

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	
					Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force.....	8,688	9,039	33,203	34,768	35,935	35,627	20,344	20,372	15,591	15,254	60,075	60,786	
Participation rate.....	43.3	44.3	54.5	55.4	62.6	63.2	59.7	61.1	66.8	66.2	71.5	72.1	
Employed.....	6,872	8,205	27,557	32,451	30,634	33,622	17,168	19,147	13,466	14,475	55,151	58,757	
Employment-population ratio.....	34.2	40.2	45.2	51.7	53.4	59.7	50.4	57.5	57.7	62.8	65.7	69.7	
Unemployed.....	1,816	835	5,646	2,317	5,301	2,005	3,176	1,225	2,125	780	4,924	2,030	
Unemployment rate.....	20.9	9.2	17.0	6.7	14.8	5.6	15.6	6.0	13.6	5.1	8.2	3.3	
Men													
Civilian labor force.....	5,639	5,862	19,816	20,760	18,400	18,199	10,927	10,878	7,473	7,321	29,815	29,914	
Participation rate.....	55.7	55.7	64.4	65.5	68.8	69.6	66.3	67.5	72.9	72.9	76.0	76.3	
Employed.....	4,598	5,362	16,773	19,329	15,904	17,148	9,297	10,214	6,606	6,934	27,582	28,896	
Employment-population ratio.....	45.4	50.9	54.5	61.0	59.5	65.6	56.4	63.4	64.4	69.1	70.3	73.7	
Unemployed.....	1,041	500	3,043	1,431	2,496	1,051	1,629	664	867	387	2,232	1,018	
Unemployment rate.....	18.5	8.5	15.4	6.9	13.6	5.8	14.9	6.1	11.6	5.3	7.5	3.4	
Women													
Civilian labor force.....	3,049	3,177	13,387	14,008	17,535	17,428	9,417	9,494	8,118	7,934	30,260	30,872	
Participation rate.....	30.6	32.2	44.4	45.1	57.2	57.7	53.5	55.2	62.0	61.0	67.6	68.5	
Employed.....	2,274	2,843	10,784	13,122	14,730	16,474	7,870	8,933	6,860	7,541	27,569	29,861	
Employment-population ratio.....	22.8	28.8	35.8	42.2	48.0	54.5	44.8	51.9	52.4	58.0	61.6	66.3	
Unemployed.....	775	335	2,603	886	2,805	954	1,547	561	1,258	393	2,692	1,012	
Unemployment rate.....	25.4	10.5	19.4	6.3	16.0	5.5	16.4	5.9	15.5	5.0	8.9	3.3	
White													
Civilian labor force.....	6,820	7,106	25,823	26,693	28,252	27,505	15,700	15,332	12,552	12,173	46,210	46,873	
Participation rate.....	45.1	45.6	54.1	54.7	62.2	62.3	59.0	59.8	66.8	65.9	70.7	71.2	
Employed.....	5,490	6,554	21,730	25,174	24,247	26,173	13,349	14,527	10,898	11,646	42,461	45,475	
Employment-population ratio.....	36.3	42.1	45.6	51.6	53.4	59.3	50.1	56.6	58.0	63.0	65.0	69.1	
Unemployed.....	1,330	552	4,094	1,519	4,005	1,332	2,350	805	1,654	527	3,750	1,398	
Unemployment rate.....	19.5	7.8	15.9	5.7	14.2	4.8	15.0	5.3	13.2	4.3	8.1	3.0	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force.....	999	1,001	4,925	5,444	5,139	5,394	3,108	3,399	2,031	1,995	5,956	5,984	
Participation rate.....	33.6	36.3	55.7	57.8	64.8	66.5	62.0	65.7	69.6	67.7	74.3	76.7	
Employed.....	786	795	3,973	4,871	4,322	4,972	2,580	3,135	1,742	1,836	5,442	5,679	
Employment-population ratio.....	26.4	28.8	44.9	51.7	54.5	61.3	51.5	60.6	59.7	62.4	67.9	72.8	
Unemployed.....	213	206	952	573	817	423	528	264	289	159	515	305	
Unemployment rate.....	21.3	20.5	19.3	10.5	15.9	7.8	17.0	7.8	14.2	7.9	8.6	5.1	
Asian													
Civilian labor force.....	492	476	1,187	1,434	1,164	1,226	625	669	539	556	6,304	6,342	
Participation rate.....	41.1	39.9	50.4	54.2	59.2	64.0	60.9	62.3	57.4	66.1	73.0	73.4	
Employed.....	338	461	882	1,284	902	1,117	477	609	426	508	5,805	6,119	
Employment-population ratio.....	28.2	38.6	37.5	48.5	45.9	58.3	46.4	56.7	45.3	60.4	67.2	70.8	
Unemployed.....	154	15	304	151	262	108	148	60	114	48	499	223	
Unemployment rate.....	31.4	3.2	25.7	10.5	22.5	8.8	23.7	9.0	21.1	8.7	7.9	3.5	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force.....	5,099	5,275	7,027	7,480	5,727	5,728	3,413	3,439	2,314	2,289	5,710	5,924	
Participation rate.....	55.9	56.3	65.6	67.1	72.0	73.5	70.2	73.2	74.9	74.1	77.2	78.4	
Employed.....	4,121	4,839	5,656	6,976	4,763	5,298	2,805	3,156	1,958	2,142	5,103	5,685	
Employment-population ratio.....	45.1	51.7	52.8	62.6	59.9	68.0	57.7	67.1	63.3	69.3	69.0	75.2	
Unemployed.....	979	436	1,371	504	964	430	608	283	356	147	607	239	
Unemployment rate.....	19.2	8.3	19.5	6.7	16.8	7.5	17.8	8.2	15.4	6.4	10.6	4.0	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.