

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2019					2020							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	200,953	201,062	201,172	201,254	201,326	200,918	200,968	201,023	201,082	201,154	201,233	201,319	201,417
Civilian labor force.....	126,853	127,018	127,122	127,191	127,197	127,288	127,146	126,021	121,242	122,661	124,009	123,618	124,471
Participation rate.....	63.1	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.4	63.3	62.7	60.3	61.0	61.6	61.4	61.8
Employed.....	122,566	122,955	123,028	123,077	123,175	123,332	123,189	121,042	104,065	107,499	111,538	112,226	115,354
Employment-population ratio.....	61.0	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.4	61.3	60.2	51.8	53.4	55.4	55.7	57.3
Unemployed.....	4,286	4,063	4,094	4,115	4,022	3,957	3,957	4,979	17,176	15,162	12,470	11,392	9,118
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.0	14.2	12.4	10.1	9.2	7.3
Not in labor force.....	74,100	74,044	74,050	74,063	74,129	73,630	73,821	75,002	79,840	78,493	77,224	77,701	76,946
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	66,064	66,109	66,115	66,204	66,076	66,279	66,153	65,522	63,645	64,125	64,688	64,420	64,911
Participation rate.....	71.8	71.8	71.7	71.8	71.6	72.0	71.8	71.1	69.1	69.5	70.1	69.8	70.3
Employed.....	64,099	64,224	64,173	64,247	64,238	64,341	64,204	63,120	55,776	57,263	58,898	59,054	60,425
Employment-population ratio.....	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.9	69.7	68.5	60.5	62.1	63.8	64.0	65.4
Unemployed.....	1,965	1,886	1,941	1,957	1,839	1,938	1,950	2,402	7,869	6,862	5,790	5,367	4,485
Unemployment rate.....	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.7	12.4	10.7	9.0	8.3	6.9
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	56,152	56,348	56,399	56,299	56,429	56,324	56,247	55,878	53,634	54,294	55,147	55,124	55,124
Participation rate.....	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.2	58.3	58.3	58.2	57.8	55.4	56.1	56.9	56.9	56.9
Employed.....	54,379	54,709	54,755	54,666	54,827	54,807	54,692	53,878	45,563	47,195	49,440	49,822	51,124
Employment-population ratio.....	56.3	56.6	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.6	55.7	47.1	48.8	51.1	51.4	52.7
Unemployed.....	1,773	1,639	1,644	1,633	1,602	1,517	1,555	2,000	8,071	7,099	5,707	5,302	4,000
Unemployment rate.....	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.6	15.0	13.1	10.3	9.6	7.3
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	4,636	4,561	4,608	4,688	4,692	4,686	4,746	4,621	3,963	4,242	4,174	4,074	4,437
Participation rate.....	37.9	37.3	37.6	38.3	38.4	38.4	39.0	38.0	32.6	34.9	34.4	33.6	36.6
Employed.....	4,088	4,022	4,099	4,164	4,111	4,184	4,294	4,043	2,727	3,041	3,201	3,350	3,805
Employment-population ratio.....	33.4	32.9	33.5	34.0	33.6	34.3	35.2	33.2	22.4	25.0	26.4	27.6	31.4
Unemployed.....	548	539	509	524	581	502	452	578	1,236	1,202	973	724	632
Unemployment rate.....	11.8	11.8	11.0	11.2	12.4	10.7	9.5	12.5	31.2	28.3	23.3	17.8	14.2
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	33,081	33,116	33,152	33,184	33,215	33,184	33,211	33,238	33,267	33,294	33,323	33,353	33,386
Civilian labor force.....	20,604	20,685	20,704	20,675	20,949	20,790	20,946	20,596	19,487	19,858	20,010	20,094	20,150
Participation rate.....	62.3	62.5	62.5	62.3	63.1	62.6	63.1	62.0	58.6	59.6	60.0	60.2	60.4
Employed.....	19,485	19,550	19,571	19,527	19,712	19,549	19,730	19,208	16,240	16,523	16,927	17,161	17,528
Employment-population ratio.....	58.9	59.0	59.0	58.8	59.3	58.9	59.4	57.8	48.8	49.6	50.8	51.5	52.5
Unemployed.....	1,119	1,135	1,133	1,148	1,238	1,241	1,216	1,387	3,247	3,334	3,083	2,933	2,621
Unemployment rate.....	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.7	16.7	16.8	15.4	14.6	13.0
Not in labor force.....	12,477	12,431	12,448	12,509	12,266	12,395	12,266	12,642	13,780	13,436	13,313	13,258	13,237
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	9,487	9,488	9,485	9,504	9,591	9,445	9,499	9,477	8,880	8,970	9,161	9,229	9,277
Participation rate.....	68.2	68.1	68.0	68.1	68.6	67.6	68.0	67.7	63.4	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.9
Employed.....	8,937	8,976	9,003	9,019	9,034	8,918	8,945	8,812	7,448	7,583	7,670	7,827	8,051
Employment-population ratio.....	64.3	64.5	64.6	64.6	64.6	63.9	64.0	63.0	53.2	54.1	54.6	55.7	57.2
Unemployed.....	550	512	482	485	557	526	554	665	1,432	1,388	1,492	1,402	1,225
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	7.0	16.1	15.5	16.3	15.2	13.2
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	10,400	10,478	10,494	10,445	10,625	10,617	10,721	10,374	9,995	10,097	10,113	10,156	10,174
Participation rate.....	62.2	62.6	62.6	62.3	63.3	63.3	63.8	61.7	59.4	59.9	60.0	60.2	60.2
Employed.....	9,944	9,987	9,984	9,929	10,094	10,067	10,207	9,830	8,351	8,426	8,693	8,785	8,949
Employment-population ratio.....	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.2	60.1	60.0	60.8	58.5	49.6	50.0	51.6	52.0	53.0
Unemployed.....	456	491	511	516	530	550	514	543	1,644	1,671	1,420	1,371	1,224
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.2	16.4	16.5	14.0	13.5	12.0
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	717	719	724	727	734	728	725	745	612	791	735	709	699
Participation rate.....	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.9	29.8	29.8	30.7	25.2	32.7	30.4	29.4	29.0
Employed.....	604	588	584	579	583	564	578	566	441	515	564	549	527
Employment-population ratio.....	24.6	23.9	23.8	23.6	23.8	23.1	23.7	23.3	18.2	21.3	23.3	22.7	21.9
Unemployed.....	113	132	141	147	151	164	148	180	171	276	171	160	172
Unemployment rate.....	15.8	18.3	19.4	20.3	20.6	22.5	20.4	24.1	28.0	34.9	23.2	22.5	24.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2019					2020							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
<b>ASIAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	16,433	16,400	16,399	16,558	16,482	16,178	16,421	16,419	16,363	16,385	16,471	16,420	16,597
Civilian labor force.....	10,527	10,521	10,713	10,705	10,478	10,332	10,574	10,470	9,938	9,968	10,108	10,408	10,595
Participation rate.....	64.1	64.2	65.3	64.7	63.6	63.9	64.4	63.8	60.7	60.8	61.4	63.4	63.8
Employed.....	10,227	10,262	10,409	10,429	10,214	10,017	10,312	10,037	8,499	8,475	8,717	9,163	9,462
Employment-population ratio.....	62.2	62.6	63.5	63.0	62.0	61.9	62.8	61.1	51.9	51.7	52.9	55.8	57.0
Unemployed.....	299	259	305	276	264	315	262	433	1,438	1,493	1,392	1,245	1,133
Unemployment rate.....	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.5	4.1	14.5	15.0	13.8	12.0	10.7
Not in labor force.....	5,906	5,879	5,686	5,852	6,004	5,847	5,848	5,948	6,425	6,417	6,362	6,012	6,001
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	43,630	43,722	43,814	43,902	43,986	43,742	43,820	43,895	43,975	44,053	44,132	44,212	44,300
Civilian labor force.....	29,088	29,293	29,482	29,575	29,517	29,672	29,852	29,443	27,841	28,218	28,907	28,560	28,925
Participation rate.....	66.7	67.0	67.3	67.4	67.1	67.8	68.1	67.1	63.3	64.1	65.5	64.6	65.3
Employed.....	27,876	28,156	28,279	28,339	28,286	28,397	28,531	27,672	22,579	23,241	24,711	24,885	25,886
Employment-population ratio.....	63.9	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.3	64.9	65.1	63.0	51.3	52.8	56.0	56.3	58.4
Unemployed.....	1,213	1,137	1,203	1,236	1,231	1,275	1,322	1,771	5,263	4,977	4,195	3,675	3,040
Unemployment rate.....	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	6.0	18.9	17.6	14.5	12.9	10.5
Not in labor force.....	14,542	14,430	14,332	14,327	14,468	14,070	13,968	14,452	16,133	15,834	15,225	15,652	15,375
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	15,719	15,793	15,841	15,983	15,875	16,114	16,035	15,844	15,337	15,493	15,588	15,488	15,761
Participation rate.....	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.6	79.9	81.6	81.1	80.0	77.2	77.9	78.2	77.6	78.8
Employed.....	15,191	15,320	15,310	15,498	15,393	15,571	15,519	15,037	12,776	13,154	13,590	13,728	14,213
Employment-population ratio.....	77.1	77.6	77.4	78.2	77.5	78.9	78.5	75.9	64.3	66.1	68.2	68.8	71.0
Unemployed.....	528	473	531	485	483	543	516	807	2,561	2,338	1,999	1,761	1,549
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.2	5.1	16.7	15.1	12.8	11.4	9.8
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	12,119	12,192	12,318	12,196	12,293	12,242	12,441	12,245	11,348	11,510	11,999	11,881	11,904
Participation rate.....	60.8	61.0	61.5	60.8	61.1	61.2	62.1	61.0	56.4	57.1	59.4	58.7	58.7
Employed.....	11,609	11,723	11,834	11,675	11,736	11,701	11,834	11,507	9,060	9,326	10,158	10,217	10,649
Employment-population ratio.....	58.2	58.7	59.1	58.2	58.4	58.5	59.1	57.3	45.0	46.3	50.3	50.5	52.5
Unemployed.....	510	468	485	521	558	541	607	738	2,288	2,184	1,841	1,664	1,255
Unemployment rate.....	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.9	6.0	20.2	19.0	15.3	14.0	10.5
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	1,250	1,308	1,323	1,396	1,349	1,316	1,377	1,354	1,157	1,216	1,319	1,191	1,260
Participation rate.....	31.3	32.7	33.0	34.8	33.6	32.9	34.4	33.8	28.9	30.3	32.9	29.7	31.3
Employed.....	1,075	1,112	1,135	1,166	1,157	1,125	1,177	1,128	743	761	964	940	1,024
Employment-population ratio.....	26.9	27.8	28.3	29.0	28.8	28.1	29.4	28.2	18.6	19.0	24.0	23.4	25.5
Unemployed.....	175	196	188	230	191	191	199	225	414	454	355	251	236
Unemployment rate.....	14.0	15.0	14.2	16.5	14.2	14.5	14.5	16.7	35.8	37.4	26.9	21.0	18.7

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.