### HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

#### A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civilian labor force.</td>
<td>199,191</td>
<td>199,298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian noninstitutional population ¹.</td>
<td>199,458</td>
<td>199,386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation rate.</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>62.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed.</td>
<td>120,754</td>
<td>120,514</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment-population ratio.</td>
<td>60.6</td>
<td>60.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed.</td>
<td>4,843</td>
<td>4,356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate.</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not in labor force.</td>
<td>73,794</td>
<td>74,541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men, 20 years and over</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian labor force.</td>
<td>65,348</td>
<td>65,244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian noninstitutional population ¹.</td>
<td>65,511</td>
<td>65,498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation rate.</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>71.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed.</td>
<td>63,159</td>
<td>63,282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment-population ratio.</td>
<td>69.4</td>
<td>69.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed.</td>
<td>2,169</td>
<td>2,090</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate.</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women, 20 years and over</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian labor force.</td>
<td>55,447</td>
<td>55,104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian noninstitutional population ¹.</td>
<td>55,161</td>
<td>55,243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation rate.</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>57.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed.</td>
<td>53,538</td>
<td>53,342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment-population ratio.</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>55.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed.</td>
<td>1,909</td>
<td>1,715</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate.</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian labor force.</td>
<td>4,602</td>
<td>4,499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation rate.</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>36.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed.</td>
<td>4,057</td>
<td>3,891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment-population ratio.</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>32.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed.</td>
<td>545</td>
<td>522</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate.</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men, 20 years and over</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian labor force.</td>
<td>9,294</td>
<td>9,225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian noninstitutional population ¹.</td>
<td>9,178</td>
<td>9,254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation rate.</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>68.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed.</td>
<td>8,668</td>
<td>8,552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment-population ratio.</td>
<td>64.2</td>
<td>63.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed.</td>
<td>626</td>
<td>679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate.</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women, 20 years and over</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian labor force.</td>
<td>10,166</td>
<td>10,219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian noninstitutional population ¹.</td>
<td>10,252</td>
<td>10,295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation rate.</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>62.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed.</td>
<td>9,550</td>
<td>9,622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment-population ratio.</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>58.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed.</td>
<td>616</td>
<td>597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate.</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian labor force.</td>
<td>794</td>
<td>712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation rate.</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>28.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed.</td>
<td>619</td>
<td>554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment-population ratio.</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>22.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed.</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate.</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
### Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASIAN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian noninstitutional population</td>
<td>15,483</td>
<td>15,466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation rate</td>
<td>64.5</td>
<td>63.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>9,626</td>
<td>9,659</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment-population ratio</td>
<td>62.2</td>
<td>61.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not in labor force</td>
<td>5,498</td>
<td>5,602</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY** | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 41,579 | 41,665 | 41,751 | 41,831 | 42,249 | 42,335 | 42,419 | 42,507 | 42,592 | 42,679 | 42,767 | 42,863 | 42,959 |
| Participation rate | 66.4 | 65.6 | 65.6 | 65.7 | 65.9 | 66.2 | 65.8 | 66.4 | 66.2 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 65.9 | 66.0 |
| Employed | 26,209 | 25,999 | 26,088 | 26,141 | 26,432 | 26,646 | 26,500 | 26,860 | 26,827 | 27,077 | 27,223 | 26,927 | 27,059 |
| Employment-population ratio | 63.0 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.6 | 62.9 | 62.5 | 63.2 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 62.8 | 63.0 |
| Unemployment | 1,400 | 1,321 | 1,301 | 1,356 | 1,393 | 1,375 | 1,421 | 1,368 | 1,378 | 1,292 | 1,273 | 1,315 | 1,287 |
| Unemployment rate | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| Not in labor force | 13,970 | 14,346 | 14,361 | 14,334 | 14,423 | 14,315 | 14,497 | 14,278 | 14,387 | 14,310 | 14,272 | 14,621 | 14,613 |

| **Men, 20 years and over** | | |
| Participation rate | 80.7 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.2 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 80.3 | 80.8 | 80.4 | 79.7 | 79.5 |
| Employed | 14,502 | 14,380 | 14,400 | 14,507 | 14,659 | 14,723 | 14,888 | 14,901 | 14,845 | 14,961 | 15,017 | 14,849 | 14,822 |
| Employment-population ratio | 77.5 | 76.7 | 76.6 | 77.0 | 76.9 | 77.1 | 76.7 | 77.7 | 77.2 | 77.7 | 77.8 | 77.6 | 76.4 |
| Unemployment | 608 | 579 | 569 | 577 | 661 | 595 | 682 | 635 | 599 | 596 | 502 | 572 | 594 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 |

| **Women, 20 years and over** | | |
| Civilian labor force | 11,249 | 11,146 | 11,222 | 11,189 | 11,257 | 11,410 | 11,230 | 11,398 | 11,507 | 11,626 | 11,684 | 11,593 | 11,673 |
| Participation rate | 59.2 | 58.5 | 58.8 | 58.5 | 58.4 | 59.1 | 58.0 | 58.8 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 59.2 | 59.5 |
| Employed | 612 | 546 | 546 | 577 | 661 | 595 | 682 | 635 | 599 | 596 | 502 | 572 | 594 |
| Unemployment | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 |

| **Both sexes, 16 to 19 years** | | |
| Civilian labor force | 1,250 | 1,214 | 1,198 | 1,225 | 1,249 | 1,292 | 1,321 | 1,296 | 1,254 | 1,186 | 1,292 | 1,228 | 1,257 |
| Participation rate | 32.4 | 31.4 | 30.9 | 31.6 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 31.7 | 33.0 | 31.9 | 30.2 | 32.8 | 31.1 | 31.8 |
| Employed | 1,070 | 1,018 | 1,012 | 1,037 | 1,036 | 1,108 | 1,135 | 1,103 | 1,065 | 1,051 | 1,075 | 1,068 | 1,065 |
| Employment-population ratio | 27.7 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 28.3 | 29.0 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 26.9 |
| Unemployed | 180 | 196 | 185 | 188 | 213 | 184 | 186 | 192 | 189 | 135 | 218 | 160 | 192 |
| Unemployment rate | 14.4 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 11.4 | 16.8 | 13.0 | 15.3 |

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1 The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.