

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2017									2018			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	198,685	198,775	198,872	198,974	199,082	199,191	199,298	199,386	199,458	199,738	199,799	199,871	199,950
Civilian labor force.....	124,972	124,529	124,847	124,887	125,030	125,397	124,757	125,110	125,200	125,334	125,930	125,714	125,731
Participation rate.....	62.9	62.6	62.8	62.8	62.8	63.0	62.6	62.7	62.8	62.7	63.0	62.9	62.9
Employed.....	120,141	119,895	120,121	120,285	120,242	120,754	120,400	120,514	120,551	120,886	121,274	121,236	121,233
Employment-population ratio.....	60.5	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.7	60.6
Unemployed.....	4,831	4,634	4,726	4,603	4,788	4,643	4,356	4,596	4,649	4,447	4,656	4,478	4,498
Unemployment rate.....	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6
Not in labor force.....	73,713	74,246	74,025	74,087	74,053	73,794	74,541	74,276	74,258	74,405	73,869	74,157	74,219
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	65,299	65,216	65,223	65,154	65,298	65,348	65,244	65,394	65,511	65,732	65,948	65,928	65,982
Participation rate.....	71.9	71.8	71.7	71.6	71.7	71.8	71.6	71.7	71.8	71.9	72.1	72.1	72.1
Employed.....	63,047	62,983	62,897	62,926	62,997	63,159	63,155	63,282	63,307	63,510	63,683	63,734	63,746
Employment-population ratio.....	69.4	69.3	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.7	69.7
Unemployed.....	2,252	2,233	2,325	2,228	2,301	2,189	2,090	2,112	2,204	2,222	2,265	2,194	2,235
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	55,034	54,834	55,025	55,334	55,231	55,447	55,014	55,147	55,161	54,896	55,243	55,176	55,179
Participation rate.....	57.6	57.4	57.5	57.8	57.7	57.9	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.2	57.5	57.4	57.4
Employed.....	53,060	52,930	53,123	53,422	53,276	53,538	53,298	53,342	53,275	53,255	53,448	53,385	53,429
Employment-population ratio.....	55.5	55.4	55.6	55.8	55.7	55.9	55.6	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.7	55.6	55.6
Unemployed.....	1,974	1,904	1,902	1,912	1,955	1,909	1,715	1,805	1,886	1,641	1,795	1,791	1,750
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	4,638	4,478	4,599	4,400	4,500	4,602	4,499	4,569	4,528	4,705	4,738	4,610	4,570
Participation rate.....	37.6	36.3	37.3	35.7	36.5	37.3	36.5	37.0	36.7	38.1	38.4	37.4	37.1
Employed.....	4,034	3,981	4,100	3,937	3,968	4,057	3,947	3,891	3,970	4,121	4,143	4,117	4,057
Employment-population ratio.....	32.7	32.3	32.2	31.9	32.2	32.9	32.0	31.5	32.2	33.4	33.6	33.4	32.9
Unemployed.....	605	497	499	463	532	545	552	678	559	584	595	492	512
Unemployment rate.....	13.0	11.1	10.8	10.5	11.8	11.8	12.3	14.8	12.3	12.4	12.6	10.7	11.2
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	32,161	32,193	32,226	32,260	32,296	32,333	32,370	32,404	32,436	32,575	32,607	32,638	32,672
Civilian labor force.....	20,097	20,088	19,976	20,102	20,090	20,254	20,134	20,175	20,153	20,211	20,495	20,466	20,220
Participation rate.....	62.5	62.4	62.0	62.3	62.2	62.6	62.2	62.3	62.1	62.0	62.9	62.7	61.9
Employed.....	18,507	18,560	18,566	18,618	18,571	18,838	18,654	18,718	18,790	18,663	19,087	19,051	18,892
Employment-population ratio.....	57.5	57.7	57.6	57.7	57.5	58.3	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.3	58.5	58.4	57.8
Unemployed.....	1,590	1,528	1,409	1,484	1,519	1,416	1,479	1,457	1,362	1,548	1,408	1,415	1,328
Unemployment rate.....	7.9	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.7	6.9	6.9	6.6
Not in labor force.....	12,064	12,105	12,251	12,158	12,206	12,079	12,236	12,230	12,283	12,364	12,112	12,172	12,452
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	9,153	9,093	9,066	9,166	9,213	9,294	9,218	9,225	9,178	9,254	9,438	9,314	9,257
Participation rate.....	68.2	67.7	67.4	68.0	68.3	68.8	68.2	68.1	67.7	67.9	69.2	68.2	67.7
Employed.....	8,485	8,477	8,496	8,516	8,500	8,668	8,539	8,552	8,576	8,564	8,880	8,749	8,663
Employment-population ratio.....	63.2	63.1	63.2	63.2	63.0	64.2	63.1	63.1	63.2	62.9	65.1	64.1	63.3
Unemployed.....	668	616	570	650	713	626	679	673	601	690	558	564	594
Unemployment rate.....	7.3	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.7	6.7	7.4	7.3	6.6	7.5	5.9	6.1	6.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	10,166	10,207	10,145	10,163	10,127	10,166	10,204	10,219	10,252	10,197	10,254	10,337	10,229
Participation rate.....	62.6	62.8	62.4	62.4	62.1	62.3	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.0	62.3	62.7	62.0
Employed.....	9,467	9,504	9,457	9,509	9,487	9,550	9,560	9,622	9,657	9,524	9,622	9,713	9,707
Employment-population ratio.....	58.3	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.5	58.5	58.8	59.0	57.9	58.5	59.0	58.9
Unemployed.....	699	703	688	654	639	616	644	597	595	673	632	624	522
Unemployment rate.....	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	778	788	765	773	751	794	712	731	723	759	803	816	734
Participation rate.....	31.0	31.4	30.4	30.8	29.9	31.6	28.4	29.1	28.8	30.3	32.0	32.6	29.3
Employed.....	555	579	613	594	584	619	555	544	557	575	584	588	521
Employment-population ratio.....	22.1	23.1	24.4	23.6	23.3	24.7	22.1	21.7	22.2	22.9	23.3	23.5	20.8
Unemployed.....	224	209	151	179	167	174	157	187	166	185	219	227	213
Unemployment rate.....	28.7	26.5	19.8	23.2	22.2	22.0	22.0	25.5	22.9	24.3	27.2	27.9	29.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2017									2018			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
ASIAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	15,389	15,433	15,367	15,290	15,341	15,483	15,466	15,370	15,610	15,731	15,792	15,983	15,933
Civilian labor force	9,756	9,817	9,788	9,787	9,876	9,985	9,864	9,699	9,782	9,885	9,908	10,092	10,034
Participation rate	63.4	63.6	63.7	64.0	64.4	64.5	63.8	63.1	62.7	62.8	62.7	63.1	63.0
Employed	9,444	9,466	9,437	9,419	9,489	9,626	9,565	9,407	9,536	9,584	9,617	9,780	9,755
Employment-population ratio	61.4	61.3	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.2	61.8	61.2	61.1	60.9	60.9	61.2	61.2
Unemployed	311	351	351	368	388	359	299	292	246	300	291	313	280
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.8
Not in labor force	5,633	5,616	5,579	5,503	5,464	5,498	5,602	5,671	5,829	5,846	5,884	5,891	5,898
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	41,162	41,241	41,323	41,404	41,492	41,579	41,665	41,751	41,831	42,249	42,335	42,419	42,507
Civilian labor force	27,229	27,230	27,287	27,488	27,325	27,609	27,319	27,389	27,498	27,826	28,021	27,922	28,229
Participation rate	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.4	65.9	66.4	65.6	65.6	65.7	65.9	66.2	65.8	66.4
Employed	25,824	25,827	25,966	26,076	25,925	26,209	25,999	26,088	26,141	26,432	26,646	26,500	26,860
Employment-population ratio	62.7	62.6	62.8	63.0	62.5	63.0	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.9	62.5	63.2
Unemployed	1,405	1,403	1,321	1,412	1,400	1,400	1,321	1,301	1,356	1,393	1,375	1,421	1,368
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.8
Not in labor force	13,933	14,011	14,036	13,917	14,167	13,970	14,346	14,361	14,334	14,423	14,315	14,497	14,278
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	14,924	14,934	14,978	15,084	15,012	15,110	14,959	14,969	15,084	15,320	15,319	15,370	15,535
Participation rate	80.5	80.4	80.5	80.9	80.4	80.7	79.7	79.6	80.1	80.4	80.2	80.3	81.0
Employed	14,296	14,302	14,410	14,423	14,303	14,502	14,380	14,400	14,507	14,659	14,723	14,688	14,901
Employment-population ratio	77.1	77.0	77.5	77.4	76.6	77.5	76.7	76.6	77.0	76.9	77.1	76.7	77.7
Unemployed	628	632	568	662	709	608	579	569	577	661	595	682	635
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	11,072	11,054	11,036	11,188	11,098	11,249	11,146	11,222	11,189	11,257	11,410	11,230	11,398
Participation rate	58.9	58.7	58.5	59.1	58.5	59.2	58.5	58.8	58.5	58.4	59.1	58.0	58.8
Employed	10,479	10,454	10,458	10,592	10,576	10,637	10,601	10,676	10,598	10,737	10,815	10,677	10,856
Employment-population ratio	55.7	55.5	55.4	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.7	56.0	55.4	55.7	56.0	55.2	56.0
Unemployed	593	600	579	595	522	612	546	546	591	520	595	553	541
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	1,233	1,242	1,273	1,216	1,215	1,250	1,214	1,198	1,225	1,249	1,292	1,321	1,296
Participation rate	32.2	32.4	33.1	31.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	30.9	31.6	32.0	33.0	33.7	33.0
Employed	1,049	1,071	1,099	1,061	1,046	1,070	1,018	1,012	1,037	1,036	1,108	1,135	1,103
Employment-population ratio	27.4	27.9	28.6	27.6	27.1	27.7	26.3	26.2	26.8	26.5	28.3	29.0	28.1
Unemployed	184	172	174	155	169	180	196	185	188	213	184	186	192
Unemployment rate	14.9	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.9	14.4	16.1	15.5	15.4	17.0	14.2	14.1	14.8

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.