

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2017							2018					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	198,872	198,974	199,082	199,191	199,298	199,386	199,458	199,738	199,799	199,871	199,950	200,039	200,132
Civilian labor force.....	124,847	124,887	125,030	125,397	124,757	125,110	125,200	125,334	125,930	125,714	125,731	125,688	125,784
Participation rate.....	62.8	62.8	62.8	63.0	62.6	62.7	62.8	62.7	63.0	62.9	62.9	62.8	62.9
Employed.....	120,121	120,285	120,242	120,754	120,400	120,514	120,551	120,886	121,274	121,236	121,233	121,303	121,347
Employment-population ratio.....	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.4	60.5	60.5	60.7	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.6
Unemployed.....	4,726	4,603	4,788	4,643	4,356	4,596	4,649	4,447	4,656	4,478	4,498	4,385	4,437
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
Not in labor force.....	74,025	74,087	74,053	73,794	74,541	74,276	74,258	74,405	73,869	74,157	74,219	74,350	74,348
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	65,223	65,154	65,298	65,348	65,244	65,394	65,511	65,732	65,948	65,928	65,982	65,890	65,855
Participation rate.....	71.7	71.6	71.7	71.8	71.6	71.7	71.8	71.9	72.1	72.1	72.1	72.0	71.9
Employed.....	62,897	62,926	62,997	63,159	63,155	63,282	63,307	63,510	63,683	63,734	63,746	63,785	63,695
Employment-population ratio.....	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.5
Unemployed.....	2,325	2,228	2,301	2,189	2,090	2,112	2,204	2,222	2,265	2,194	2,235	2,106	2,159
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	55,025	55,334	55,231	55,447	55,014	55,147	55,161	54,896	55,243	55,176	55,179	55,197	55,420
Participation rate.....	57.5	57.8	57.7	57.9	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.2	57.5	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.6
Employed.....	53,123	53,422	53,276	53,538	53,298	53,342	53,275	53,255	53,448	53,385	53,429	53,450	53,608
Employment-population ratio.....	55.6	55.8	55.7	55.9	55.6	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.7
Unemployed.....	1,902	1,912	1,955	1,909	1,715	1,805	1,886	1,641	1,795	1,791	1,750	1,747	1,812
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	4,599	4,400	4,500	4,602	4,499	4,569	4,528	4,705	4,738	4,610	4,570	4,601	4,510
Participation rate.....	37.3	35.7	36.5	37.3	36.5	37.0	36.7	38.1	38.4	37.4	37.1	37.3	36.6
Employed.....	4,100	3,937	3,968	4,057	3,947	3,891	3,970	4,121	4,143	4,117	4,057	4,068	4,044
Employment-population ratio.....	33.2	31.9	32.2	32.9	32.0	31.5	32.2	33.4	33.6	33.4	32.9	33.0	32.8
Unemployed.....	499	463	532	545	552	678	559	584	595	492	512	533	466
Unemployment rate.....	10.8	10.5	11.8	11.8	12.3	14.8	12.3	12.4	12.6	10.7	11.2	11.6	10.3
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	32,226	32,260	32,296	32,333	32,370	32,404	32,436	32,575	32,607	32,638	32,672	32,704	32,737
Civilian labor force.....	19,976	20,102	20,090	20,254	20,134	20,175	20,153	20,211	20,495	20,466	20,220	20,296	20,364
Participation rate.....	62.0	62.3	62.2	62.6	62.2	62.3	62.1	62.0	62.9	62.7	61.9	62.1	62.2
Employed.....	18,566	18,618	18,571	18,838	18,654	18,718	18,790	18,663	19,087	19,051	18,892	19,092	19,045
Employment-population ratio.....	57.6	57.7	57.5	58.3	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.3	58.5	58.4	57.8	58.4	58.2
Unemployed.....	1,409	1,484	1,519	1,416	1,479	1,457	1,362	1,548	1,408	1,415	1,328	1,204	1,319
Unemployment rate.....	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.7	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.9	6.5
Not in labor force.....	12,251	12,158	12,206	12,079	12,236	12,230	12,283	12,364	12,112	12,172	12,452	12,408	12,373
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	9,066	9,166	9,213	9,294	9,218	9,225	9,178	9,254	9,438	9,314	9,257	9,382	9,162
Participation rate.....	67.4	68.0	68.3	68.8	68.2	68.1	67.7	67.9	69.2	68.2	67.7	68.5	66.8
Employed.....	8,496	8,516	8,500	8,668	8,539	8,552	8,576	8,564	8,880	8,749	8,663	8,792	8,573
Employment-population ratio.....	63.2	63.2	63.0	64.2	63.1	63.1	63.2	62.9	65.1	64.1	63.3	64.2	62.5
Unemployed.....	570	650	713	626	679	673	601	690	558	564	594	590	589
Unemployment rate.....	6.3	7.1	7.7	6.7	7.4	7.3	6.6	7.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.4
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	10,145	10,163	10,127	10,166	10,204	10,219	10,252	10,197	10,254	10,337	10,229	10,233	10,406
Participation rate.....	62.4	62.4	62.1	62.3	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.0	62.3	62.7	62.0	62.0	63.0
Employed.....	9,457	9,509	9,487	9,550	9,560	9,622	9,657	9,524	9,622	9,713	9,707	9,754	9,838
Employment-population ratio.....	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.5	58.5	58.8	59.0	57.9	58.5	59.0	58.9	59.1	59.5
Unemployed.....	688	654	639	616	644	597	595	673	632	624	522	479	568
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.1	4.7	5.5
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	765	773	751	794	712	731	723	759	803	816	734	681	796
Participation rate.....	30.4	30.8	29.9	31.6	28.4	29.1	28.8	30.3	32.0	32.6	29.3	27.3	31.9
Employed.....	613	594	584	619	555	544	557	575	584	588	521	547	635
Employment-population ratio.....	24.4	23.6	23.3	24.7	22.1	21.7	22.2	22.9	23.3	23.5	20.8	21.9	25.4
Unemployed.....	151	179	167	174	157	187	166	185	219	227	213	135	162
Unemployment rate.....	19.8	23.2	22.2	22.0	22.0	25.5	22.9	24.3	27.2	27.9	29.0	19.8	20.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2017							2018					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
<b>ASIAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	15,367	15,290	15,341	15,483	15,466	15,370	15,610	15,731	15,792	15,983	15,933	15,874	15,934
Civilian labor force.....	9,788	9,787	9,876	9,985	9,864	9,699	9,782	9,885	9,908	10,092	10,034	9,932	10,140
Participation rate.....	63.7	64.0	64.4	64.5	63.8	63.1	62.7	62.8	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.6	63.6
Employed.....	9,437	9,419	9,489	9,626	9,565	9,407	9,536	9,584	9,617	9,780	9,755	9,720	9,817
Employment-population ratio.....	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.2	61.8	61.2	61.1	60.9	60.9	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.6
Unemployed.....	351	368	388	359	299	292	246	300	291	313	280	212	322
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.2
Not in labor force.....	5,579	5,503	5,464	5,498	5,602	5,671	5,829	5,846	5,884	5,891	5,898	5,942	5,794
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	41,323	41,404	41,492	41,579	41,665	41,751	41,831	42,249	42,335	42,419	42,507	42,592	42,679
Civilian labor force.....	27,287	27,488	27,325	27,609	27,319	27,389	27,498	27,826	28,021	27,922	28,229	28,205	28,369
Participation rate.....	66.0	66.4	65.9	66.4	65.6	65.6	65.7	65.9	66.2	65.8	66.4	66.2	66.5
Employed.....	25,966	26,076	25,925	26,209	25,999	26,088	26,141	26,432	26,646	26,500	26,860	26,827	27,077
Employment-population ratio.....	62.8	63.0	62.5	63.0	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.9	62.5	63.2	63.0	63.4
Unemployed.....	1,321	1,412	1,400	1,400	1,321	1,301	1,356	1,393	1,375	1,421	1,368	1,378	1,292
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.6
Not in labor force.....	14,036	13,917	14,167	13,970	14,346	14,361	14,334	14,423	14,315	14,497	14,278	14,387	14,310
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	14,978	15,084	15,012	15,110	14,959	14,969	15,084	15,320	15,319	15,370	15,535	15,444	15,557
Participation rate.....	80.5	80.9	80.4	80.7	79.7	79.6	80.1	80.4	80.2	80.3	81.0	80.3	80.8
Employed.....	14,410	14,423	14,303	14,502	14,380	14,400	14,507	14,659	14,723	14,688	14,901	14,845	14,961
Employment-population ratio.....	77.5	77.4	76.6	77.5	76.7	76.6	77.0	76.9	77.1	76.7	77.7	77.2	77.7
Unemployed.....	568	662	709	608	579	569	577	661	595	682	635	599	596
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	11,036	11,188	11,098	11,249	11,146	11,222	11,189	11,257	11,410	11,230	11,398	11,507	11,626
Participation rate.....	58.5	59.1	58.5	59.2	58.5	58.8	58.5	58.4	59.1	58.0	58.8	59.2	59.7
Employed.....	10,458	10,592	10,576	10,637	10,601	10,676	10,598	10,737	10,815	10,677	10,856	10,917	11,065
Employment-population ratio.....	55.4	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.7	56.0	55.4	55.7	56.0	55.2	56.0	56.2	56.8
Unemployed.....	579	595	522	612	546	546	591	520	595	553	541	590	561
Unemployment rate.....	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.8
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	1,273	1,216	1,215	1,250	1,214	1,198	1,225	1,249	1,292	1,321	1,296	1,254	1,186
Participation rate.....	33.1	31.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	30.9	31.6	32.0	33.0	33.7	33.0	31.9	30.2
Employed.....	1,099	1,061	1,046	1,070	1,018	1,012	1,037	1,036	1,108	1,135	1,103	1,065	1,051
Employment-population ratio.....	28.6	27.6	27.1	27.7	26.3	26.2	26.8	26.5	28.3	29.0	28.1	27.1	26.7
Unemployed.....	174	155	169	180	196	185	188	213	184	186	192	189	135
Unemployment rate.....	13.7	12.8	13.9	14.4	16.1	15.5	15.4	17.0	14.2	14.1	14.8	15.1	11.4

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.