

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**E-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	3rd 2023	3rd 2024	3rd 2023	3rd 2024	3rd 2023	3rd 2024	3rd 2023	3rd 2024
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	267,214	268,860	204,645	205,225	34,715	35,054	17,583	17,949
Civilian labor force.....	168,040	169,019	127,994	128,353	21,879	22,121	11,600	11,808
Participation rate.....	62.9	62.9	62.5	62.5	63.0	63.1	66.0	65.8
Employed.....	161,693	161,811	123,665	123,422	20,611	20,739	11,269	11,327
Unemployed.....	6,348	7,208	4,329	4,931	1,268	1,382	331	481
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.8	5.8	6.2	2.9	4.1
Not in labor force.....	99,174	99,841	76,651	76,871	12,836	12,933	5,983	6,141
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	130,609	131,079	101,123	101,160	16,090	16,208	8,314	8,488
Civilian labor force.....	89,369	89,534	69,156	69,145	10,594	10,748	6,177	6,154
Participation rate.....	68.4	68.3	68.4	68.4	65.8	66.3	74.3	72.5
Employed.....	86,000	85,833	66,808	66,593	9,987	10,072	5,986	5,899
Unemployed.....	3,369	3,701	2,348	2,552	607	676	190	255
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	5.7	6.3	3.1	4.2
Not in labor force.....	41,241	41,545	31,967	32,015	5,496	5,460	2,138	2,333
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	121,833	122,120	94,724	94,664	14,820	14,897	7,888	7,998
Civilian labor force.....	86,005	86,083	66,567	66,419	10,192	10,326	6,076	6,040
Participation rate.....	70.6	70.5	70.3	70.2	68.8	69.3	77.0	75.5
Employed.....	83,081	82,890	64,520	64,222	9,661	9,729	5,902	5,812
Unemployed.....	2,925	3,193	2,046	2,196	531	597	175	227
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	5.8	2.9	3.8
Not in labor force.....	35,828	36,037	28,157	28,245	4,628	4,570	1,812	1,958
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	136,605	137,781	103,522	104,065	18,625	18,846	9,269	9,461
Civilian labor force.....	78,672	79,484	58,838	59,208	11,285	11,373	5,423	5,653
Participation rate.....	57.6	57.7	56.8	56.9	60.6	60.3	58.5	59.8
Employed.....	75,693	75,977	56,857	56,830	10,624	10,667	5,283	5,428
Unemployed.....	2,979	3,507	1,981	2,379	661	706	141	225
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.4	3.4	4.0	5.9	6.2	2.6	4.0
Not in labor force.....	57,933	58,296	44,684	44,856	7,339	7,473	3,845	3,808
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	128,132	129,127	97,399	97,841	17,350	17,532	8,775	8,989
Civilian labor force.....	75,255	76,046	56,215	56,567	10,875	11,001	5,303	5,489
Participation rate.....	58.7	58.9	57.7	57.8	62.7	62.8	60.4	61.1
Employed.....	72,642	72,986	54,457	54,511	10,312	10,353	5,175	5,283
Unemployed.....	2,612	3,059	1,758	2,056	563	648	128	206
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.6	5.2	5.9	2.4	3.7
Not in labor force.....	52,878	53,082	41,184	41,274	6,475	6,530	3,472	3,501
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,249	17,613	12,523	12,720	2,544	2,626	920	961
Civilian labor force.....	6,781	6,890	5,212	5,368	812	794	220	279
Participation rate.....	39.3	39.1	41.6	42.2	31.9	30.2	23.9	29.0
Employed.....	5,970	5,935	4,688	4,689	638	657	192	231
Unemployed.....	811	955	525	678	175	137	28	48
Unemployment rate.....	12.0	13.9	10.1	12.6	21.5	17.3	12.8	17.1
Not in labor force.....	10,469	10,723	7,311	7,352	1,732	1,832	699	682

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.