should not be used?	Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	1 Yes
		2 No
Name	Description	File
TUINTID	Unique anonymous ATUS interviewer ID	Case History File
	<b>*Note</b>	1st and 2nd digits AA-ZZ, 3rd and 4th digits 00-99
Name	Description	File
TUINTRODATE	Day of month in which the case was introduced (panel day)	Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	0 Min Value
		31 Max Value
Name	Description	File
TUINTROPANMONTH	Month in which the case was introduced (panel month)	Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	1 Min Value
		12 Max Value
Name	Description	File
TUINTROPANYEAR	Year in which the case was introduced (panel year)	Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	2004 Min Value
		2025 Max Value

2005-2025 ATUS Data Dictionary: Public Survey Methodology Data

Name	Description		File
TULNGSKL	Non-English language		Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	0	No non-English language assigned
		1	Spanish language assigned
		2	Other non-English language assigned
	<b>*Note</b>	This variable is used to assist in assigning interviewers. The language could have been assigned in a previous Current Population Survey interview rather than an ATUS interview. Additionally, it could have been assigned after contact with an individual other than the designated respondent. TULNGSKL was added to the Case history file in 2006. Cases in 2005 will have TULNGSKL = -1.	
Name	Description		File
TUTOTACTNO	Total number of activities reported in diary		Case History File
	<b>Valid Entries:</b>	1 91	Min Value Max Value
Name	Description		File
TUV_ID	Unique anonymous verifier ID		Case History File
	<b>*Note</b>	1st and 2nd digits AA-ZZ, 3rd and 4th digits 00-99. All cases are coded twice. TUV_ID is the identification number of the second coder.	

Appendix A

TR1INTST

TR1INTST	TR1INTST Definition	TRFNLOUT CODE Values	
1	Complete and sufficient partial	001.001	002.001
2	Eligible non-interview	021.001 024.001 172.002 179.001 188.001 191.001 230.001 232.001	021.002 025.001 176.001 181.001 188.002 194.001 231.001 233.001
3	Not eligible	020.005 020.011 020.022 172.001	020.007 020.015 021.003 188.003
4	Unknown eligibility	022.002 193.001 199.001	183.001 195.001

TR2INTST

TR2INTST	TR2INTST Definition	TRFNLOUT CODE Values	
1	Complete	001.001	
2	Sufficient partial	002.001	
3	Refusal	176.001 181.001 231.001 233.001	179.001 230.001 232.001
4	Noncontact	188.001 194.001	188.002
5	Other	021.001 024.001 172.002	021.002 025.001 191.001
6	Not eligible	020.005 020.011 020.022 172.001	020.007 020.015 021.003 188.003
7	Unknown eligibility	022.002 193.001 199.001	183.001 195.001