

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Sept. 2023	Sept. 2024	Sept. 2023	Sept. 2024	Sept. 2023	Sept. 2024	Sept. 2023	Sept. 2024
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	267,428	269,080	121,931	122,221	128,237	129,236	17,260	17,623
Civilian labor force.....	167,718	168,569	86,086	86,045	75,602	76,264	6,030	6,260
Participation rate.....	62.7	62.6	70.6	70.4	59.0	59.0	34.9	35.5
Employed.....	161,669	162,046	83,057	83,091	73,292	73,598	5,321	5,357
Employment-population ratio.....	60.5	60.2	68.1	68.0	57.2	56.9	30.8	30.4
Unemployed.....	6,049	6,524	3,029	2,955	2,310	2,667	710	902
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	11.8	14.4
Not in labor force.....	99,710	100,511	35,845	36,175	52,635	52,972	11,230	11,364
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	204,756	205,338	94,776	94,717	97,455	97,899	12,524	12,722
Civilian labor force.....	127,706	128,149	66,622	66,445	56,503	56,837	4,581	4,867
Participation rate.....	62.4	62.4	70.3	70.2	58.0	58.1	36.6	38.3
Employed.....	123,547	123,659	64,514	64,353	54,912	55,096	4,121	4,209
Employment-population ratio.....	60.3	60.2	68.1	67.9	56.3	56.3	32.9	33.1
Unemployed.....	4,160	4,490	2,108	2,091	1,592	1,741	460	657
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	10.0	13.5
Not in labor force.....	77,049	77,189	28,154	28,272	40,952	41,061	7,943	7,856
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	34,751	35,092	14,836	14,913	17,367	17,549	2,548	2,630
Civilian labor force.....	21,808	21,974	10,197	10,355	10,861	10,906	750	713
Participation rate.....	62.8	62.6	68.7	69.4	62.5	62.1	29.5	27.1
Employed.....	20,622	20,780	9,650	9,849	10,394	10,346	579	585
Employment-population ratio.....	59.3	59.2	65.0	66.0	59.8	59.0	22.7	22.2
Unemployed.....	1,186	1,194	547	506	467	560	172	128
Unemployment rate.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.3	5.1	22.9	18.0
Not in labor force.....	12,943	13,118	4,639	4,558	6,507	6,643	1,798	1,917
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,633	17,902	7,905	7,987	8,815	8,984	913	931
Civilian labor force.....	11,611	11,682	6,071	5,966	5,331	5,482	209	234
Participation rate.....	65.8	65.3	76.8	74.7	60.5	61.0	22.9	25.1
Employed.....	11,288	11,206	5,877	5,749	5,217	5,266	193	191
Employment-population ratio.....	64.0	62.6	74.3	72.0	59.2	58.6	21.2	20.5
Unemployed.....	323	476	194	216	114	216	16	43
Unemployment rate.....	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.6	2.1	3.9	7.4	18.5
Not in labor force.....	6,023	6,220	1,834	2,021	3,484	3,502	704	697
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	47,774	49,180	21,705	22,229	21,653	22,334	4,416	4,617
Civilian labor force.....	32,099	33,083	17,246	17,677	13,395	13,912	1,457	1,495
Participation rate.....	67.2	67.3	79.5	79.5	61.9	62.3	33.0	32.4
Employed.....	30,706	31,481	16,586	17,039	12,826	13,250	1,293	1,192
Employment-population ratio.....	64.3	64.0	76.4	76.7	59.2	59.3	29.3	25.8
Unemployed.....	1,393	1,602	660	638	569	662	164	302
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	4.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.8	11.3	20.2
Not in labor force.....	15,675	16,097	4,458	4,552	8,258	8,422	2,958	3,122

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.