

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**E-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	2018				2019				2020				2021
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,168	3,037	2,867	2,878	2,919	2,755	2,720	2,742	3,153	17,738	10,726	7,454	6,603
On temporary layoff.....	847	875	868	818	861	815	817	799	1,146	14,650	6,676	3,011	2,334
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,322	2,162	1,999	2,060	2,058	1,940	1,903	1,943	2,007	3,088	4,050	4,443	4,269
Permanent job losers.....	1,664	1,476	1,305	1,367	1,395	1,347	1,300	1,322	1,373	2,397	3,277	3,569	3,477
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	658	686	693	693	663	593	602	621	634	691	773	874	792
Job leavers.....	785	822	818	751	808	818	821	808	770	567	661	735	710
Reentrants.....	1,928	1,969	1,844	1,971	1,924	1,858	1,739	1,721	1,800	1,818	2,180	2,078	2,113
New entrants.....	650	587	570	601	618	556	600	587	533	506	532	529	540
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	48.5	47.3	47.0	46.4	46.6	46.0	46.3	46.8	50.4	86.0	76.1	69.0	66.2
On temporary layoff.....	13.0	13.6	14.2	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.9	13.6	18.3	71.0	47.3	27.9	23.4
Not on temporary layoff.....	35.5	33.7	32.8	33.2	32.8	32.4	32.4	33.2	32.1	15.0	28.7	41.2	42.8
Job leavers.....	12.0	12.8	13.4	12.1	12.9	13.7	14.0	13.8	12.3	2.7	4.7	6.8	7.1
Reentrants.....	29.5	30.7	30.2	31.8	30.7	31.0	29.6	29.4	28.8	8.8	15.5	19.2	21.2
New entrants.....	9.9	9.1	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.3	10.2	10.0	8.5	2.5	3.8	4.9	5.4
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	11.2	6.7	4.6	4.1
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Reentrants.....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
New entrants.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to total unemployed because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.