

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	1st 2020	1st 2021	1st 2020	1st 2021	1st 2020	1st 2021	1st 2020	1st 2021
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	259,629	260,924	200,969	201,612	33,211	33,511	16,339	16,514
Civilian labor force.....	163,423	159,880	126,401	123,501	20,663	20,137	10,447	10,356
Participation rate.....	62.9	61.3	62.9	61.3	62.2	60.1	63.9	62.7
Employed.....	156,726	149,466	121,796	116,268	19,292	18,131	10,106	9,741
Unemployed.....	6,697	10,414	4,605	7,233	1,372	2,006	341	615
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	6.5	3.6	5.9	6.6	10.0	3.3	5.9
Not in labor force.....	96,206	101,044	74,569	78,111	12,548	13,374	5,892	6,158
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	125,576	126,227	98,287	98,605	15,185	15,339	7,646	7,741
Civilian labor force.....	86,280	84,673	67,964	66,529	9,705	9,616	5,544	5,494
Participation rate.....	68.7	67.1	69.1	67.5	63.9	62.7	72.5	71.0
Employed.....	82,514	78,859	65,279	62,369	8,985	8,574	5,385	5,197
Unemployed.....	3,766	5,814	2,685	4,159	720	1,043	159	297
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	6.9	4.0	6.3	7.4	10.8	2.9	5.4
Not in labor force.....	39,295	41,554	30,322	32,077	5,480	5,723	2,102	2,247
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	117,182	117,905	92,096	92,467	13,979	14,154	7,202	7,283
Civilian labor force.....	83,526	81,924	65,828	64,359	9,388	9,318	5,445	5,403
Participation rate.....	71.3	69.5	71.5	69.6	67.2	65.8	75.6	74.2
Employed.....	80,133	76,560	63,403	60,523	8,741	8,338	5,287	5,119
Unemployed.....	3,393	5,364	2,425	3,835	646	980	157	284
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	6.5	3.7	6.0	6.9	10.5	2.9	5.3
Not in labor force.....	33,656	35,981	26,268	28,108	4,592	4,836	1,757	1,880
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	134,053	134,697	102,683	103,007	18,026	18,172	8,693	8,773
Civilian labor force.....	77,143	75,207	58,436	56,972	10,958	10,521	4,903	4,862
Participation rate.....	57.5	55.8	56.9	55.3	60.8	57.9	56.4	55.4
Employed.....	74,212	70,607	56,517	53,899	10,307	9,558	4,721	4,544
Unemployed.....	2,931	4,600	1,920	3,073	652	963	182	318
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	6.1	3.3	5.4	5.9	9.2	3.7	6.5
Not in labor force.....	56,911	59,490	44,246	46,035	7,068	7,652	3,790	3,911
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	125,842	126,549	96,689	97,059	16,797	16,963	8,230	8,307
Civilian labor force.....	74,292	72,413	56,209	54,784	10,584	10,156	4,831	4,789
Participation rate.....	59.0	57.2	58.1	56.4	63.0	59.9	58.7	57.7
Employed.....	71,702	68,144	54,509	51,969	10,016	9,244	4,651	4,478
Unemployed.....	2,591	4,269	1,700	2,815	567	912	179	311
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	5.9	3.0	5.1	5.4	9.0	3.7	6.5
Not in labor force.....	51,550	54,136	40,481	42,275	6,213	6,806	3,400	3,518
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,606	16,470	12,184	12,086	2,435	2,395	907	925
Civilian labor force.....	5,605	5,543	4,364	4,358	692	663	172	164
Participation rate.....	33.8	33.7	35.8	36.1	28.4	27.7	19.0	17.7
Employed.....	4,891	4,763	3,884	3,776	534	549	167	144
Unemployed.....	714	781	480	582	158	113	5	20
Unemployment rate.....	12.7	14.1	11.0	13.4	22.8	17.1	2.8	12.4
Not in labor force.....	11,001	10,927	7,820	7,728	1,743	1,732	735	761

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.