

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

## Statistical summary table. Changes in selected labor force indicators with a statistical significance test at a 90% confidence level

[Numbers in thousands]

Category	Jan. 2019	Current 1-month change (Jan.19-Dec.18)			Current 3-month change (Jan.19-Oct.18)			Current 6-month change (Jan.19-July18)			Current 9-month change (Jan.19-Apr.18)			Current 12-month change (Jan.19-Jan.18)		
		Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant	Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant	Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant	Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant	Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant
<b>Employment status</b>																
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	258,239	-649	-	-	-275	-	-	396	-	-	967	-	-	1,459	-	-
Civilian labor force.....	163,229	-11	517	No	535	689	No	1,020	795	Yes	1,678	799	Yes	2,106	786	Yes
Participation rate.....	63.2	0.15	0.20	No	0.27	0.27	Yes	0.30	0.31	No	0.41	0.31	Yes	0.46	0.31	Yes
Employed.....	156,694	-251	521	No	112	709	No	730	815	No	1,478	819	Yes	2,212	807	Yes
Employment-population ratio.....	60.7	0.06	0.20	No	0.11	0.27	No	0.19	0.32	No	0.35	0.32	Yes	0.52	0.31	Yes
Unemployed.....	6,535	241	280	No	423	327	Yes	290	350	No	200	349	No	-106	346	No
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	0.15	0.17	No	0.25	0.20	Yes	0.15	0.21	No	0.08	0.21	No	-0.12	0.21	No
Not in labor force.....	95,010	-639	517	Yes	-811	689	Yes	-623	795	No	-711	799	No	-647	786	No
<b>Unemployment rates</b>																
Total, 16 years and over.....	4.0	0.15	0.17	No	0.25	0.20	Yes	0.15	0.21	No	0.08	0.21	No	-0.12	0.21	No
Adult men (20 years and over).....	3.7	0.15	0.22	No	0.27	0.27	Yes	0.36	0.28	Yes	0.07	0.28	No	-0.11	0.28	No
Adult women (20 years and over).....	3.6	0.13	0.23	No	0.17	0.27	No	-0.06	0.29	No	0.11	0.29	No	-0.04	0.28	No
Teenagers (16 to 19 years).....	12.9	0.43	1.50	No	0.93	1.69	No	-0.17	1.79	No	-0.04	1.79	No	-0.95	1.80	No
White.....	3.5	0.10	0.17	No	0.23	0.20	Yes	0.19	0.21	No	0.00	0.22	No	0.01	0.21	No
Black or African American.....	6.8	0.21	0.65	No	0.63	0.77	No	0.26	0.82	No	0.29	0.82	No	-0.85	0.84	Yes
Asian.....	3.1	-0.14	0.62	No	-0.04	0.74	No	0.02	0.78	No	0.33	0.75	No	0.06	0.75	No
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	4.9	0.50	0.47	Yes	0.48	0.54	No	0.37	0.58	No	0.05	0.58	No	-0.17	0.58	No
Total, 25 years and over.....	3.3	0.13	0.16	No	0.19	0.19	Yes	0.11	0.20	No	-0.01	0.20	No	-0.10	0.20	No
Less than a high school diploma.....	5.7	-0.11	0.82	No	-0.22	0.98	No	0.69	0.99	No	-0.12	1.02	No	0.26	0.98	No
High school graduates, no college.....	3.8	-0.05	0.33	No	-0.27	0.41	No	-0.27	0.42	No	-0.51	0.43	Yes	-0.68	0.43	Yes
Some college or associate degree.....	3.4	0.11	0.30	No	0.36	0.36	Yes	0.21	0.38	No	-0.04	0.38	No	0.00	0.38	No
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	2.4	0.24	0.21	Yes	0.34	0.25	Yes	0.17	0.27	No	0.31	0.26	Yes	0.23	0.26	No
<b>Reason for unemployment</b>																
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,082	179	187	No	224	225	No	86	240	No	117	238	No	-161	238	No
Job leavers.....	805	-34	100	No	74	117	No	-30	124	No	-7	123	No	81	121	No
Reentrants.....	1,945	-13	162	No	31	188	No	141	193	No	-56	196	No	-14	194	No
New entrants.....	606	18	92	No	1	107	No	14	108	No	-9	109	No	-32	109	No
<b>Duration of unemployment</b>																
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,325	199	208	No	263	207	Yes	233	210	Yes	204	211	No	54	213	No
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,013	-14	173	No	168	192	No	195	192	Yes	38	197	No	86	193	No
15 to 26 weeks.....	902	5	115	No	43	130	No	-57	135	No	-116	136	No	-57	133	No
27 weeks and over.....	1,252	-54	119	No	-118	149	No	-166	159	Yes	-59	154	No	-176	155	Yes
<b>Employed persons at work part time</b>																
Part time for economic reasons.....	5,147	490	274	Yes	517	309	Yes	559	316	Yes	195	321	No	165	314	No
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,451	560	233	Yes	614	255	Yes	581	262	Yes	461	261	Yes	445	257	Yes
Could only find part-time work.....	1,419	-77	155	No	-42	173	No	-26	174	No	-145	178	No	-229	178	Yes
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	20,949	-285	452	No	-499	566	No	-576	604	No	-346	592	No	-29	569	No
<b>Persons not in the labor force (not seasonally adjusted)</b>																
Marginally attached to the labor force.....	1,614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-39	183	No
Discouraged workers.....	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-25	95	No

<sup>1</sup> Needed value represents the minimum change needed to be statistically significant at a 90% confidence level. These values are based on standard error models that were updated with the release of January 2019 data.

- Standard errors cannot be calculated for population levels. Only the over-the-year change is displayed for series that are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Data are seasonally adjusted except where noted. Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. The over-the-month changes for January in this table include the effects of population control updates. Differences published in this table may not match differences published elsewhere due to rounding.