

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Total		Men		Women	
			Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021
Total, 16 years and over ¹	22,504	9,220	14.4	5.7	13.3	6.0	15.7	5.4
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ² ...	19,166	7,550	15.6	6.0	14.3	6.0	17.1	5.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	77	97	10.2	14.3	10.5	14.8	8.2	10.4
Construction.....	1,531	768	16.6	7.7	17.1	7.9	12.6	6.1
Manufacturing.....	1,992	861	13.2	5.8	12.8	5.3	14.2	6.9
Durable goods.....	1,416	505	15.1	5.5	14.7	5.4	16.1	5.7
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	38	31	10.0	7.6	7.6	8.4	–	5.9
Primary and fabricated metal products.....	198	59	11.3	3.8	12.2	4.1	6.4	2.4
Machinery manufacturing.....	166	35	13.3	2.7	15.3	3.4	7.2	0.2
Computer and electronic products.....	35	45	3.5	4.6	2.2	3.9	6.0	6.2
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	34	18	8.3	4.1	3.6	0.6	17.8	13.5
Transportation equipment.....	588	145	24.9	5.9	22.8	6.1	32.2	5.5
Wood products.....	16	36	4.1	9.0	2.1	8.7	11.8	10.3
Furniture and related products.....	86	33	20.7	9.7	24.4	10.7	11.1	7.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	255	103	17.6	7.6	17.8	7.4	17.2	7.8
Nondurable goods.....	576	357	10.2	6.3	9.1	5.1	12.1	8.4
Food manufacturing.....	173	147	10.1	7.8	8.4	6.6	12.5	9.6
Beverage and tobacco products.....	39	18	12.0	5.4	8.5	1.5	–	17.4
Textile, apparel, and leather.....	122	35	26.3	7.5	31.2	8.1	19.9	6.7
Paper and printing.....	75	48	9.9	6.0	7.9	3.6	14.8	13.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	20	33	10.6	13.9	8.1	11.5	–	–
Chemicals.....	77	35	4.8	2.4	4.6	2.3	5.1	2.6
Plastics and rubber products.....	69	40	11.4	7.7	8.9	7.4	17.4	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,223	1,222	17.1	6.2	14.3	6.1	20.5	6.4
Wholesale trade.....	334	112	9.9	3.3	9.8	3.4	10.0	3.0
Retail trade.....	2,889	1,111	18.6	6.8	15.6	6.8	21.9	6.8
Transportation and utilities.....	988	530	13.6	6.8	12.5	6.4	17.4	7.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	956	503	15.3	7.5	14.0	7.0	19.8	9.0
Utilities.....	33	28	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.2	2.0	0.2
Information ³	279	154	11.0	5.9	11.1	5.9	10.7	5.8
Publishing, except Internet.....	16	6	4.4	1.6	2.2	1.6	6.0	1.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries..	183	70	31.3	14.3	31.0	16.7	31.7	10.3
Broadcasting (except internet).....	13	24	2.8	5.6	1.1	5.8	5.8	5.3
Telecommunications.....	45	40	6.0	4.3	8.4	3.5	0.3	6.5
Financial activities.....	545	269	5.4	2.7	5.0	2.6	5.8	2.8
Finance and insurance.....	289	141	3.8	2.0	3.3	2.1	4.3	1.9
Finance.....	181	89	3.8	1.9	3.2	1.8	4.5	2.1
Insurance.....	108	53	3.9	2.0	3.5	2.7	4.1	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	256	127	9.9	4.8	9.4	3.9	10.6	5.8
Real estate.....	177	110	7.7	4.6	5.5	3.2	10.1	6.0
Rental and leasing services.....	79	17	27.2	6.4	30.0	8.1	–	–
Professional and business services.....	1,697	1,036	9.8	5.9	8.4	4.9	11.9	7.3
Professional and technical services.....	673	423	5.8	3.6	5.2	3.1	6.8	4.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	1,024	613	17.9	10.7	15.1	8.7	21.9	13.4
Administrative and support services.....	972	575	18.7	10.9	15.8	8.9	22.6	13.4
Waste management and remediation services.....	49	33	11.4	8.8	11.8	7.4	–	–
Education and health services.....	2,555	846	10.9	3.4	7.9	3.2	11.8	3.5
Educational services.....	638	177	12.8	3.5	12.6	3.7	12.9	3.4
Health care and social assistance.....	1,917	669	10.3	3.4	6.0	3.0	11.6	3.6
Hospitals.....	243	121	3.8	1.8	2.6	1.9	4.2	1.8
Health services, except hospitals.....	1,142	376	11.7	3.6	7.4	3.3	12.9	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Total		Men		Women	
			Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2020	Apr. 2021
Social assistance.....	532	171	22.9	6.8	13.9	5.0	24.4	7.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	4,857	1,372	39.3	10.8	38.2	10.6	40.3	10.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,192	247	47.2	10.9	44.6	9.5	50.2	12.6
Accommodation and food services.....	3,665	1,125	37.3	10.7	36.4	10.9	38.1	10.6
Accommodation.....	660	169	48.9	13.8	48.7	15.1	49.0	12.9
Food services and drinking places.....	3,005	956	35.4	10.3	34.7	10.4	36.1	10.3
Other services.....	1,421	395	23.0	6.2	17.2	6.0	28.3	6.4
Other services, except private households.....	1,277	346	23.1	6.0	17.2	6.0	29.3	6.1
Repair and maintenance.....	254	136	15.9	6.9	16.5	6.1	12.0	13.5
Personal and laundry services.....	801	158	47.5	8.8	34.5	10.6	52.2	8.0
Membership associations and organizations..	222	51	9.8	2.6	10.7	3.0	9.1	2.3
Private households.....	144	49	22.6	7.6	—	—	23.5	7.5
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers ²	163	139	9.6	8.9	9.0	8.8	11.5	9.0
Government wage and salary workers.....	2,018	492	9.3	2.3	7.4	2.2	10.7	2.4
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	886	582	9.7	5.6	8.7	6.7	11.1	4.0
No previous work experience.....	271	457	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000). Effective with January 2020 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2017 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised.