

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2018				2019				2020				2021
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	199,803	200,040	200,356	200,687	200,446	200,660	200,953	201,251	200,969	201,156	201,417	201,681	201,612
Civilian labor force.....	125,539	125,883	125,633	126,211	126,236	126,171	126,853	127,141	126,647	122,617	124,154	124,306	123,761
Participation rate.....	62.8	62.9	62.7	62.9	63.0	62.9	63.1	63.2	63.0	61.0	61.6	61.6	61.4
Employed.....	121,086	121,418	121,418	121,933	122,005	122,072	122,639	123,050	122,416	107,702	114,408	116,838	116,908
Employment-population ratio.....	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.8	60.9	60.8	61.0	61.1	60.9	53.5	56.8	57.9	58.0
Unemployed.....	4,453	4,465	4,214	4,279	4,231	4,098	4,214	4,091	4,232	14,915	9,746	7,468	6,853
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	12.2	7.8	6.0	5.5
Not in labor force.....	74,264	74,157	74,723	74,475	74,210	74,489	74,100	74,110	74,322	78,539	77,263	77,376	77,851
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	65,753	65,963	65,655	65,891	65,932	65,996	66,115	66,113	65,865	64,179	64,786	64,788	64,424
Participation rate.....	71.9	72.0	71.6	71.7	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.7	71.5	69.6	70.2	70.1	69.7
Employed.....	63,610	63,765	63,640	63,872	63,937	64,025	64,132	64,194	63,829	57,339	60,105	61,010	60,971
Employment-population ratio.....	69.6	69.6	69.4	69.5	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.6	69.3	62.2	65.1	66.0	65.9
Unemployed.....	2,143	2,198	2,014	2,018	1,994	1,972	1,983	1,919	2,036	6,841	4,681	3,778	3,453
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	10.7	7.2	5.8	5.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	55,118	55,339	55,461	55,782	55,757	55,632	56,094	56,385	56,115	54,303	54,965	54,854	54,680
Participation rate.....	57.4	57.6	57.6	57.8	57.8	57.6	58.0	58.2	58.0	56.1	56.7	56.5	56.3
Employed.....	53,369	53,567	53,757	54,034	54,054	54,000	54,398	54,759	54,432	47,354	50,601	51,799	51,892
Employment-population ratio.....	55.6	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.0	56.3	56.6	56.3	48.9	52.2	53.4	53.5
Unemployed.....	1,749	1,772	1,704	1,749	1,703	1,632	1,696	1,626	1,683	6,949	4,363	3,055	2,788
Unemployment rate.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	12.8	7.9	5.6	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	4,668	4,582	4,517	4,538	4,547	4,542	4,644	4,643	4,667	4,135	4,403	4,664	4,657
Participation rate.....	37.8	37.2	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.9	37.9	38.3	34.0	36.3	38.5	38.5
Employed.....	4,107	4,086	4,021	4,027	4,013	4,048	4,109	4,097	4,155	3,009	3,701	4,029	4,045
Employment-population ratio.....	33.3	33.2	32.7	32.7	32.7	33.0	33.6	33.5	34.1	24.8	30.5	33.2	33.5
Unemployed.....	561	495	497	512	534	495	535	546	513	1,125	702	634	612
Unemployment rate.....	12.0	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.7	10.9	11.5	11.8	11.0	27.2	15.9	13.6	13.1
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	32,607	32,704	32,810	32,922	32,897	32,984	33,081	33,184	33,211	33,295	33,386	33,485	33,511
Civilian labor force.....	20,378	20,329	20,448	20,498	20,546	20,550	20,644	20,787	20,770	19,788	20,040	20,114	20,235
Participation rate.....	62.5	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.5	59.4	60.0	60.1	60.4
Employed.....	18,961	19,057	19,171	19,171	19,149	19,271	19,521	19,575	19,462	16,570	17,423	18,034	18,298
Employment-population ratio.....	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.2	58.2	58.4	59.0	59.0	58.6	49.8	52.2	53.9	54.6
Unemployed.....	1,417	1,272	1,278	1,327	1,397	1,279	1,122	1,211	1,308	3,217	2,617	2,080	1,937
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	16.3	13.1	10.3	9.6
Not in labor force.....	12,228	12,376	12,361	12,424	12,350	12,435	12,437	12,397	12,441	13,507	13,346	13,370	13,276
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	9,317	9,294	9,357	9,336	9,389	9,409	9,502	9,514	9,447	9,001	9,209	9,221	9,372
Participation rate.....	68.3	67.9	68.1	67.6	68.0	67.9	68.3	68.2	67.6	64.2	65.4	65.3	66.2
Employed.....	8,739	8,714	8,793	8,732	8,736	8,840	8,966	8,990	8,861	7,576	7,957	8,205	8,451
Employment-population ratio.....	64.1	63.6	64.0	63.2	63.3	63.8	64.5	64.4	63.4	54.0	56.5	58.1	59.7
Unemployed.....	579	580	564	604	654	570	536	525	586	1,425	1,252	1,016	922
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.5	7.0	6.1	5.6	5.5	6.2	15.8	13.6	11.0	9.8
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	10,269	10,303	10,385	10,341	10,369	10,438	10,403	10,538	10,581	10,082	10,124	10,166	10,148
Participation rate.....	62.4	62.4	62.7	62.2	62.4	62.6	62.2	62.8	63.0	59.8	59.9	60.0	59.8
Employed.....	9,632	9,764	9,812	9,794	9,812	9,882	9,941	10,002	10,033	8,496	8,913	9,263	9,265
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	59.1	59.2	58.9	59.0	59.3	59.5	59.6	59.7	50.4	52.7	54.6	54.6
Unemployed.....	637	539	573	547	557	557	462	535	548	1,586	1,211	903	884
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.4	5.1	5.2	15.7	12.0	8.9	8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	792	731	707	821	788	702	738	735	742	705	707	728	714
Participation rate.....	31.6	29.3	28.3	32.9	31.8	28.5	30.0	30.0	30.5	29.1	29.3	30.2	29.8
Employed.....	591	579	566	645	602	549	614	583	568	499	553	567	583
Employment-population ratio.....	23.6	23.2	22.7	25.9	24.3	22.3	25.0	23.8	23.3	20.6	22.9	23.5	24.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2018				2019				2020				2021
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
Unemployed.....	201	153	140	175	186	153	125	152	173	207	154	161	131
Unemployment rate.....	25.4	20.9	19.9	21.4	23.6	21.8	16.9	20.6	23.4	29.3	21.7	22.1	18.4
ASIAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	15,835	15,914	16,009	16,088	16,111	16,403	16,411	16,480	16,339	16,406	16,562	16,561	16,514
Civilian labor force.....	9,970	10,067	10,233	10,270	10,361	10,367	10,501	10,605	10,445	10,029	10,511	10,338	10,351
Participation rate.....	63.0	63.3	63.9	63.8	64.3	63.2	64.0	64.4	63.9	61.1	63.5	62.4	62.7
Employed.....	9,672	9,784	9,910	9,956	10,044	10,126	10,221	10,322	10,109	8,584	9,411	9,643	9,741
Employment-population ratio.....	61.1	61.5	61.9	61.9	62.3	61.7	62.3	62.6	61.9	52.3	56.8	58.2	59.0
Unemployed.....	298	283	322	314	317	241	280	283	335	1,445	1,099	696	611
Unemployment rate.....	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.2	14.4	10.5	6.7	5.9
Not in labor force.....	5,865	5,846	5,776	5,818	5,750	6,036	5,910	5,874	5,895	6,377	6,051	6,223	6,163
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	42,334	42,593	42,863	43,145	43,126	43,371	43,630	43,900	43,819	44,053	44,300	44,558	44,586
Civilian labor force.....	27,904	28,315	28,402	28,724	28,824	28,721	29,123	29,538	29,618	28,319	28,777	29,153	29,122
Participation rate.....	65.9	66.5	66.3	66.6	66.8	66.2	66.8	67.3	67.6	64.3	65.0	65.4	65.3
Employed.....	26,541	26,975	27,096	27,433	27,513	27,518	27,901	28,286	28,163	23,517	25,558	26,569	26,704
Employment-population ratio.....	62.7	63.3	63.2	63.6	63.8	63.4	64.0	64.4	64.3	53.4	57.7	59.6	59.9
Unemployed.....	1,364	1,340	1,306	1,292	1,311	1,203	1,222	1,251	1,455	4,802	3,219	2,584	2,418
Unemployment rate.....	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.9	17.0	11.2	8.9	8.3
Not in labor force.....	14,430	14,277	14,461	14,420	14,302	14,649	14,507	14,363	14,201	15,734	15,523	15,405	15,464
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	15,308	15,519	15,484	15,553	15,701	15,666	15,740	15,918	15,982	15,473	15,703	15,962	15,916
Participation rate.....	80.1	80.7	80.0	79.8	80.7	80.0	79.9	80.3	80.8	77.8	78.5	79.3	79.0
Employed.....	14,690	14,912	14,913	14,977	15,115	15,112	15,193	15,396	15,362	13,180	14,145	14,643	14,703
Employment-population ratio.....	76.9	77.6	77.1	76.9	77.7	77.2	77.1	77.7	77.7	66.3	70.7	72.8	73.0
Unemployed.....	618	606	571	576	587	555	547	521	619	2,293	1,557	1,320	1,213
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	14.8	9.9	8.3	7.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	11,315	11,546	11,649	11,852	11,860	11,840	12,080	12,267	12,293	11,620	11,797	11,824	11,828
Participation rate.....	58.6	59.4	59.5	60.2	60.2	59.8	60.6	61.1	61.3	57.7	58.2	58.0	57.9
Employed.....	10,761	10,984	11,104	11,326	11,344	11,371	11,605	11,740	11,665	9,518	10,402	10,786	10,857
Employment-population ratio.....	55.7	56.5	56.7	57.5	57.6	57.4	58.2	58.5	58.2	47.2	51.3	52.9	53.2
Unemployed.....	553	562	545	526	516	469	475	527	628	2,102	1,395	1,038	971
Unemployment rate.....	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.3	5.1	18.1	11.8	8.8	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	1,282	1,250	1,269	1,319	1,263	1,215	1,303	1,353	1,343	1,226	1,277	1,366	1,379
Participation rate.....	32.8	31.8	32.1	33.3	31.8	30.5	32.6	33.7	33.6	30.6	31.7	33.8	34.2
Employed.....	1,089	1,079	1,079	1,130	1,054	1,035	1,103	1,150	1,136	819	1,011	1,140	1,144
Employment-population ratio.....	27.8	27.5	27.3	28.5	26.6	26.0	27.6	28.6	28.4	20.4	25.1	28.2	28.4
Unemployed.....	193	172	190	189	209	180	200	203	207	407	266	227	235
Unemployment rate.....	15.0	13.7	15.0	14.3	16.5	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.4	33.2	20.8	16.6	17.0

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.