

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2016							2017					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	198,132	198,253	198,380	198,509	198,633	198,745	198,845	198,453	198,525	198,604	198,685	198,775	198,872
Civilian labor force.....	124,555	124,769	124,736	124,826	124,700	124,578	124,616	124,675	124,856	125,046	124,925	124,481	124,890
Participation rate.....	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.8	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.9	63.0	62.9	62.6	62.8
Employed.....	119,120	119,412	119,269	119,391	119,310	119,370	119,263	119,311	119,740	120,180	120,142	119,896	120,091
Employment-population ratio.....	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.3	60.4
Unemployed.....	5,434	5,357	5,466	5,435	5,391	5,208	5,354	5,364	5,116	4,866	4,783	4,585	4,799
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
Not in labor force.....	73,578	73,484	73,644	73,683	73,932	74,168	74,229	73,778	73,669	73,557	73,760	74,294	73,982
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	65,117	65,208	65,207	65,283	65,259	65,124	65,146	65,345	65,362	65,219	65,306	65,217	65,225
Participation rate.....	71.9	72.0	71.9	72.0	71.9	71.7	71.7	72.1	72.0	71.9	71.9	71.8	71.8
Employed.....	62,515	62,540	62,536	62,589	62,592	62,608	62,476	62,730	62,877	62,850	63,053	62,999	62,886
Employment-population ratio.....	69.1	69.0	69.0	69.0	68.9	68.9	68.7	69.2	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.3	69.2
Unemployed.....	2,603	2,668	2,671	2,693	2,668	2,516	2,669	2,615	2,485	2,369	2,253	2,218	2,339
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	54,871	54,940	54,863	54,871	54,852	54,808	54,872	54,798	54,988	55,153	54,983	54,785	55,015
Participation rate.....	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.6	57.8	57.6	57.3	57.5
Employed.....	52,686	52,910	52,720	52,799	52,774	52,783	52,813	52,646	52,949	53,211	53,049	52,927	53,100
Employment-population ratio.....	55.3	55.5	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.5	55.7	55.5	55.4	55.5
Unemployed.....	2,186	2,030	2,143	2,072	2,078	2,026	2,059	2,152	2,039	1,942	1,935	1,858	1,915
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	4,566	4,621	4,665	4,672	4,589	4,645	4,599	4,531	4,505	4,674	4,635	4,479	4,650
Participation rate.....	37.0	37.4	37.8	37.8	37.2	37.6	37.2	36.7	36.5	37.9	37.5	36.3	37.7
Employed.....	3,920	3,962	4,013	4,002	3,944	3,979	3,974	3,934	3,913	4,119	4,040	3,970	4,105
Employment-population ratio.....	31.8	32.1	32.5	32.4	31.9	32.2	32.2	31.9	31.7	33.4	32.7	32.2	33.3
Unemployed.....	646	659	652	670	645	666	625	597	592	555	595	508	545
Unemployment rate.....	14.2	14.3	14.0	14.3	14.1	14.3	13.6	13.2	13.1	11.9	12.8	11.4	11.7
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	31,866	31,904	31,945	31,987	32,028	32,068	32,105	32,063	32,095	32,128	32,161	32,193	32,226
Civilian labor force.....	19,551	19,548	19,767	19,826	19,801	19,856	19,844	19,993	19,998	20,002	20,110	20,075	20,002
Participation rate.....	61.4	61.3	61.9	62.0	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.4	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.1
Employed.....	17,879	17,915	18,170	18,181	18,104	18,262	18,292	18,445	18,378	18,409	18,514	18,560	18,576
Employment-population ratio.....	56.1	56.2	56.9	56.8	56.5	56.9	57.0	57.5	57.3	57.3	57.6	57.7	57.6
Unemployed.....	1,672	1,633	1,597	1,646	1,696	1,594	1,552	1,548	1,620	1,593	1,597	1,515	1,426
Unemployment rate.....	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.0	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.1
Not in labor force.....	12,315	12,356	12,178	12,161	12,228	12,212	12,261	12,070	12,097	12,126	12,051	12,118	12,224
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	8,996	8,993	8,950	9,000	9,011	9,018	9,056	9,106	9,081	9,132	9,169	9,063	9,084
Participation rate.....	67.8	67.7	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.7	68.1	67.8	68.1	68.3	67.5	67.5
Employed.....	8,262	8,257	8,269	8,264	8,223	8,328	8,366	8,437	8,369	8,384	8,496	8,475	8,510
Employment-population ratio.....	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.0	61.6	62.3	62.5	63.1	62.5	62.6	63.3	63.1	63.3
Unemployed.....	735	737	680	736	789	691	690	669	713	747	673	588	574
Unemployment rate.....	8.2	8.2	7.6	8.2	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.8	8.2	7.3	6.5	6.3
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	9,822	9,856	10,025	10,074	10,079	10,135	10,094	10,124	10,162	10,173	10,168	10,224	10,143
Participation rate.....	61.0	61.2	62.2	62.4	62.3	62.6	62.3	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.9	62.4
Employed.....	9,112	9,141	9,316	9,370	9,367	9,418	9,410	9,450	9,438	9,497	9,470	9,513	9,455
Employment-population ratio.....	56.6	56.7	57.8	58.0	57.9	58.2	58.1	58.4	58.3	58.6	58.4	58.6	58.1
Unemployed.....	710	715	709	703	712	716	683	673	724	676	698	712	689
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.8
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	732	698	792	752	710	703	694	764	754	697	773	787	774
Participation rate.....	29.2	27.8	31.5	29.9	28.2	27.9	27.6	30.4	30.0	27.7	30.8	31.3	30.8
Employed.....	505	518	585	546	515	516	515	558	571	528	547	572	611
Employment-population ratio.....	20.1	20.6	23.3	21.7	20.5	20.5	20.5	22.2	22.7	21.0	21.8	22.8	24.3
Unemployed.....	227	180	207	206	196	187	178	205	183	169	226	215	163
Unemployment rate.....	31.0	25.8	26.2	27.4	27.5	26.6	25.7	26.9	24.3	24.3	29.3	27.3	21.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2016							2017					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
<b>ASIAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	15,032	15,211	15,304	15,310	15,344	15,323	15,433	15,157	15,228	15,285	15,389	15,433	15,367
Civilian labor force.....	9,523	9,657	9,702	9,760	9,797	9,634	9,678	9,641	9,709	9,635	9,761	9,826	9,792
Participation rate.....	63.4	63.5	63.4	63.7	63.8	62.9	62.7	63.6	63.8	63.0	63.4	63.7	63.7
Employed.....	9,192	9,288	9,293	9,381	9,462	9,342	9,423	9,281	9,377	9,318	9,446	9,471	9,443
Employment-population ratio.....	61.1	61.1	60.7	61.3	61.7	61.0	61.1	61.2	61.6	61.0	61.4	61.4	61.4
Unemployed.....	332	368	409	379	334	292	256	360	332	317	316	356	350
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.6
Not in labor force.....	5,509	5,554	5,603	5,550	5,547	5,690	5,755	5,517	5,519	5,650	5,628	5,607	5,575
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	40,646	40,732	40,825	40,919	41,011	41,102	41,190	40,922	41,003	41,081	41,162	41,241	41,323
Civilian labor force.....	26,706	26,802	26,988	27,063	26,931	26,990	27,079	27,044	27,251	27,387	27,241	27,239	27,290
Participation rate.....	65.7	65.8	66.1	66.1	65.7	65.7	65.7	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.2	66.0	66.0
Employed.....	25,149	25,346	25,460	25,331	25,389	25,448	25,486	25,453	25,727	25,986	25,832	25,833	25,974
Employment-population ratio.....	61.9	62.2	62.4	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	62.2	62.7	63.3	62.8	62.6	62.9
Unemployed.....	1,557	1,456	1,528	1,732	1,542	1,541	1,594	1,590	1,523	1,402	1,410	1,405	1,315
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	5.4	5.7	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.8
Not in labor force.....	13,940	13,930	13,838	13,856	14,080	14,113	14,111	13,879	13,753	13,694	13,921	14,003	14,034
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	14,762	14,849	14,895	14,833	14,861	14,881	14,821	14,898	14,938	14,957	14,927	14,936	14,976
Participation rate.....	80.6	80.9	80.9	80.4	80.4	80.3	79.8	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.5	80.4	80.5
Employed.....	14,091	14,135	14,176	14,035	14,118	14,113	14,102	14,187	14,253	14,291	14,297	14,304	14,414
Employment-population ratio.....	76.9	77.0	77.0	76.1	76.4	76.2	75.9	77.0	77.2	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.5
Unemployed.....	671	714	719	798	743	768	720	711	685	666	630	632	562
Unemployment rate.....	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.8
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	10,766	10,806	10,957	11,001	10,912	10,971	11,083	11,028	11,119	11,127	11,086	11,062	11,030
Participation rate.....	58.0	58.1	58.8	58.9	58.3	58.5	58.9	59.0	59.4	59.3	59.0	58.7	58.4
Employed.....	10,085	10,234	10,322	10,296	10,314	10,411	10,424	10,336	10,494	10,600	10,493	10,461	10,451
Employment-population ratio.....	54.4	55.1	55.4	55.1	55.1	55.5	55.4	55.3	56.0	56.5	55.8	55.5	55.4
Unemployed.....	681	572	635	705	598	560	659	692	625	527	593	601	579
Unemployment rate.....	6.3	5.3	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.9	6.3	5.6	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.3
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	1,178	1,147	1,136	1,229	1,158	1,138	1,175	1,117	1,193	1,304	1,228	1,240	1,284
Participation rate.....	31.2	30.3	30.0	32.4	30.5	29.9	30.8	29.3	31.3	34.1	32.1	32.3	33.4
Employed.....	974	977	962	1,000	958	924	960	930	980	1,095	1,042	1,068	1,110
Employment-population ratio.....	25.8	25.8	25.4	26.3	25.2	24.3	25.2	24.4	25.7	28.6	27.2	27.8	28.9
Unemployed.....	204	170	174	229	200	214	215	187	214	209	186	172	174
Unemployment rate.....	17.3	14.8	15.3	18.6	17.3	18.8	18.3	16.7	17.9	16.0	15.2	13.9	13.6

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.