

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	3rd 2023	3rd 2024	3rd 2023	3rd 2024	3rd 2023	3rd 2024	3rd 2023	3rd 2024
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	47,671	49,072	28,506	28,919	4,183	3,950	2,143	2,256
Civilian labor force.....	32,058	33,123	19,207	19,496	2,564	2,326	1,367	1,550
Participation rate.....	67.2	67.5	67.4	67.4	61.3	58.9	63.8	68.7
Employed.....	30,585	31,369	18,326	18,470	2,440	2,172	1,323	1,501
Unemployed.....	1,473	1,754	881	1,027	124	154	43	50
Unemployment rate.....	4.6	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.8	6.6	3.2	3.2
Not in labor force.....	15,613	15,950	9,298	9,423	1,619	1,624	776	705
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,904	24,528	14,442	14,600	2,042	1,851	1,137	1,188
Civilian labor force.....	18,029	18,568	10,911	11,109	1,346	1,167	806	888
Participation rate.....	75.4	75.7	75.6	76.1	65.9	63.1	70.9	74.7
Employed.....	17,234	17,676	10,440	10,552	1,280	1,096	770	866
Unemployed.....	795	892	471	557	65	71	36	21
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.8	6.1	4.5	2.4
Not in labor force.....	5,875	5,960	3,531	3,491	697	684	331	301
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,659	22,179	12,986	13,102	1,903	1,688	1,060	1,138
Civilian labor force.....	17,229	17,744	10,417	10,569	1,307	1,109	778	868
Participation rate.....	79.5	80.0	80.2	80.7	68.7	65.7	73.3	76.3
Employed.....	16,570	17,011	10,037	10,120	1,245	1,055	744	849
Unemployed.....	659	733	380	449	62	54	33	19
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.3	2.2
Not in labor force.....	4,430	4,435	2,568	2,533	596	579	283	270
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,767	24,544	14,063	14,319	2,141	2,100	1,006	1,067
Civilian labor force.....	14,029	14,554	8,296	8,387	1,218	1,159	561	663
Participation rate.....	59.0	59.3	59.0	58.6	56.9	55.2	55.8	62.1
Employed.....	13,351	13,693	7,886	7,917	1,160	1,077	554	635
Unemployed.....	678	862	410	470	58	82	7	28
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	5.9	4.9	5.6	4.8	7.1	1.3	4.3
Not in labor force.....	9,738	9,989	5,767	5,932	923	941	445	405
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,607	22,284	12,673	12,863	1,980	1,917	937	1,020
Civilian labor force.....	13,284	13,800	7,788	7,900	1,167	1,081	549	648
Participation rate.....	61.5	61.9	61.5	61.4	59.0	56.4	58.6	63.5
Employed.....	12,702	13,078	7,449	7,512	1,111	1,016	543	623
Unemployed.....	582	722	339	388	56	65	5	25
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.8	6.0	1.0	3.8
Not in labor force.....	8,322	8,484	4,885	4,962	812	836	388	372
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,406	4,609	2,847	2,954	300	345	146	98
Civilian labor force.....	1,545	1,579	1,002	1,027	89	136	41	34
Participation rate.....	35.1	34.3	35.2	34.8	29.8	39.4	27.9	35.2
Employed.....	1,313	1,280	840	838	83	101	36	29
Unemployed.....	232	299	162	190	6	35	5	5
Unemployment rate.....	15.0	18.9	16.2	18.5	6.7	25.4	-	-
Not in labor force.....	2,861	3,031	1,845	1,927	211	209	105	63

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 60,000).