

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**E-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

Category	2022				2023				2024				2025
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,367	2,314	2,235	2,255	2,284	2,291	2,260	2,228	2,209	2,286	2,285	2,235	2,316
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,546	1,506	1,502	1,509	1,524	1,557	1,526	1,524	1,520	1,580	1,622	1,526	1,552
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	776	775	701	727	720	687	694	692	661	657	630	697	739
Nonagricultural industries.....	155,037	155,854	156,495	156,625	157,973	158,647	159,179	159,260	158,808	159,013	159,252	159,293	161,069
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	145,978	146,496	147,279	147,503	148,850	149,594	150,156	150,142	149,552	149,665	149,851	150,085	152,114
Private industries.....	124,823	125,635	125,961	126,238	127,306	128,045	128,779	128,454	128,198	128,022	128,047	127,970	130,461
Industries except private households.....	124,145	124,995	125,274	125,616	126,619	127,373	128,124	127,761	127,404	127,366	127,427	127,437	129,809
Government.....	21,174	20,845	21,313	21,257	21,561	21,525	21,345	21,699	21,371	21,614	21,783	22,137	21,722
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,135	9,222	9,058	9,100	9,203	8,920	8,898	9,108	9,325	9,237	9,294	9,178	9,035
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>All industries</b>													
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup> .....	3,998	3,991	3,969	3,762	4,064	3,943	4,094	4,175	4,364	4,368	4,670	4,464	4,731
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,640	2,689	2,712	2,568	2,782	2,761	2,802	2,905	2,933	2,994	3,116	3,008	3,114
Could only find part-time work.....	1,025	995	922	880	915	879	978	987	1,057	1,121	1,201	1,153	1,234
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup> .....	20,501	20,783	21,215	21,437	21,704	21,625	22,100	21,995	22,457	22,397	22,386	22,415	22,453
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b>													
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup> .....	3,958	3,930	3,910	3,685	3,985	3,883	4,017	4,101	4,305	4,290	4,584	4,371	4,677
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,617	2,645	2,662	2,525	2,732	2,720	2,744	2,866	2,901	2,935	3,050	2,954	3,085
Could only find part-time work.....	1,019	987	916	870	904	873	974	976	1,046	1,112	1,191	1,145	1,234
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup> .....	20,121	20,386	20,857	21,060	21,307	21,248	21,663	21,602	22,090	22,025	22,025	22,047	22,057

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey reference week and excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week.

<sup>3</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for an economic reason such as slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, or seasonal declines in demand.

<sup>4</sup> Refers to persons who usually work part time for noneconomic reasons such as childcare problems, family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and other reasons. This excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as vacations, holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.