

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2017				2018								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	199,191	199,298	199,386	199,458	199,738	199,799	199,871	199,950	200,039	200,132	200,236	200,356	200,476
Civilian labor force.....	125,397	124,757	125,110	125,200	125,334	125,930	125,714	125,731	125,688	125,784	125,720	125,306	125,483
Participation rate.....	63.0	62.6	62.7	62.8	62.7	63.0	62.9	62.9	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.5	62.6
Employed.....	120,754	120,400	120,514	120,551	120,886	121,274	121,236	121,233	121,303	121,347	121,506	121,027	121,398
Employment-population ratio.....	60.6	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.6
Unemployed.....	4,643	4,356	4,596	4,649	4,447	4,656	4,478	4,498	4,385	4,437	4,214	4,279	4,085
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Not in labor force.....	73,794	74,541	74,276	74,258	74,405	73,869	74,157	74,219	74,350	74,348	74,517	75,049	74,993
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	65,348	65,244	65,394	65,511	65,732	65,948	65,928	65,982	65,890	65,855	65,614	65,505	65,611
Participation rate.....	71.8	71.6	71.7	71.8	71.9	72.1	72.1	72.1	72.0	71.9	71.6	71.4	71.5
Employed.....	63,159	63,155	63,282	63,307	63,510	63,683	63,734	63,746	63,785	63,695	63,690	63,486	63,629
Employment-population ratio.....	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.5	69.5	69.2	69.3
Unemployed.....	2,189	2,090	2,112	2,204	2,222	2,265	2,194	2,235	2,106	2,159	1,924	2,019	1,982
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	55,447	55,014	55,147	55,161	54,896	55,243	55,176	55,179	55,197	55,420	55,534	55,351	55,297
Participation rate.....	57.9	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.2	57.5	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.6	57.7	57.5	57.4
Employed.....	53,538	53,298	53,342	53,275	53,255	53,448	53,385	53,429	53,450	53,608	53,746	53,592	53,722
Employment-population ratio.....	55.9	55.6	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.7	55.8	55.6	55.7
Unemployed.....	1,909	1,715	1,805	1,886	1,641	1,795	1,791	1,750	1,747	1,812	1,787	1,759	1,575
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	4,602	4,499	4,569	4,528	4,705	4,738	4,610	4,570	4,601	4,510	4,572	4,450	4,574
Participation rate.....	37.3	36.5	37.0	36.7	38.1	38.4	37.4	37.1	37.3	36.6	37.2	36.2	37.2
Employed.....	4,057	3,947	3,891	3,970	4,121	4,143	4,117	4,057	4,068	4,044	4,069	3,949	4,046
Employment-population ratio.....	32.9	32.0	31.5	32.2	33.4	33.6	33.4	32.9	33.0	32.8	33.1	32.1	32.9
Unemployed.....	545	552	678	559	584	595	492	512	533	466	502	501	528
Unemployment rate.....	11.8	12.3	14.8	12.3	12.4	12.6	10.7	11.2	11.6	10.3	11.0	11.3	11.5
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	32,333	32,370	32,404	32,436	32,575	32,607	32,638	32,672	32,704	32,737	32,771	32,810	32,848
Civilian labor force.....	20,254	20,134	20,175	20,153	20,211	20,495	20,466	20,220	20,296	20,364	20,495	20,404	20,513
Participation rate.....	62.6	62.2	62.3	62.1	62.0	62.9	62.7	61.9	62.1	62.2	62.5	62.2	62.4
Employed.....	18,838	18,654	18,718	18,790	18,663	19,087	19,051	18,892	19,092	19,045	19,144	19,114	19,272
Employment-population ratio.....	58.3	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.3	58.5	58.4	57.8	58.4	58.2	58.4	58.3	58.7
Unemployed.....	1,416	1,479	1,457	1,362	1,548	1,408	1,415	1,328	1,204	1,319	1,351	1,289	1,240
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.7	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0
Not in labor force.....	12,079	12,236	12,230	12,283	12,364	12,112	12,172	12,452	12,408	12,373	12,276	12,406	12,336
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	9,294	9,218	9,225	9,178	9,254	9,438	9,314	9,257	9,382	9,162	9,320	9,407	9,359
Participation rate.....	68.8	68.2	68.1	67.7	67.9	69.2	68.2	67.7	68.5	66.8	67.9	68.4	68.0
Employed.....	8,668	8,539	8,552	8,576	8,564	8,880	8,749	8,663	8,792	8,573	8,751	8,841	8,813
Employment-population ratio.....	64.2	63.1	63.1	63.2	62.9	65.1	64.1	63.3	64.2	62.5	63.7	64.3	64.0
Unemployed.....	626	679	673	601	690	558	564	594	590	589	569	566	546
Unemployment rate.....	6.7	7.4	7.3	6.6	7.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.8
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	10,166	10,204	10,219	10,252	10,197	10,254	10,337	10,229	10,233	10,406	10,426	10,361	10,427
Participation rate.....	62.3	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.0	62.3	62.7	62.0	62.0	63.0	63.0	62.5	62.9
Employed.....	9,550	9,560	9,622	9,657	9,524	9,622	9,713	9,707	9,754	9,838	9,793	9,766	9,874
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	58.5	58.8	59.0	57.9	58.5	59.0	58.9	59.1	59.5	59.2	59.0	59.5
Unemployed.....	616	644	597	595	673	632	624	522	479	568	633	595	554
Unemployment rate.....	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.1	4.7	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	794	712	731	723	759	803	816	734	681	796	750	635	726
Participation rate.....	31.6	28.4	29.1	28.8	30.3	32.0	32.6	29.3	27.3	31.9	30.0	25.5	29.1
Employed.....	619	555	544	557	575	584	588	521	547	635	600	508	585
Employment-population ratio.....	24.7	22.1	21.7	22.2	22.9	23.3	23.5	20.8	21.9	25.4	24.1	20.3	23.5
Unemployed.....	174	157	187	166	185	219	227	213	135	162	149	128	140
Unemployment rate.....	22.0	22.0	25.5	22.9	24.3	27.2	27.9	29.0	19.8	20.3	19.9	20.1	19.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2017				2018								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
ASIAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	15,483	15,466	15,370	15,610	15,731	15,792	15,983	15,933	15,874	15,934	15,922	16,093	16,011
Civilian labor force.....	9,985	9,864	9,699	9,782	9,885	9,908	10,092	10,034	9,932	10,140	10,153	10,259	10,300
Participation rate.....	64.5	63.8	63.1	62.7	62.8	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.6	63.6	63.8	63.7	64.3
Employed.....	9,626	9,565	9,407	9,536	9,584	9,617	9,780	9,755	9,720	9,817	9,838	9,950	9,938
Employment-population ratio.....	62.2	61.8	61.2	61.1	60.9	60.9	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.6	61.8	61.8	62.1
Unemployed.....	359	299	292	246	300	291	313	280	212	322	314	309	362
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.5
Not in labor force.....	5,498	5,602	5,671	5,829	5,846	5,884	5,891	5,898	5,942	5,794	5,769	5,834	5,712
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	41,579	41,665	41,751	41,831	42,249	42,335	42,419	42,507	42,592	42,679	42,767	42,863	42,959
Civilian labor force.....	27,609	27,319	27,389	27,498	27,826	28,021	27,922	28,229	28,205	28,369	28,495	28,242	28,346
Participation rate.....	66.4	65.6	65.6	65.7	65.9	66.2	65.8	66.4	66.2	66.5	66.6	65.9	66.0
Employed.....	26,209	25,999	26,088	26,141	26,432	26,646	26,500	26,860	26,827	27,077	27,223	26,927	27,059
Employment-population ratio.....	63.0	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.9	62.5	63.2	63.0	63.4	63.7	62.8	63.0
Unemployed.....	1,400	1,321	1,301	1,356	1,393	1,375	1,421	1,368	1,378	1,292	1,273	1,315	1,287
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5
Not in labor force.....	13,970	14,346	14,361	14,334	14,423	14,315	14,497	14,278	14,387	14,310	14,272	14,621	14,613
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	15,110	14,959	14,969	15,084	15,320	15,319	15,370	15,535	15,444	15,557	15,519	15,421	15,416
Participation rate.....	80.7	79.7	79.6	80.1	80.4	80.2	80.3	81.0	80.3	80.8	80.4	79.7	79.5
Employed.....	14,502	14,380	14,400	14,507	14,659	14,723	14,688	14,901	14,845	14,961	15,017	14,849	14,822
Employment-population ratio.....	77.5	76.7	76.6	77.0	76.9	77.1	76.7	77.7	77.2	77.7	77.8	76.7	76.4
Unemployed.....	608	579	569	577	661	595	682	635	599	596	502	572	594
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	11,249	11,146	11,222	11,189	11,257	11,410	11,230	11,398	11,507	11,626	11,684	11,593	11,673
Participation rate.....	59.2	58.5	58.8	58.5	58.4	59.1	58.0	58.8	59.2	59.7	59.8	59.2	59.5
Employed.....	10,637	10,601	10,676	10,598	10,737	10,815	10,677	10,856	10,917	11,065	11,131	11,009	11,172
Employment-population ratio.....	56.0	55.7	56.0	55.4	55.7	56.0	55.2	56.0	56.2	56.8	57.0	56.3	57.0
Unemployed.....	612	546	546	591	520	595	553	541	590	561	553	584	501
Unemployment rate.....	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	1,250	1,214	1,198	1,225	1,249	1,292	1,321	1,296	1,254	1,186	1,292	1,228	1,257
Participation rate.....	32.4	31.4	30.9	31.6	32.0	33.0	33.7	33.0	31.9	30.2	32.8	31.1	31.8
Employed.....	1,070	1,018	1,012	1,037	1,036	1,108	1,135	1,103	1,065	1,051	1,075	1,068	1,065
Employment-population ratio.....	27.7	26.3	26.2	26.8	26.5	28.3	29.0	28.1	27.1	26.7	27.3	27.1	26.9
Unemployed.....	180	196	185	188	213	184	186	192	189	135	218	160	192
Unemployment rate.....	14.4	16.1	15.5	15.4	17.0	14.2	14.1	14.8	15.1	11.4	16.8	13.0	15.3

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.