

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2018									2019			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	199,950	200,039	200,132	200,236	200,356	200,476	200,596	200,690	200,774	200,382	200,447	200,508	200,576
Civilian labor force	125,675	125,689	125,765	125,716	125,347	125,617	126,100	126,334	126,680	126,351	126,313	126,404	125,900
Participation rate	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.6	62.7	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.0	63.0	62.8
Employed	121,228	121,298	121,357	121,507	121,074	121,507	121,923	122,036	122,318	121,880	122,168	122,143	121,944
Employment-population ratio	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.8	60.9	60.8	60.9	60.9	60.8
Unemployed	4,447	4,392	4,408	4,209	4,272	4,110	4,177	4,299	4,362	4,471	4,144	4,261	3,957
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Not in labor force	74,274	74,349	74,367	74,521	75,009	74,858	74,496	74,355	74,094	74,030	74,134	74,104	74,676
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,919	65,844	65,822	65,614	65,527	65,661	65,771	65,961	66,110	66,051	66,052	66,014	65,802
Participation rate	72.0	71.9	71.8	71.6	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.0	72.0	71.9	71.6
Employed	63,724	63,738	63,680	63,681	63,513	63,664	63,785	63,960	64,046	63,890	64,088	63,936	63,896
Employment-population ratio	69.6	69.6	69.5	69.5	69.2	69.4	69.4	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.8	69.6	69.6
Unemployed	2,195	2,106	2,142	1,933	2,014	1,996	1,986	2,000	2,064	2,161	1,964	2,078	1,906
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	55,192	55,253	55,439	55,537	55,372	55,378	55,778	55,819	55,995	55,740	55,814	55,806	55,671
Participation rate	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.8	57.9	58.0	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.7
Employed	53,451	53,496	53,635	53,764	53,616	53,792	54,062	54,023	54,226	53,959	54,151	54,140	54,133
Employment-population ratio	55.6	55.6	55.8	55.9	55.7	55.8	56.1	56.0	56.2	56.0	56.2	56.1	56.1
Unemployed	1,742	1,756	1,804	1,774	1,757	1,586	1,716	1,796	1,769	1,781	1,663	1,666	1,538
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	4,564	4,593	4,504	4,565	4,447	4,578	4,551	4,554	4,575	4,560	4,447	4,585	4,427
Participation rate	37.0	37.3	36.6	37.1	36.1	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.2	36.3	37.4	36.1
Employed	4,053	4,063	4,042	4,063	3,945	4,051	4,076	4,052	4,047	4,031	3,929	4,067	3,915
Employment-population ratio	32.9	33.0	32.8	33.0	32.1	32.9	33.1	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.0	33.2	31.9
Unemployed	511	529	462	502	501	527	476	502	528	530	518	517	512
Unemployment rate	11.2	11.5	10.3	11.0	11.3	11.5	10.5	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.6
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	32,672	32,704	32,737	32,771	32,810	32,848	32,887	32,923	32,956	32,868	32,897	32,925	32,955
Civilian labor force	20,233	20,294	20,371	20,496	20,384	20,504	20,564	20,451	20,460	20,628	20,575	20,432	20,589
Participation rate	61.9	62.1	62.2	62.5	62.1	62.4	62.5	62.1	62.1	62.8	62.5	62.1	62.5
Employed	18,911	19,096	19,057	19,151	19,108	19,265	19,290	19,232	19,107	19,220	19,137	19,073	19,219
Employment-population ratio	57.9	58.4	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.6	58.7	58.4	58.0	58.5	58.2	57.9	58.3
Unemployed	1,321	1,198	1,314	1,345	1,276	1,239	1,274	1,219	1,353	1,408	1,437	1,359	1,370
Unemployment rate	6.5	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.7
Not in labor force	12,439	12,410	12,366	12,275	12,426	12,345	12,323	12,472	12,496	12,240	12,322	12,493	12,366
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,266	9,380	9,167	9,325	9,394	9,349	9,400	9,310	9,284	9,367	9,414	9,399	9,456
Participation rate	67.8	68.5	66.9	67.9	68.3	67.9	68.2	67.4	67.2	67.9	68.2	68.0	68.3
Employed	8,674	8,790	8,580	8,756	8,828	8,800	8,814	8,771	8,709	8,705	8,734	8,753	8,811
Employment-population ratio	63.4	64.2	62.6	63.8	64.2	63.9	63.9	63.5	63.0	63.1	63.3	63.3	63.7
Unemployed	593	590	587	569	565	549	586	539	575	662	680	646	645
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.2	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	10,244	10,235	10,404	10,424	10,356	10,422	10,327	10,303	10,359	10,419	10,366	10,316	10,411
Participation rate	62.1	62.0	63.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2	62.0	62.2	62.8	62.4	62.0	62.5
Employed	9,716	9,755	9,834	9,793	9,769	9,874	9,825	9,789	9,749	9,847	9,822	9,777	9,859
Employment-population ratio	58.9	59.1	59.5	59.2	59.0	59.5	59.2	58.9	58.6	59.3	59.1	58.8	59.2
Unemployed	528	481	571	631	587	548	501	515	611	572	544	539	552
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.7	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	722	680	800	748	634	733	837	837	817	842	795	717	722
Participation rate	28.9	27.2	32.0	30.0	25.4	29.4	33.6	33.6	32.8	34.0	32.1	29.0	29.2
Employed	522	552	643	602	510	591	650	672	650	669	582	542	549
Employment-population ratio	20.8	22.1	25.7	24.1	20.5	23.7	26.1	27.0	26.1	27.0	23.5	21.9	22.2
Unemployed	201	128	157	145	124	141	187	165	167	173	213	174	173
Unemployment rate	27.8	18.8	19.6	19.4	19.5	19.3	22.4	19.7	20.5	20.6	26.8	24.3	24.0

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2018									2019			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
ASIAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	15,933	15,874	15,934	15,922	16,093	16,011	16,030	16,096	16,138	16,034	16,055	16,245	16,290
Civilian labor force.....	10,039	9,941	10,147	10,156	10,260	10,303	10,280	10,334	10,262	10,298	10,369	10,402	10,180
Participation rate.....	63.0	62.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	64.3	64.1	64.2	63.6	64.2	64.6	64.0	62.5
Employed.....	9,760	9,727	9,825	9,842	9,951	9,943	9,956	10,050	9,929	9,978	10,045	10,082	9,957
Employment-population ratio.....	61.3	61.3	61.7	61.8	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.4	61.5	62.2	62.6	62.1	61.1
Unemployed.....	279	214	322	314	309	360	324	284	334	321	324	320	223
Unemployment rate.....	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.2
Not in labor force.....	5,894	5,933	5,787	5,766	5,832	5,709	5,750	5,762	5,876	5,736	5,686	5,843	6,110
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	42,507	42,592	42,679	42,767	42,863	42,959	43,054	43,146	43,234	43,044	43,127	43,205	43,289
Civilian labor force.....	28,219	28,207	28,369	28,502	28,253	28,388	28,513	28,820	28,963	28,985	28,724	28,929	28,546
Participation rate.....	66.4	66.2	66.5	66.6	65.9	66.1	66.2	66.8	67.0	67.3	66.6	67.0	65.9
Employed.....	26,865	26,834	27,077	27,223	26,935	27,102	27,266	27,524	27,701	27,579	27,480	27,566	27,348
Employment-population ratio.....	63.2	63.0	63.4	63.7	62.8	63.1	63.3	63.8	64.1	64.1	63.7	63.8	63.2
Unemployed.....	1,354	1,373	1,292	1,279	1,317	1,287	1,248	1,296	1,261	1,406	1,245	1,363	1,198
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.2
Not in labor force.....	14,288	14,385	14,310	14,265	14,610	14,571	14,541	14,326	14,271	14,060	14,403	14,277	14,743
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	15,516	15,439	15,547	15,513	15,425	15,424	15,448	15,595	15,651	15,699	15,675	15,832	15,611
Participation rate.....	80.9	80.3	80.7	80.4	79.7	79.5	79.5	80.1	80.2	80.8	80.5	81.2	79.9
Employed.....	14,891	14,843	14,952	15,006	14,852	14,832	14,854	15,063	15,107	15,066	15,117	15,187	15,028
Employment-population ratio.....	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.7	76.8	76.5	76.4	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.7	77.9	76.9
Unemployed.....	626	596	595	508	574	592	594	533	544	633	557	646	583
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.7
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	11,410	11,519	11,632	11,689	11,608	11,689	11,767	11,857	12,002	11,968	11,798	11,839	11,762
Participation rate.....	58.8	59.3	59.7	59.9	59.3	59.6	59.9	60.2	60.8	60.9	59.9	60.0	59.5
Employed.....	10,869	10,930	11,072	11,137	11,025	11,188	11,266	11,308	11,487	11,396	11,331	11,321	11,330
Employment-population ratio.....	56.0	56.2	56.8	57.0	56.3	57.0	57.3	57.4	58.2	58.0	57.5	57.4	57.3
Unemployed.....	541	589	560	552	582	501	501	550	515	572	466	518	432
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.4	3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	1,293	1,250	1,190	1,299	1,220	1,276	1,298	1,367	1,310	1,318	1,252	1,257	1,172
Participation rate.....	32.9	31.8	30.3	33.0	30.9	32.3	32.8	34.5	33.0	33.3	31.6	31.7	29.5
Employed.....	1,105	1,061	1,054	1,080	1,058	1,082	1,145	1,154	1,107	1,117	1,031	1,058	989
Employment-population ratio.....	28.2	27.0	26.8	27.4	26.8	27.4	28.9	29.1	27.9	28.2	26.0	26.6	24.9
Unemployed.....	187	189	137	219	161	193	153	214	202	201	221	199	183
Unemployment rate.....	14.5	15.1	11.5	16.9	13.2	15.2	11.8	15.6	15.4	15.2	17.6	15.9	15.6

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.