

Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1975



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U.S. Department of Labor

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Preface

This bulletin, continuing an annual feature of the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the field of industrial relations since 1941, provides a detailed statistical presentation of work stoppages in 1975. The data presented in earlier bulletins have been supplemented by the addition of a historical record by industry group, 1937-75 (appendix A).

Preliminary monthly estimates of the level of strike (or lockout) activity for the United States as a whole are issued about 30 days after the end of the month of reference and are available on request. Preliminary estimates for the entire year are available at the year's end; selected final tabulations are issued in the early summer of the following year. The methods used to prepare work stoppage statistics are described in appendix B.

The Bureau wishes to acknowledge the cooperation of employers and employer associations, labor unions, the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, and various State agencies which furnish information for this program.

The bulletin was prepared in the Division of Industrial Relations, Office of Wages and Industrial Relations, by Frances E. Kanterman. The cover photographs have been provided through the courtesy of *The AFL-CIO News*. Other material in this publication is in the public domain and may be reproduced without the permission of the Federal Government. Please credit the Bureau of Labor Statistics and cite the name and number of the publication.

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Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1975

Summary

In contrast to the 1974 peak in work stoppages, all major measures of strike activity declined sharply in 1975. This relative industrial harmony, though partially attributable to the light collective bargaining calendar in 1975, may also reflect the economic climate that prevailed throughout most of that year. The civilian labor force unemployment rate (which includes all civilian workers age 16 or older) climbed from 5.6 percent in 1974 to 8.5 percent in 1975. Seasonally adjusted data indicate that the brunt of 1975 unemployment was felt in May, June, and July, when the rate approached 9 percent and over 8 million jobseekers were without work. These and other factors combined to reduce the number of stoppages to the lowest level since 1972, the first full year of wage and price controls. The 5,031 stoppages recorded in 1975 were also well below the levels for the several years immediately preceding the imposition of controls.

Except for 1972, fewer workers participated in strikes in 1975 than in any year since 1965. The number of workers involved (1.7 million) in 1975 was 37 percent below 1974 levels—the greatest proportionate decrease among the major measures of strike activity between the two years (table 1). The percentage of the labor force participating in strikes this year (2.2 percent) was the smallest since 1963.

Strike idleness, at 31.2 million days in 1975, was about 35 percent lower than in 1974, but above 1972 and 1973 levels. The 1.6 days idle per thousand worked (0.16 percent of estimated total working time) was well below the 2.4 days recorded in 1974, but was above the 1972 and 1973 levels of 1.5 and 1.4 days, respectively. Average days idle per worker was the only measure of strike activity to rise in 1975 (from 17.3 days in 1974 to 17.9 days in 1975), and was indicative of the trend towards smaller stoppages. From 1967 through 1971, strikes averaged 557 workers each, while from 1972 through 1975, the average size of each dispute was only 395 workers.

Duration

After having risen to a record level of 14 days in 1974 (from 8 and 9 days in 1972 and 1973, respectively), the median duration of the 4,998 stoppages ending in 1975 declined significantly, to 11 days, a level consistent with those for 1968-71 (table 1). The mean duration of these stoppages decreased only slightly, from 27.1 to 26.8 days.

Median duration was much shorter than mean duration because of the overwhelming proportion of relatively short disputes. The largest concentration of strikes (18.7 percent) lasted only 1 day in 1975, the greatest proportion recorded in this category since 1944. Over one-half of all stoppages were in effect no longer than 2 weeks, with approximately one-fourth of the 1.7 million strikers remaining off their jobs for 3 days or less (table 27).

The longest stoppages, those lasting at least 90 days, tended to be relatively small. In 1975, as in 1974, slightly more than three-fourths of these lengthy disputes involved fewer than 250 workers each (table 3).

The vast majority of 1-day walkouts (676 of a total of 936) were in the mining industry in 1975, as was the case in 1974 (table 25). Since the preponderance of mining disputes occur during the term of the agreement, it is not surprising that 87 percent of the 1-day stoppages took place while an agreement was in force. The longer strikes, 60 days or more, were generally a result of renegotiation disputes (table 27).

It appears that workers are willing to remain on strike the longest over monetary issues (table 26). General wage change disputes accounted for three-fourths of the stoppages that lasted 1 month or more and the same proportion of workers who stayed off their jobs for 60 days or more. At the other end of the spectrum, plant administration grievances were the basis for almost one-half of the disputes terminated within 6 days.

Size

The distribution of work stoppages by size in 1975 exhibited only slight variation from 1974 (table 8). The largest concentration of strikes (37 percent) involved 20 to 99 workers; the next largest (25 percent) involved 100 to 249 workers. At the two extremes, the smallest stoppages (between 6 and 19 workers) accounted for 12.2 percent of the total (slightly above 1974 levels) and the largest (10,000 workers or more) represented 0.4 percent, as in the previous year.

Regardless of size, most stoppages lasted less than 1 month. Only in the largest size-group (10,000 workers or more) did the proportion of strikes lasting at least 30 days approach one-half (table 3).

The number of major work stoppages (those involving 10,000 workers or more) declined by 7, to a total of 20 in 1975, as the workers involved (474,000 in 1975) and idle-

ness resulting from these disputes (7.5 million days in 1975) were both reduced by over 40 percent (table 4). The year-to-year fluctuation in both the number and intensity of these major disputes depends to a great extent on the bargaining calendar, since the great majority of these disputes occur during the renegotiation of agreements (text table 1 and table 8).

Text table 1. Major work stoppages, 1966-75¹

Year	All major work stoppages	During renegotiation of agreement	
		Number	Percent of all major work stoppages
1966	26	21	80.8
1967	28	24	85.7
1968	32	24	75.0
1969	25	17	68.0
1970	34	25	73.5
1971	29	23	79.3
1972	18	12	66.7
1973	25	21	84.0
1974	27	24	88.9
1975	20	15	75.0

r=revised.

¹ Major work stoppages are those involving 10,000 workers or more.

With certain significant exceptions, the distribution of stoppages by major issue did not vary much with size. The distribution by major issue of strikes involving 500 to 999 workers did not vary more than 5 percentage points from the distribution by major issue of all strikes (text table 2). The very smallest (6 to 19 workers) and the

larger (5,000 workers or more) stoppages varied most frequently from the total distribution. The smallest stoppages were caused by union organization and security and interunion or intraunion disputes with greater frequency than were all strikes; they resulted from plant administration grievances less frequently. Similarly, walkouts involving 5,000 workers or more were precipitated by job security disputes more often than others. There were no strikes over interunion or intraunion matters that involved between 5,000 and 9,999 workers, inclusive; 6.3 percent of all disputes were over this issue. While economic issues caused one-half of the stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, they caused 55.8 percent of all strikes.

Industry

Trends, 1940-75. Over the past 35 years, there has been a noticeable proportionate shift towards greater strike activity in the nonmanufacturing sector than in manufacturing (charts 1, 2, and 3, text table 3, and appendix A). In the earlier years, isolated interstate or nationwide strikes in certain nonmanufacturing industries (most notably mining) may have skewed a particular year's figures out of line with the overall trend (as do large manufacturing strikes in the latter years). Nonetheless, the shifts in the distribution of work stoppage measures by sector generally have reflected the trends in the mining and construction industries, and, in the past 10 years, in government.

Strikes in the mining and construction industries have represented an increasing proportion of all disputes in each decade since 1940-49. The decline in workers involved and days of idleness in these two industries during the 1950's is primarily attributable to the absence of frequent interstate or nationwide mining stoppages that marked the 1940's. During that decade, almost 42 percent of all nonmanufacturing workers on strike were accounted for by the 30 major mining disputes. In the following decade,

Text table 2. Percent distribution of work stoppages in each size class by major issue, 1975

Major issue	All sizes	6-19 workers	20-99 workers	100-249 workers	250-499 workers	500-999 workers	1,000-4,999 workers	5,000-9,999 workers	10,000 workers or more
All issues	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic ¹	55.8	* 54.4	* 60.3	* 53.5	45.1	* 59.8	64.6	* 58.8	50.0
Other contractual matters	1.5	* 2.6	* 1.6	* 0.7	* 1.1	* 1.6	* 3.5	* 0.0	* 0.0
Union organization and security	5.3	12.5	* 6.8	* 3.0	* 1.5	* 3.4	* 1.5	0.0	* 5.0
Job security	5.1	* 3.3	* 3.9	* 6.2	7.3	* 4.7	* 4.5	23.5	20.0
Plant administration	22.7	9.6	17.3	29.4	37.0	* 23.7	* 18.2	17.6	15.0
Other working conditions	2.7	* 2.4	* 2.0	* 3.3	* 3.5	* 3.7	* 3.0	* 0.0	* 0.0
Interunion-or-intraunion matters	6.3	13.5	* 7.4	* 3.4	4.2	* 3.1	* 4.5	0.0	* 10.0

¹ Includes general wage changes, supplementary benefits, wage adjustments, and hours of work.

NOTE: Asterisk (*) indicates a difference of less than 5.00 percentage points between the distribution for the total of all sizes and the distribution for the size-group.

Chart 1. Distribution of work stoppages, by sector, 1940-75

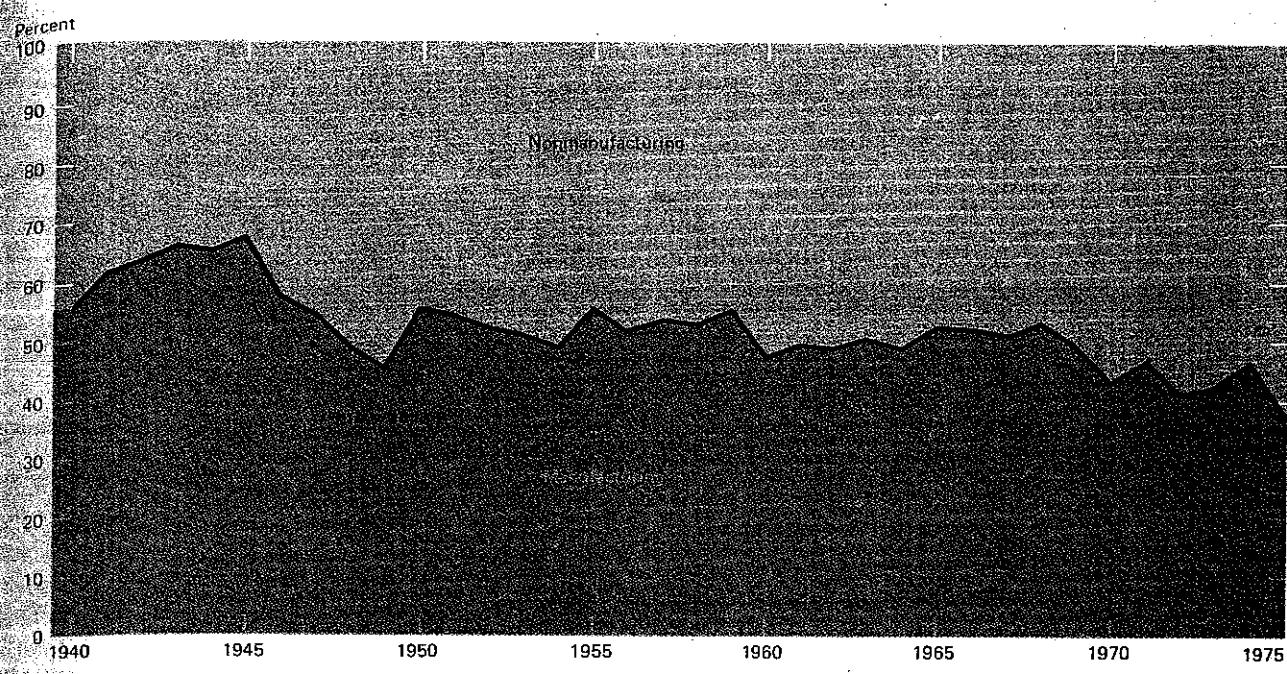


Chart 2. Distribution of workers involved, by sector, 1940-75

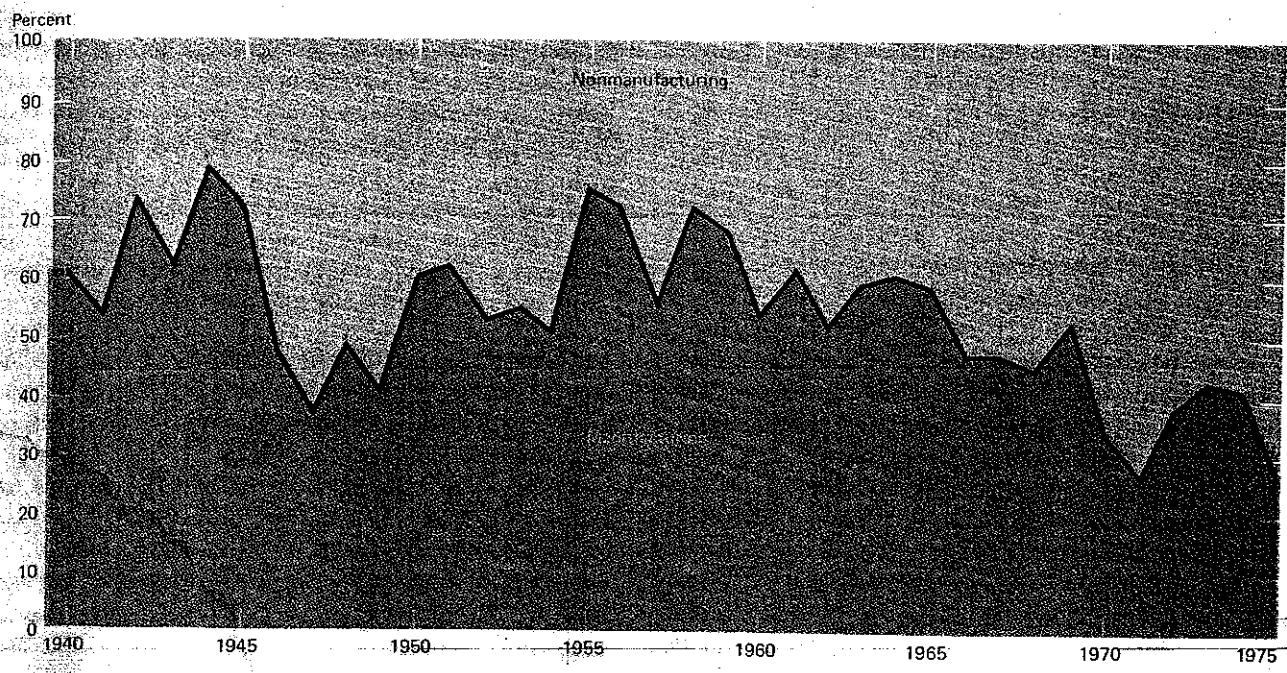
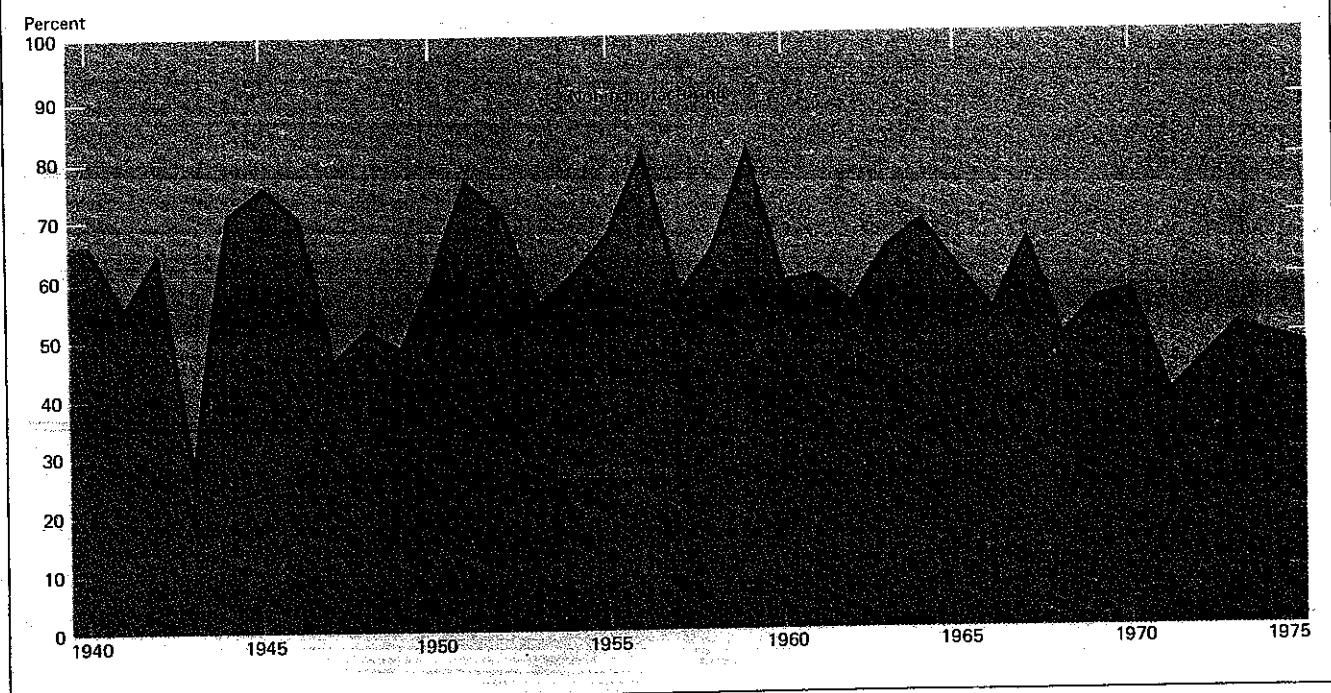


Chart 3. Distribution of days of idleness, by sector, 1940-75



Text table 3. Percent distribution of work stoppages, workers involved, and days idle by industry group, 1940-75

Period	Work stoppages			Workers involved			Days idle		
	Total economy	Nonmanufacturing		Total economy	Nonmanufacturing		Total economy	Nonmanufacturing	
		Total ¹	Mining and construction		Total ¹	Mining and construction		Total ¹	Mining and construction
1940-49	100.0	40.7	19.9	100.0	44.3	30.2	100.0	40.1	27.1
1950-59	100.0	46.9	27.1	100.0	37.7	23.6	100.0	30.5	19.3
1960-69	100.0	49.6	27.2	100.0	47.8	22.4	100.0	41.6	22.9
1970-75	100.0	57.0	30.6	100.0	65.4	32.4	100.0	51.0	26.9

¹ Includes the mining and construction industries.

this proportion was reduced to under 5 percent. Construction workers, faced with a different set of market conditions than mine workers in the postwar decade, walked off their jobs in greater numbers than before (more than 1 million construction workers walked off their jobs in 50 major stoppages during the 1950's). However, the increase in construction workers on strike was not enough to offset the decrease in striking mine workers (text table 4).

The 1960's witnessed the advent of relatively frequent (compared with previous periods) major disputes in the public sector, also classified as a nonmanufacturing industry. While workers involved in disputes in the mining

and construction industries declined from the previous decade, increases in the number of government strikers served to raise the proportion of workers involved for the nonmanufacturing sector as a whole.

In the 1970's, for the first time in any decade since comparable data have been collected, the number of workers involved and days of idleness in nonmanufacturing exceeded the numbers in manufacturing. This resulted, again, from an increase in strike activity among mine, construction, and government workers. By 1975, these three industries accounted for 44.6 percent, 58.3 percent, and 35.7 percent of the number of strikes, workers involved,

Text table 4. Major work stoppages in mining, construction, and government, 1940-75¹

Period	Mining		Construction		Government	
	Work stoppages	Workers involved (in thousands)	Work stoppages	Workers involved (in thousands)	Work stoppages	Workers involved (in thousands)
1940-49.....	30	4,282.6	14	247.6	22	231.0
1950-59.....	9	397.0	50	1,025.0	—	—
1960-69.....	8	294.8	54	954.0	14	317.0
1970-75.....	12	521.3	49	1,350.9	17	505.5

¹ Major work stoppages are those involving 10,000 workers or more.

² One was a general stoppage over the right of city workers to

bargain collectively and the other was a strike of city transit workers.

NOTE: Dashes denote zeros.

and days of idleness, respectively, in the total economy.

Although absolute levels of strike idleness have been higher in nonmanufacturing than in manufacturing industries, rates of idleness (idleness as a percent of estimated total working time) have been lower in the nonmanufacturing sector in every year since 1944. With only three exceptions (mining; construction; and transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services), the idleness rate indicates that nonmanufacturing industries have remained relatively untroubled by labor-management disputes. Idleness rates in 1975 illustrate the differing impact of strike activity upon the two sectors. Days off the job in nonmanufacturing exceeded those in manufacturing by approximately 1.5 million (16.4 million and 14.9 million days, respectively). However, the idleness rate in manufacturing, at 0.32 percent, was almost three times as high as the 0.11 percent recorded in nonmanufacturing.

Characteristics and comparisons, 1974-75. Despite overall lower levels of strike activity in 1975, all major measures increased in three industries: Ordnance and accessories, petroleum refining and related industries, and government.¹ All the ordnance and accessories stoppages, as well as the vast majority of those in petroleum, occurred during contract renegotiations; on the other hand, over one-fifth of the government disputes involved the negotiation of a first agreement or occurred during the term of the contract (table 9).

Certain measures of strike activity increased in several other industries. The number of strikes rose in mining and services. The most substantial increase in workers involved was in government, up 157,800 from 1974. The other four industries in which this measure rose (ordnance and accessories; petroleum refining and related industries; transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services; and finance, insurance, and real estate) had a combined increase of only 46,400 workers.

The only sizable increases recorded in days of idleness were in government (up 800,200 days) and petroleum (up 465,200 days). Rises in four other industries—ordnance and accessories, instruments, miscellaneous manufacturing,

and finance, insurance, and real estate—totaled only 315,100 days.

More strikes occurred in mining than in any other major industry group. In general, these stoppages were in bituminous coal and lignite mining, were of small to moderate size, occurred during the term of an agreement, and involved plant administration issues. Most of these strikes lasted less than 1 week, with a mean duration of 5.8 days. Slightly more than one-half of these were short protest or sympathy strikes, and ended with no formal settlement (tables 6, 9, 12, 14, and 31). More mine workers walked off their jobs than workers in any other industry group. All but 100 of the 391,600 miners who engaged in work stoppages were production and maintenance employees (tables 14 and 15).

Disputes in the construction industry resulted in over 7.3 million days off the job, far more than any other industry group. The 600 construction stoppages (more than any other group except mining) were longer than the national average, with a mean duration of 33.7 days, compared with 22.0 days for all industries. They also tended to be small, involving fewer than 250 workers over two-thirds of the time. Jurisdictional disputes accounted for most of the 237 construction strikes which occurred during the term of the agreement. However, these 237 stoppages involved only 30,000 workers and resulted in just 104,900 days of idleness, compared with the 269,500 construction workers who participated in 327 renegotiation disputes, contributing over 7.0 million days of idleness to the totals.

Work stoppages involving 5,000 workers or more were in the minority; however, in this category, a greater number of strikes occurred in nonmanufacturing than in manufacturing industries: 34 compared to only 3 (table 6). Of these large stoppages, 14 were in construction, 8 were in government, and 6 were in transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.

Economic disputes caused the majority of days of idleness in the petroleum industry, which had the highest idleness rate of all industries. Despite this, a substantial number

¹ See *Work Stoppages in Government, 1975*, Report 483 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1976).

of days off the job in this industry were incurred over other contractual matters and plant administration matters (table 12). Transportation equipment, with the second highest level of idleness in 1975, accounted for 37.6 percent of all days off the job due to job security disputes.

Month

The distribution of strikes by month has in the past reflected the seasonal nature of such activities. Traditionally, measures of strike activity have peaked for the year during May, June, and July, due in large measure to a preponderance of large stoppages in the construction industry around this time. In 1975, largely because of the decrease in both the incidence and intensity of construction disputes, coupled with two large government stoppages in September, the peak level for certain measures occurred later in the year (table 2).

Most of the major disputes began in July, and in the same month more workers walked off their jobs than in any other month in 1975. The number of workers involved (230,800) was well below the number for July 1974 (364,000), and was exceeded four additional times—in May, June, August, and November—in 1974.

Idleness in July, at 4.5 million days, was also the highest for any month in 1975, but again, was well below 1974 levels. The material increase in days of idleness in September over 1974 levels corresponds to the rise in public sector work stoppages in 1975.²

Union affiliation

Since 1969 (shortly after the United Auto Workers were suspended and withdrew from the AFL-CIO in July 1968) there has emerged a slight but steady downward trend (except for 1974) in the proportion of work stoppages attributable to AFL-CIO affiliates. Even with this decline, such stoppages have contributed significantly to the total number of strikes, workers involved, and days idle. In 1975 they accounted for slightly over one-half of the strikes and workers involved and represented almost three-fourths of all days idle (table 7). In 1975, professional and State employee associations represented 12.1 percent of all workers on strike, the highest level ever recorded in that category.

Stoppages which involve no union or employee association appear to be on the decline. From the early 1960's through the end of that decade there was a noticeable upward trend in this type of strike. However, in the past three years the number of disputes in which no organization was involved has decreased significantly (text table 5).

Major issues

Economic concerns, such as monetary gains and supplementary benefits, have always been the primary motivation for strikes, with 1975 no exception. Within this broad

Text table 5. Work stoppages involving no union or employee association, 1961-75

Year	Stoppages beginning in the year	
	Number	Workers involved (in thousands)
1961.....	30	2.0
1962.....	30	1.5
1963.....	42	1.7
1964.....	36	5.8
1965.....	49	6.6
1966.....	54	4.8
1967.....	68	6.5
1968.....	61	12.4
1969.....	106	14.7
1970.....	95	7.9
1971.....	88	9.5
1972.....	112	20.3
1973.....	52	2.5
1974.....	58	3.9
1975.....	40	2.1

category, one sub-group—escalator clauses that tie wage increases to the rate of inflation—was established in 1974 as a significant, though not predominant, cause of strikes. Despite declines in both the number and proportion of such stoppages in 1975, this issue still exerted considerable influence upon the decision to walk off the job (text table 6 and table 11).

Coverage of workers under collective bargaining agreements containing escalator provisions has expanded significantly over the years. Although the data in text table 6 are limited in that the measure of workers with escalator provisions includes only collective bargaining situations covering 1,000 workers or more and excludes government employees, the general trend toward increased coverage is apparent. Coincident with a rise in the Consumer Price Index of over 12 percent, over 300,000 workers walked off their jobs in 1974 in an effort to protect themselves against inflation. By January 1, 1975, 50 percent of all those involved in major collective bargaining situations were covered by these types of clauses. As a clause becomes widespread, it becomes an intrinsic part of contract demands. In 1975, there were almost 300 stoppages in which escalator clauses played a major role, despite the high coverage on January 1 of that year. By contrast, in 1967, with only 21 percent of the workers under major agreements covered by escalator clauses, only eight strikes occurred over this issue.

Disputes over job security and plant administration were more dominant in 1975 than in most other years, accounting for approximately 37 percent of all strikers and one-fifth of total idleness. Approximately one-half of the strikes

² See *Work Stoppages in Government, 1975*.

Text table 6. Prevalence of cost-of-living escalator clauses and work stoppages involving escalator clauses, 1967-75

Year	Workers in major bargaining situations ¹			Stoppages beginning in the year involving escalator clauses	
	Total (in thousands)	Covered by escalator clauses as of January 1		Number	Workers involved (in thousands)
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total		
1967.....	10,600.0	2,200.0	21	8	2.3
1968	10,600.0	2,460.0	23	14	8.6
1969	10,800.0	2,660.0	25	26	15.8
1970.....	10,800.0	2,800.0	26	35	8.6
1971	10,600.0	3,000.0	28	31	12.6
1972	10,400.0	4,300.0	41	25	6.2
1973	10,500.0	4,100.0	39	73	24.2
1974	10,500.0	4,000.0	38	549	332.5
1975	10,100.0	5,100.0	50	293	64.4

¹ Major bargaining situations include only contracts covering 1,000 workers or more. Government employees are excluded from this number. The more than 600,000 postal workers have been

covered by an escalator clause since 1972. Data on workers in major bargaining situations were obtained from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Trends in Employee Compensation.

over general wage changes involved fewer than 100 workers, while those over plant administration disputes tended to be somewhat larger, the majority involving between 100 and 500 workers (table 13). Strikes over plant administration disputes, prevalent in the mining industry, tended to be short, with 87.3 percent lasting less than 1 week (table 26).

Contract status

Slightly over 8 percent of all stoppages in 1975 occurred during the negotiation of a first agreement or during a union's attempt to gain recognition, the lowest proportion ever recorded in this category. However, as in previous years, more disputes were associated with the renegotiation of agreements than with any other contract status.

The majority of strikes during the negotiation of a first agreement were small (over three-fourths involved fewer than 100 workers), and generally involved either economic or union organization and security issues, but did not evidence any specific trends with regard to duration. These strikes were a disproportionately large percent of disputes that terminated with the strike broken (tables 8, 10, 27, and 29).

Renegotiation disputes generally arose over economic issues, unlike stoppages during the term of an agreement, which more often than not arose from plant administration grievances (table 10). A majority of renegotiation disputes continued for 2 weeks or more, while those during the term of the contract tended to terminate within 1 week (table 27).

Among the industries, the largest group of strikes during negotiation for a first agreement or while a union attempted to gain recognition was in wholesale and retail trade. These 73 stoppages were quite small, involving only 2,100

workers. Government workers walked off their jobs with the greatest frequency during this contract status, but in total, only 10,500 of them did so. Renegotiation disputes had the greatest impact on idleness in the construction industry, resulting in over 7.0 million days off the job. The only sizable number of stoppages during the term of the agreement occurred in mining and construction—1,371 out of a total of 1,733 for all industries (table 9).

Occupation of workers

Production and maintenance employees constituted the largest occupational group of workers to participate in work stoppages in 1975, accounting for almost 7 out of every 10 workers on strike (table 15). More than twice as many of them participated in strikes in the nonmanufacturing sector as in manufacturing, with over half the total in the mining and construction industries.

Whether due to the degree of unionization, structural situations that promote labor-management harmony, or other factors, occupational groups other than production and maintenance workers are less prone to walk off their jobs. When they do strike, the other five distinct classes of workers substantially affect the levels of strike activity in only a few industries. Of the 214,000 protective and professional and technical employees on strike in 1975, 93 percent were government workers. And, of the 191,000 professional and technical government employees on strike, 182,300 were teachers (table 19). As might be expected, considering the nature of both the occupational classifications and the industry, most strikers in the sales and clerical occupations were in wholesale and retail trade. Of the 27,300 service workers who walked off their jobs, 23,800

were employed either in transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services, or in services (table 15).

Location of stoppages

Region. Among the 10 regions of the Nation, the incidence of stoppages and workers involved in Region III was higher than in any other geographic area. This region includes the two States which recorded the greatest number of disputes in 1975—Pennsylvania and West Virginia. Some 44 percent of the disputes in Region III occurred in the mining and construction industries in these two States, while strikers in these industries in these same States accounted for more than one-half of the workers on strike in the region (tables 21 and 23).

As in previous years, heavily industrialized Region V led in days of idleness, with 7.6 million days off the job in 1975. This region includes 2 of the 4 States with the greatest strike-related idleness (Illinois and Ohio).

Twelve major work stoppages (those involving at least 10,000 workers) were confined to States within one region; the other eight crossed regional boundary lines. In several instances, major strikes represented a significant portion of either the workers involved or days of idleness in the regions in which they occurred. The General Dynamics strike in Connecticut accounted for 39.7 percent of the days idle in Region I. Four major strikes in Region II (two in each State) represented 43.1 percent of the workers involved in stoppages in that region. One large, long construction stoppage in Texas alone accounted for 32.1 percent of the total days off the job in Region VI.

State. Pennsylvania again experienced more stoppages—654—than any other State. This State was also the only one where more than 200,000 workers participated in strikes in 1975. As has been stated previously, a large portion of the strike activity in Pennsylvania is traceable to mining and government disputes (table 23).

Largely as a consequence of one long stoppage of 26,000 construction workers that resulted in almost 1.5 million days off the job (details in table 5), Texas recorded the most days of idleness among the States. Texas was also the only State in which more than one metropolitan area registered over 1 million days off the job in 1975.

More idleness was incurred in the District of Columbia in 1975 than in any previous year. The 807,600 days off the job was almost nine times as high as the 1974 level. Thus, the District of Columbia had an idleness rate of 0.55 percent in 1975 (5.5 working days idle per thousand), above any State other than West Virginia, whose 0.63 percent rate was due primarily to large amounts of idleness in the mining industry. The District of Columbia's extraordinarily high level of idleness is directly attributable to one major stoppage, lasting 50 days and involving 15,000 construction workers, that contributed 525,000 days off the job to the total.

Metropolitan area. Four metropolitan areas recorded more than 100 work stoppages each in 1975: Pittsburgh (140), Philadelphia (134), Chicago (122), and New York City (122) (table 24). New York City was the only metropolitan area in which more than 100,000 workers walked off their jobs. This high level resulted directly from a strike involving 63,000 teachers in New York City's public school system. Generally, major stoppages extend beyond the boundaries of metropolitan areas, in which case the workers involved are allocated among the respective areas. But in this instance, all 63,000 workers were employed within the New York City metropolitan area.

Idleness exceeded 1 million days in six metropolitan areas—Chicago (1.6 million), Dallas-Forth Worth (1.6 million), St. Louis (1.5 million), Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Texas (1.4 million), New York City (1.1 million), and New London-Norwich, Connecticut and Rhode Island (1.1 million). Almost all of the New London-Norwich idleness resulted from the General Dynamics strike of 10,000 workers that lasted 149 days.

Mediation

Mediation as an impasse procedure was used in 44.5 percent of the 4,998 work stoppages ending in 1975 (table 28). Private mediation sources were tapped rarely (4.3 percent), State mediation boards or agencies slightly more often (14.2 percent), and Federal agencies (mainly the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service) most consistently (73.8 percent). Mediation was employed most frequently in disputes stemming from the renegotiation of agreements, and least frequently in stoppages arising during the term of the contract.

Type of settlement

As in prior years, over three-quarters of all disputes in 1975 ended with formal settlements, that is, either all issues were resolved or a procedure for handling unsettled issues after the strike was agreed to as part of the settlement (table 29). In 13.5 percent of the stoppages employees returned to work without a formal settlement. Strikes were broken in 3.8 percent, and the employer went out of business in 0.6 percent.

Strikes were broken with the greatest frequency during stoppages over negotiation of a first agreement or union recognition—16.1 percent of these terminated in this manner. Still, 78.2 percent of these disputes ended with a formal settlement.

An overwhelming proportion of renegotiation disputes—93.6 percent—terminated with a formal settlement, while more than one-third of all strikes during the term of the agreement ended without a formal settlement. In an additional 7.2 percent of the stoppages occurring during the term, workers returned to their jobs under a court injunction.

More than one-half of the stoppages involving plant administration issues ended without a formal settlement, with a court injunction, or with the employer out of business, unlike disputes over economic issues, which generally ended with a formal settlement (table 30). In 68.9 percent of the stoppages over union organization and security, a formal settlement was achieved. Even so, this was the only issue over which more than 20 percent of the disputes terminated with the strike broken. Among strikes where the formal settlement consisted of a procedure for handling unsettled issues, an equal proportion were disputes over general wage changes, plant administration, and interunion or intraunion matters.

Procedures for handling unsettled issues

There were 583 strikes that ended in 1975 with a

procedure for handling unsettled issues as part of a formal settlement. Of these, information on the type of procedure was available for 499.³ The most common procedure was direct negotiation, which was employed in 45.9 percent of the cases. An additional 27.5 percent referred the dispute to a government agency, and 11.6 percent provided for arbitration. Fifteen percent of the cases utilized other means of settlement that were unclassifiable (table 32). A majority of the disputes ending with a procedure for handling unsettled issues occurred during the term of the agreement. The settlements in more than one-half of these cases delineated a process other than direct negotiation.

³ For 84 strikes, 16,000 workers, and 714,900 days of idleness, no information as to type of procedure was available.

Table 1. Work stoppages in the United States, 1927-75¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

YEAR	WORK STOPPAGES			WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR		
	NUMBER	DURATION (DAYS)		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME	PER WORKER INVOLVED
		MEAN	MEDIAN					
1927.....	707	26.5	3	330	1.4	26,200	(4)	79.5
1928.....	604	27.6	(4)	314	1.3	12,600	(4)	40.2
1929.....	921	22.6	(4)	289	1.2	5,350	(4)	16.5
1930.....	637	22.3	(4)	183	.8	3,320	(4)	18.1
1931.....	810	18.8	(4)	342	1.6	6,890	(4)	20.2
1932.....	841	19.6	(4)	324	1.8	10,500	(4)	32.4
1933.....	1,695	16.9	(4)	1,170	6.3	16,900	(4)	14.4
1934.....	1,856	19.5	(4)	1,470	7.2	19,600	(4)	13.4
1935.....	2,014	23.8	(4)	1,120	5.2	15,500	(4)	13.8
1936.....	2,172	23.3	(4)	789	3.1	13,900	(4)	17.6
1937.....	5,740	20.3	(4)	1,860	7.2	26,500	(4)	15.3
1938.....	2,772	23.6	(4)	688	2.8	9,150	(4)	13.3
1939.....	2,613	23.4	(4)	1,170	3.5	17,800	.21	15.2
1940.....	2,508	20.9	(4)	577	1.7	6,700	.08	11.6
1941.....	8,288	18.3	(4)	2,360	6.1	23,000	.23	9.8
1942.....	2,968	11.7	(4)	880	2.0	4,180	.04	5.0
1943.....	3,752	5.0	(8)	1,980	4.6	13,500	.10	6.8
1944.....	8,956	5.6	(4)	2,120	4.8	8,720	.07	4.1
1945.....	8,750	9.9	(8)	3,470	8.2	38,000	.31	11.0
1946.....	8,985	24.2	(4)	4,600	10.5	116,000	1.04	25.2
1947.....	3,632	25.6	(4)	2,170	4.7	38,600	.30	15.9
1948.....	3,419	21.8	(4)	1,960	4.2	34,100	.28	17.4
1949.....	3,606	22.5	(4)	3,030	6.7	50,500	.44	16.7
1950.....	4,843	19.2	8	2,410	5.1	38,800	.33	16.1
1951.....	8,737	17.4	7	2,220	4.5	22,900	.18	10.3
1952.....	5,137	19.6	7	3,540	7.3	59,100	.48	16.7
1953.....	5,091	20.3	9	2,400	4.7	28,300	.22	11.8
1954.....	5,468	22.5	9	1,530	3.1	22,600	.18	14.7
1955.....	4,320	18.5	8	2,650	5.2	28,200	.22	10.7
1956.....	3,825	18.9	7	1,900	3.6	33,100	.24	17.4
1957.....	3,673	19.2	8	1,390	2.6	16,500	.12	11.4
1958.....	3,628	19.7	8	2,060	3.9	23,900	.18	11.6
1959.....	3,708	24.6	10	1,880	3.3	69,000	.50	36.7
1960.....	3,333	23.4	10	1,320	2.4	19,100	.18	14.5
1961.....	3,347	23.7	9	1,450	2.6	16,300	.11	11.2
1962.....	3,618	24.6	9	1,230	2.2	18,600	.13	15.0
1963.....	3,362	23.0	8	981	1.1	16,100	.11	17.1
1964.....	3,655	22.9	8	1,680	2.7	22,900	.15	18.0
1965.....	3,963	25.0	9	1,550	2.5	23,300	.15	15.1
1966.....	4,405	22.2	9	1,960	3.0	25,400	.15	12.9
1967.....	4,595	22.8	9	2,870	4.3	42,100	.25	14.7
1968.....	5,025	24.5	10	2,649	3.8	45,018	.28	18.5
1969.....	5,700	22.5	10	2,481	3.5	42,869	.24	17.3
1970.....	5,716	25.0	11	3,305	4.7	66,414	.37	20.1
1971.....	5,138	27.0	11	3,280	4.5	47,589	.26	14.5
1972.....	5,010	28.0	8	1,714	2.3	27,066	.15	15.8
1973 3/.....	5,353	28.0	9	2,251	2.9	27,948	.14	12.4
1974 3/.....	6,074	27.1	18	2,778	3.5	47,951	.24	17.3
1975.....	5,031	26.8	11	1,746	2.2	31,237	.16	17.9

¹ The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages that began in the year; average duration, to those ending in the year. Days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

Available information for earlier periods appears in *Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1975 Reference Edition*, BLS Bulletin 1865 (1975), tables 159-64. For a discussion of the procedures involved in the collection and compilation of work stoppage statistics, see *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 1910 (1976), ch. 27.

* Figures are simple averages; each stoppage is

given equal weight regardless of its size.

Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total employed labor force and of the total time worked is found in "Total Economy Measure of Strike Idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, Oct. 1968.

* Not available.

** Does not include an undetermined number of jurisdictional disputes for which identifying information was not available.

Table 2. Work stoppages by month, 1974-75

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

MONTH	NUMBER OF STOPPAGES				WORKERS INVOLVED				DAYS IDLE DURING MONTH		
	BEGINNING IN MONTH		IN EFFECT DURING MONTH		BEGINNING IN MONTH		IN EFFECT DURING MONTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME ^{1/}
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT			
1974.....	6,074	100.0	10,539	100.0	2,778	100.0	4,560	100.0	47,991	100.0	.24
JANUARY.....	379	6.2	573	5.4	109.2	3.9	171.6	3.8	1,362.9	2.8	.08
FEBRUARY.....	377	6.2	589	5.6	126.5	4.6	167.4	3.7	1,370.1	2.9	.09
MARCH.....	488	8.0	763	7.2	157.9	5.7	228.9	5.0	2,118.6	4.4	.13
APRIL.....	607	10.0	918	8.7	189.6	6.8	277.6	6.1	2,944.8	6.1	.17
MAY.....	795	13.1	1,191	11.3	404.6	14.6	524.2	11.5	6,050.4	12.6	.34
JUNE.....	677	11.1	1,187	11.3	488.1	17.6	707.3	15.5	6,980.1	14.5	.43
JULY.....	683	11.2	1,199	11.4	364.0	13.1	657.1	14.6	8,953.8	18.7	.51
AUGUST.....	509	8.4	1,057	10.0	250.5	9.0	571.5	12.5	5,881.8	12.3	.33
SEPTEMBER.....	514	8.5	910	8.6	187.5	6.7	320.0	7.0	3,027.9	6.3	.19
OCTOBER.....	513	8.4	911	8.5	145.5	5.2	267.3	5.9	2,854.2	5.9	.17
NOVEMBER.....	353	5.8	742	7.0	250.9	9.0	351.5	7.7	3,807.4	7.9	.24
DECEMBER.....	183	3.0	499	4.7	103.5	3.7	306.0	6.7	2,678.9	5.6	.16
1975.....	5,031	100.0	8,897	100.0	1,746	100.0	2,906	100.0	31,237	100.0	.16
JANUARY.....	380	6.8	581	6.5	132.3	7.6	178.2	6.1	1,604.9	5.1	.09
FEBRUARY.....	339	6.7	540	6.1	108.6	6.2	171.0	5.9	1,557.3	5.0	.11
MARCH.....	375	7.5	612	6.9	100.9	5.8	168.5	5.6	1,774.3	5.7	.11
APRIL.....	491	9.8	751	8.4	131.3	7.5	205.4	7.1	2,177.0	7.0	.13
MAY.....	555	11.0	850	9.6	186.6	10.7	265.2	9.1	3,319.0	10.6	.20
JUNE.....	533	10.6	976	9.8	174.3	10.0	297.7	10.2	3,362.0	10.8	.20
JULY.....	518	10.3	899	10.1	230.8	13.2	381.8	13.1	4,464.5	14.3	.26
AUGUST.....	420	8.3	836	9.4	171.7	9.8	324.9	11.2	3,376.7	10.8	.20
SEPTEMBER.....	495	9.8	907	10.2	216.8	12.4	371.7	12.8	3,683.8	11.8	.22
OCTOBER.....	426	8.5	823	9.3	183.4	8.2	245.8	8.5	2,327.0	7.4	.14
NOVEMBER.....	300	6.0	656	7.4	62.8	3.6	192.8	4.9	1,736.8	5.6	.11
DECEMBER.....	239	4.8	566	6.4	86.1	4.9	153.4	5.3	1,853.7	5.9	.11

¹ See footnote 3, table 1.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 3. Work stoppages by size and duration, 1975¹

NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
ALL STOPPAGES.....	4,998	936	652	521	739	730	742	325	353
6 AND UNDER 20.....	605	95	45	55	99	97	110	50	54
20 AND UNDER 100.....	1,866	306	200	190	290	311	308	118	163
100 AND UNDER 250.....	1,242	279	203	112	176	153	169	78	72
250 AND UNDER 500.....	732	192	124	94	99	69	80	42	32
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	316	48	56	37	32	60	36	22	27
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	202	15	21	32	37	29	34	14	20
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	15	-	1	1	4	5	2	-	2
10,000 AND OVER.....	20	1	2	-	2	6	5	1	3
ALL STOPPAGES.....	1,731.8	223.3	217.0	161.2	266.3	348.4	279.3	81.5	154.9
6 AND UNDER 20.....	7.6	1.2	.6	.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	.6	.6
20 AND UNDER 100.....	97.4	16.7	10.4	10.4	15.1	16.4	15.9	5.6	7.0
100 AND UNDER 250.....	198.4	47.2	32.9	17.4	27.8	23.1	26.3	12.4	11.2
250 AND UNDER 500.....	255.4	69.4	42.2	33.5	34.3	23.9	27.2	14.4	10.6
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	214.2	33.0	36.3	25.0	21.0	42.3	23.4	18.1	15.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	388.4	33.5	41.5	68.2	70.5	59.4	53.3	24.4	37.7
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	96.4	-	9.0	6.0	21.4	32.4	13.5	-	14.0
10,000 AND OVER.....	474.0	22.4	94.2	-	75.0	189.6	178.2	10.0	54.7
ALL STOPPAGES.....	29,604.3	223.3	411.9	497.1	1,776.5	3,892.9	6,376.3	3,880.6	12,545.5
6 AND UNDER 20.....	167.5	1.2	1.1	2.2	8.8	18.6	40.8	31.4	63.3
20 AND UNDER 100.....	1,852.2	16.7	21.2	37.0	109.5	242.2	456.7	284.9	694.0
100 AND UNDER 250.....	3,177.2	47.2	65.8	57.8	189.6	339.3	757.4	605.4	1,114.6
250 AND UNDER 500.....	3,318.0	69.4	82.8	110.2	235.3	333.3	794.8	688.9	1,003.4
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	4,086.4	33.0	72.3	83.7	137.8	663.3	629.9	711.4	1,755.0
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	7,330.0	33.5	82.4	200.1	467.9	766.2	1,494.9	1,156.2	3,128.6
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	2,181.0	-	27.0	6.0	141.8	427.2	371.5	-	1,207.4
10,000 AND OVER.....	7,482.0	22.4	59.3	-	486.0	1,102.6	1,830.4	402.4	3,578.9
ALL STOPPAGES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	12.1	10.1	6.9	10.6	13.4	14.3	14.8	15.4	15.3
20 AND UNDER 100.....	37.3	32.7	30.7	36.5	39.2	42.6	41.5	36.3	40.5
100 AND UNDER 250.....	24.8	29.8	31.1	21.5	23.8	21.0	22.8	24.0	20.4
250 AND UNDER 500.....	14.6	20.5	19.0	18.0	13.4	9.5	10.8	12.9	9.1
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	6.3	5.1	8.6	7.1	4.3	8.2	4.6	6.8	7.6
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	8.0	1.6	3.2	6.1	5.0	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.7
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	4.3	-	1.2	-.2	.5	.7	.3	-	.6
10,000 AND OVER.....	.4	-.1	.3	-	.3	.8	.7	-.3	.8
ALL STOPPAGES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	.8	.5	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.8	.4
20 AND UNDER 100.....	5.6	7.5	4.8	6.4	5.7	4.7	5.7	6.9	4.5
100 AND UNDER 250.....	11.5	21.2	15.2	10.8	10.4	6.6	9.4	15.2	7.3
250 AND UNDER 500.....	14.7	31.1	19.4	20.8	12.9	6.9	9.7	17.6	6.8
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	32.4	14.8	16.7	15.5	7.9	12.1	8.4	17.3	12.3
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	22.8	15.0	19.1	62.3	26.5	17.0	19.1	29.9	24.4
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	5.6	-	4.1	3.8	8.0	9.3	4.8	-	9.0
10,000 AND OVER.....	27.4	10.0	20.3	-	28.2	42.9	42.3	12.3	35.3
ALL STOPPAGES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	.6	.5	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.8	.5
20 AND UNDER 100.....	6.3	7.5	5.1	7.4	6.2	7.2	7.3	5.5	5.5
100 AND UNDER 250.....	10.7	23.2	16.0	11.6	10.7	8.7	11.9	15.6	8.9
250 AND UNDER 500.....	11.2	31.1	20.1	22.2	13.2	8.6	12.5	17.8	8.0
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	13.8	18.6	17.6	16.8	7.8	17.0	9.9	18.3	14.0
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	24.8	15.0	20.0	40.2	26.3	19.7	23.4	29.8	24.9
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	7.5	-	6.6	1.2	8.0	11.4	5.8	-	9.6
10,000 AND OVER.....	25.3	10.0	14.4	-	27.4	28.3	28.7	10.4	28.5

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in preceding tables because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 4. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, 1927-75
 (WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

YEAR	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR		
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL FOR YEAR	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL FOR YEAR	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME ^{1/}
1927.....	1	165	50.0	9,737	37.2	.14
1928.....	5	137	43.6	10,086	38.0	.14
1929.....	1	15	5.2	195	3.6	(2)
1930.....	1	30	16.4	270	6.1	(2)
1931.....	6	122	37.7	1,954	28.4	.03
1932.....	7	140	43.2	5,337	50.8	.12
1933.....	17	429	36.7	5,199	30.7	.11
1934.....	18	725	49.3	7,488	38.2	.15
1935.....	9	516	46.1	8,523	29.2	.08
1936.....	8	169	21.4	2,893	20.8	.04
1937.....	26	528	28.4	9,110	32.1	.14
1938.....	2	39	5.7	171	1.9	(2)
1939.....	4	572	48.9	5,731	32.2	.09
1940.....	4	57	9.9	331	4.9	(2)
1941.....	29	1,070	45.3	9,344	40.6	.13
1942.....	6	74	8.8	245	5.9	(2)
1943.....	10	737	37.2	9,427	69.8	.10
1944.....	16	350	16.5	1,259	14.4	.01
1945.....	42	1,350	38.9	19,300	50.7	.24
1946.....	31	2,920	63.6	66,400	57.2	.82
1947.....	15	1,030	47.5	17,700	51.2	.21
1948.....	20	870	44.5	18,900	55.3	.20
1949.....	18	1,920	63.2	38,900	69.0	.41
1950.....	22	738	30.7	21,700	56.0	.25
1951.....	19	457	20.6	5,680	24.8	.57
1952.....	35	1,650	47.8	36,900	62.6	.36
1953.....	28	650	27.1	7,270	25.7	.07
1954.....	18	437	28.5	7,520	33.3	.07
1955.....	26	1,210	45.6	12,300	43.4	.11
1956.....	12	758	39.9	19,600	59.1	.17
1957.....	13	283	20.4	3,050	18.5	.26
1958.....	21	823	40.0	10,600	44.2	.10
1959.....	20	895	45.0	50,800	73.7	.45
1960.....	17	384	29.2	7,140	37.4	.06
1961.....	14	601	41.4	4,950	30.8	.04
1962.....	16	318	25.8	4,800	25.8	.06
1963.....	7	102	10.8	3,540	22.0	.03
1964.....	18	607	37.0	7,990	34.8	.06
1965.....	21	387	25.0	6,070	26.0	.05
1966.....	26	600	30.7	7,290	28.7	.05
1967.....	28	1,340	46.5	21,400	50.7	.15
1968.....	32	994	37.5	20,514	41.8	.12
1969.....	25	668	26.9	17,853	41.6	.10
1970.....	34	1,653	50.0	35,440	53.4	.20
1971.....	29	1,901	58.0	23,152	48.6	.13
1972.....	18	390	22.7	7,459	27.7	.04
1973.....	25	713	31.7	6,062	21.7	.03
1974.....	27	836	30.1	12,861	26.8	.06
1975.....	20	674	27.2	7,482	24.0	.04

¹ See footnote 3, table 1.

² Less than 0.005 percent.

Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1975

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) ¹	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved ²	Approximate number of workers involved ³	Major terms of settlement ⁴
Jan. 13	15	Philadelphia Food Store Employers Council—Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware	Retail Clerks International Association	17,700	3-year agreement negotiated on January 27, 1975, provided wage increases of 13.9—16 percent effective January 19, 1975, 4.5, 6 percent on January 18, 1976, and 4.6, 5 percent on January 16, 1977; double-time for Sunday work (was double-time and a half); cost-of-living clause was established; improvements in vacation and holiday provisions; general improvements in pension and medical plans including full vesting after 10 years.
Jan. 27	1	Burlington Northern Railroad, Inc.; Louisville and Nashville Railroad; Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Co.—22 States	International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Ship Builders, Blacksmiths, Forgers, and Helpers; Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of the United States and Canada; International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; International Brotherhood of Firemen and Oilers	22,400	Strike precipitated by lack of progress in industry wage negotiations in Washington, D. C. Workers returned at urging of union leadership.
Feb. 10	23	Bituminous coal industry—Virginia, West Virginia, Ohio	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)	11,400	Wildcat strike over union's delay in distributing bituminous coal contract. No formal settlement.
Feb. 10	93	McDonnell Douglas Corp.—Missouri, California, Florida	International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers	18,700	3-year agreement provided for wage increases of 5 percent effective September, 1974, 3 percent in September, 1975 and September, 1976; other terms generally similar to McDonnell Douglas-Auto Workers settlement (See Current Wage Developments, April 1975, p. 17).
Mar. 5	48	North American Coal Corporation—Ohio, West Virginia, Pennsylvania	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)	14,300	Safety dispute involving interpretation of "helper" clause. Issue was retention of second man on roof bolt machine. Arbitration settled dispute.
Apr. 1	68	Associated General Contractors of America Inc.; Metro Pavers and Heavy Highway Contractors Association—Maryland	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America (CJA); Laborers' International Union of North America (LIUNA); International Union of Operating Engineers (IUOE)	10,000	CJA: 3-year agreement provided wage increase of 90 cents per hour effective April 1, 1975, 88 cents on April 1, 1976; 59 cents per hour contribution to pension fund effective April 1, 1975 (was 60 cents), 69 cents on April 1, 1976; 65 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund (was 60 cents), 75 cents on April 1, 1976; wage re-opener on April 1, 1977. LIUNA: 2-year agreement provided wage increase of 75 cents per hour effective April 1, 1975, and 75 cents on April 1, 1976. IUOE: 2-year agreement provided wage increase of \$1 per hour effective April 1, 1975, 91 cents on April 1, 1976; 65 cents per hour contribution to pension fund effective October 1, 1975 (was 50 cents); 65 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund effective April 1, 1978 (was 50 cents); 21 cents per hour for either pension or health and welfare fund effective April 1, 1976 or October 1, 1976.
May 1	35	Building Contractors of New Jersey—New Jersey	United Brotherhood Carpenters and Joiners of America	12,000	3-year agreement provided wage increase of 45 cents per hour effective May 1, 1975, 30 cents on December 1, 1975, 60 cents 2nd year, and 69 cents 3rd year.
May 1	154	North Texas Contractors Association—Texas	International Association of Bridge, Structural, and Ornamental Ironworkers (BSOIW); Laborers' International Union of North America; United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipefitting Industry of the United States and Canada (PPF)	26,000	BSOIW: 2-year agreement provided wage increase of 80 cents per hour effective May 8, 1975, 46.5 cents on May 1, 1976, and 46 cents on November 1, 1976. LIUNA: 3-year agreement provided wage increases of 35 cents per hour effective July 8, 1975, and 40 cents on May 1, 1976 and May 1, 1977. CJA: 33-month agreement provided wage increase of 40 cents per hour effective July 30, 1975, 40 cents on November 1, 1976, May 1, 1977, and November 1, 1977, 5 cents on November 1, 1975, and 75 cents on May 1, 1976. PPF: 2-year agreement provided wage increase of 40 cents per hour effective July 9, 1975, 40 cents on November 1, 1975, May 1, 1976, and November 1, 1976.
June 13	50	Construction Contractors Council, Inc.—Washington, D. C.	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Laborers' International Union of North America; International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (IBT-Ind.); International Union of Operating Engineers	15,000	CJA: 1-year agreement provided wage increase of \$1.05-\$1.095 per hour effective May 1, 1975; 49 cents per hour contribution to pension fund (was 39 cents); 50 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund (was 35 cents). LIUNA: 3-year agreement provided wage increase of 60-75 cents per hour effective June 1, 1975; 35 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund (was 28 cents); 2nd-and 3rd-year increases to match those of carpenters and operating engineers.

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1975—Continued

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days)	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved ²	Approximate number of workers involved ³	Major terms of settlement ⁴
June 13—Continued					IBT: 33-month agreement provided wage increase of 65-70 cents per hour effective May 8, 1975, 50-60 cents on May 1, 1976, 65-75 cents on May 1, 1977, and 10 cents on September 1, 1977; 42.5 cents per hour contribution to pension fund effective September 1, 1976 (was 25 cents); 41.5 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund effective September 1, 1975 (was 25 cents). IUOE: 1-year agreement provided wage increase of 65 cents per hour effective May 1, 1975, and 10 cents on November 1, 1975.
June 16	35	American General Contractors of Minnesota; Minnesota Concrete and Masonry Contractors Association; Minneapolis Builders Association—Intra-state-Minnesota	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; International Association of Bridge, Structural, and Ornamental Ironworkers; Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasters' International Union of North America (BMP); Laborers' International Union of North America	15,000	CJA: 3-year agreement provided wage increase of 50 cents per hour effective July 1975, 20 cents on October 1, 1975, 60 cents on May 1, 1976, and 65 cents on May 1, 1977. BSOIW: 3-year contract provided wage increase of 60 cents per hour effective July 1975, 20 cents on October 1, 1975, 75 cents on May 1, 1976, and 75 cents on May 1, 1977. BMP: Identical to CJA. LIUNA: 3-year agreement provided wage increase of 50 cents per hour effective July 1975, 15 cents on October 1, 1975, 50 cents on May 1, 1976 and May 1, 1977.
July 1	149	General Dynamics-Electric Boat Division—Groton, Connecticut	Metal Trades Council	10,000	43-month agreement provided general wage increase of 13 percent effective November 30, 1975, 6 percent in November 1976, November 1977, and November 1978; cost-of-living adjustment (no formula) increases of 18 cents per hour on July 1, 1976, 10 cents on May 28, 1978; improvements in pension fund, sickness, hospitalization, and dental plans.
July 1	20	State of Pennsylvania	American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees (AFSCME); Pennsylvania Employment Security Employees Association (PESEA-Ind.); Pennsylvania Social Services Union (PSSU-Ind.)	52,700	AFSCME: 2-year agreement provided wage increase of 16 cents per hour effective May 1975, 11 cents in January 1976, and 30 cents in July 1976; 12 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund (was 6 cents). PESEA: 2-year agreements provided for wage increases PSSU: of 3.5 percent effective July 1975, 2.5 percent and 6 percent in July 1976; 12 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund (was 4 cents).
July 1	14	Associated General Contractors of New Jersey-New Jersey	International Union of Operating Engineers; International Association of Bridge, Structural, and Ornamental Ironworkers	12,000	IUOE: 3-year agreement provided wage increase of 80 cents per hour effective July 1975, 8 percent wage increase July 1976 and July 1977. BSOIW: 2-year agreement provided wage increase of 80 cents per hour effective July 1, 1975, 90 cents on July 1, 1976; \$1 per hour contribution to vacation fund (was 95 cents); \$1.12 per hour contribution to health and welfare fund (was 67 cents); \$1.20 per hour contribution to annuity fund (was \$1.15).
July 1	16	Associated General Contractors of America, Inc.; Associated Steel Erectors and Heavy Equipment Operators, Inc.—Georgia	Laborers' International Union of North America; United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; International Association of Bridge, Structural, and Ornamental Ironworkers; International Union of Operating Engineers	10,000	LIUNA: 2-year agreement provided wage increase of 15 cents per hour effective July 17, 1975, 15 cents on January 17, 1976, 20 cents on July 1, 1976, and 35 cents on January 1, 1977. CJA: 3-year agreement provided wage increase of 15 cents per hour effective July 18, 1975, 20 cents on January 1, 1976, 30 cents on July 1, 1976, and 35 cents on January 1, 1977. BSOIW: 3-year agreement provided wage increases of 15 cents per hour effective July 1, 1975, 20 cents on January 1, 1976, 30 cents on July 1, 1976, and 35 cents on January 1, 1977. IUOE: 2-year agreement provided wage increase of 15 cents effective July 1, 1975, 20 cents on January 1, 1976, and 30 cents on July 1, 1976 and July 1, 1977.
Aug. 11	43	Bituminous Coal Industry—West Virginia, Tennessee, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Kentucky, Alabama, Virginia, Indiana	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.).	61,900	General strike over delays in implementing grievance procedure. Secondary issues were alleged safety violations. No formal settlement.
Sept. 3	15	Board of Education of the City of Chicago—Chicago, Illinois	Chicago Teachers Union	27,500	1-year agreement which increased salary levels to a range of \$11,000 to \$22,600 (was \$10,600 to \$20,996); class size kept to maximum of 32 students in some schools; dental insurance program established; 1,525 teaching jobs to be eliminated, were retained.
Sept. 9	8	New York City Board of Education—New York City, New York	American Federation of Teachers	63,000	2-year agreement provided cost-of-living increases for all teachers, longevity increases where due, and restoration of class size maximum.
Oct. 16	2	Southern Pacific Railroad—Southwest and Far West	Brotherhood of Railway, Airline, and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employees	30,000	Strike followed breakdown of talks involving year-long dispute concerning reassignment of employees. Strike was enjoined. Workers returned.

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1975—Continued

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) ¹	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved ²	Approximate number of workers involved ³	Major terms of settlement ⁴
Oct. 28	3	Western Electric, Inc.—New York	Communication Workers of America	14,200	Wildcat strike caused by jurisdictional dispute concerning installation of fire detection systems. No formal settlement.
Dec. 6	16	United Airlines, Inc.—Nationwide	International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers	30,200	3-year agreement provided wage increase of 5 percent effective November 1975, 4.7 percent on July 1, 1976, 2.8 percent on January 1, 1977, 4.3 percent on July 1, 1977, 3.4 percent on January 1, 1978, and 2.2 percent on July 1, 1978; cost-of-living clause adjustment increased to 12 cents maximum (was 10 cents); 4 weeks paid vacation after 12 years service (was 13 years); full retirement at age 62 (was 65); improvements in supplementary pension benefits, sick leave, severance pay.

¹ Includes nonworkdays, such as Saturdays, Sundays, and established holidays.

² The unions listed are those directly involved in the dispute but the number of workers involved may include members of other unions or nonunion workers idled by disputes in the same establishments. The unions are affiliated with the AFL-CIO, except where they are noted as independent (Ind.).

³ The number of workers involved is the maximum made idle for 1 shift or longer in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. This does not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

⁴ Adapted largely from *Current Wage Developments*, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1975

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6 AND UNDER	20 AND UNDER	100 AND UNDER	250 AND UNDER	500 AND UNDER	1,000 AND UNDER	5,000 AND UNDER	10,000 WORKERS OR MORE
		20 WORKERS	100 WORKERS	250 WORKERS	500 WORKERS	1,000 WORKERS	5,000 WORKERS	10,000 WORKERS	
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/5,031	614	1,882	1,236	743	321	198	17	20
MANUFACTURING.....	1/1,897	194	803	481	224	118	74	1	2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	9	-	2	3	1	2	3	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	166	24	69	42	20	6	5	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	21	6	7	6	1	1	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	55	6	27	14	6	1	1	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	61	8	20	20	6	3	4	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	57	9	20	16	5	5	2	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	68	4	25	28	6	4	1	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	47	7	23	5	3	4	5	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	109	15	49	24	14	6	1	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	30	1	9	7	2	7	4	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	57	1	27	19	6	3	1	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	9	1	5	2	-	1	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	140	21	60	42	12	4	7	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	161	6	63	41	32	12	7	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	309	24	170	70	26	11	8	-	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	274	27	123	63	25	24	11	1	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	120	14	40	27	23	8	8	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	137	11	38	37	26	12	11	-	2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	32	5	11	7	5	2	2	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	37	4	15	11	5	2	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,134	420	1,079	755	519	203	124	16	18
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	7	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	1,165	38	302	397	315	85	24	1	3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	600	102	215	105	75	40	49	7	7
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	268	67	115	37	16	14	13	2	8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	371	112	189	41	15	4	7	1	2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	18	7	8	-	1	1	1	-	-
SERVICES.....	228	57	105	91	13	8	4	-	-
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	478	36	141	133	83	51	26	5	3
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/1,745.6	7.7	98.0	197.3	259.6	218.3	382.3	108.3	474.0
MANUFACTURING.....	1/463.8	2.5	42.6	73.7	76.9	81.5	150.4	7.5	26.7
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6.9	-	.1	.2	.3	1.1	5.2	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	29.1	.3	3.3	6.8	6.5	3.9	8.1	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	2.2	-1	.4	1.0	.3	.6	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	10.0	-.1	1.6	2.1	1.8	.9	3.5	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	17.2	.1	1.1	2.8	1.9	1.8	9.5	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	11.6	-.1	1.1	2.5	1.8	3.9	2.1	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	12.2	-.1	1.3	4.5	2.2	2.6	1.6	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	13.5	-.1	1.1	.8	1.0	2.7	8.0	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	17.7	.2	2.7	3.6	4.9	4.1	2.2	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	20.4	(6)	.5	.9	.8	5.5	12.7	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	10.4	(6)	1.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1.0	(6)	.2	.3	-	.5	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	17.6	.3	2.8	6.5	3.8	2.7	1.5	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	42.6	-.1	3.6	6.5	10.5	8.1	13.7	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	48.6	-.3	8.7	10.7	9.1	8.1	11.7	-	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	74.4	-.3	6.6	9.6	8.7	16.9	24.8	7.5	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	34.0	.2	2.4	3.8	8.4	5.2	14.0	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	77.9	.1	2.3	5.8	9.4	7.9	23.7	-	28.7
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	10.7	-.1	.6	1.0	1.7	1.2	6.1	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	5.8	-.1	.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/1,281.8	5.2	55.4	123.7	182.7	136.8	231.8	100.8	445.4
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	.7	(6)	.2	.2	.3	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	391.6	.5	17.3	67.6	113.5	55.4	40.3	9.4	87.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	308.0	1.1	11.1	15.9	25.4	25.1	88.1	41.3	100.0
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	166.8	.9	5.3	5.9	5.3	9.8	28.4	15.8	95.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	63.4	1.4	8.3	5.9	5.2	3.0	15.8	5.0	18.7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	3.0	-.1	.4	-	.8	.6	1.8	-	-
SERVICES.....	29.9	.7	5.1	6.2	4.1	5.8	8.0	-	-
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	318.5	.5	7.7	21.9	28.6	37.4	49.9	29.4	143.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1975—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6 AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	20 AND UNDER 100 WORKERS	100 AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	250 AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	500 AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	1,000 AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	5,000 AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	10,000 WORKERS OR MORE
	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)								
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/31,237.0	178.5	1,919.3	3,157.5	3,716.8	4,701.5	7,268.1	2,813.1	7,482.0
MANUFACTURING.....	1/14,876.1	66.2	1,742.2	2,171.6	2,529.1	3,356.5	3,267.8	221.5	2,121.2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	193.7	—	.5	16.5	5.1	70.8	100.8	—	—
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	838.4	8.5	67.4	174.9	281.2	240.7	65.6	—	—
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	27.3	1.0	3.6	15.3	5.6	1.8	—	—	—
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	109.5	1.3	33.0	41.2	9.4	3.6	21.0	—	—
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	282.6	1.7	34.4	107.7	67.4	11.7	59.7	—	—
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	358.4	3.4	14.8	51.0	72.1	160.3	52.8	—	—
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	622.2	1.5	44.4	159.8	88.2	245.0	83.5	—	—
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	237.6	3.2	37.8	8.8	15.9	36.2	135.6	—	—
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	747.4	9.3	65.4	131.6	186.7	291.6	42.7	—	—
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	613.3	.1	23.1	33.9	37.2	134.0	385.1	—	—
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	238.1	1.0	53.7	83.9	53.8	39.9	5.8	—	—
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	9.3	.1	2.2	5.4	—	1.6	—	—	—
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	464.3	6.1	86.4	167.0	80.8	120.0	28.0	—	—
MISCELLANEOUS METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,168.9	2.1	114.3	216.2	403.5	348.2	84.6	—	—
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	1,779.3	5.6	231.3	379.4	328.6	297.1	537.3	—	—
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	2,370.8	11.7	173.1	235.6	368.2	731.9	628.7	221.5	—
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	850.7	3.2	43.3	113.6	228.7	180.1	282.3	—	—
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3,404.9	3.8	59.0	132.0	211.1	227.8	650.4	—	2,121.2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	287.9	2.6	18.3	30.4	56.0	150.7	29.9	—	—
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	255.6	.8	16.0	67.5	30.2	63.8	278.1	—	—
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/16,360.9	112.3	777.2	985.9	1,187.7	1,345.0	4,000.3	2,591.6	5,360.8
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	35.0	.6	4.0	2.0	29.3	—	—	—	—
MINING.....	1,642.8	1.0	69.2	122.7	262.3	112.8	212.2	60.3	802.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	7,307.3	12.7	114.9	257.1	464.6	450.5	1,569.5	1,334.9	3,103.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	3,089.0	26.7	124.8	132.2	93.5	255.0	1,490.1	598.2	368.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1,426.0	43.4	226.3	180.6	76.6	56.2	264.6	390.0	198.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	169.0	4.3	24.2	2/9.7	2.0	39.6	89.3	—	—
SERVICES.....	486.6	20.5	150.7	113.4	58.9	79.6	63.5	—	—
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	2,208.4	3.2	63.0	168.2	200.6	351.7	311.2	218.2	888.3

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

³ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁴ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁵ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been

deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

⁶ Fewer than 50.

⁷ Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) beginning in prior year(s).

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 7. Work stoppages by affiliation of unions involved, 1975

AFFILIATION	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEARS				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,031	100.0	1,745.6	100.0	31,237.0	100.0
AFL-CIO.....	2,721	54.3	938.7	53.8	23,385.8	74.9
UNAFFILIATED UNIONS.....	1,959	38.9	561.0	31.0	4,762.9	15.1
SINGLE FIRM UNIONS.....	18	.4	12.0	.7	151.0	.5
DIFFERENT AFFILIATIONS 1/.....	39	.8	40.1	2.3	1,562.2	5.3
PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS.....	254	5.0	211.7	12.1	1,322.0	4.2
NO UNION INVOLVED.....	40	.8	2.1	.1	13.0	(2)

¹ Includes work stoppages involving either 1 union or more affiliated with AFL-CIO and 1 unaffiliated union or more, or 2 unaffiliated unions or more.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 8. Work stoppages by contract status and size, 1975

CONTRACT STATUS AND NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,031	100.0	1,785.6	100.0	31,237.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	618	12.2	7.7	.4	178.5	.6
20 AND UNDER 100.....	1,882	37.4	98.0	5.6	1,919.3	6.1
100 AND UNDER 250.....	1,236	24.6	197.3	11.3	3,157.5	10.1
250 AND UNDER 500.....	743	14.8	259.6	14.9	3,716.8	11.9
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	321	6.4	218.3	12.5	4,701.5	15.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	198	3.9	382.3	21.9	7,268.1	23.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	17	.3	108.3	6.2	2,813.1	9.0
10,000 AND OVER.....	20	.4	474.0	27.2	7,482.0	24.0
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	622	8.4	41.1	2.4	1,186.3	3.8
6 AND UNDER 20.....	136	2.7	1.6	.1	62.6	.2
20 AND UNDER 100.....	207	4.1	9.3	.5	378.3	1.2
100 AND UNDER 250.....	56	1.1	8.2	.5	253.6	.8
250 AND UNDER 500.....	12	.2	4.1	.2	142.0	.5
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	6	.1	4.1	.2	202.3	.6
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	4	.1	8.8	.5	42.4	.1
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	1	(1)	5.0	.3	105.0	.3
10,000 AND OVER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	2,688	53.4	1,086.8	62.3	27,336.1	87.5
6 AND UNDER 20.....	276	5.5	3.7	.2	87.1	.3
20 AND UNDER 100.....	1,058	21.0	55.7	3.2	1,360.1	4.8
100 AND UNDER 250.....	643	12.8	99.8	5.7	2,669.2	8.5
250 AND UNDER 500.....	354	7.0	120.6	6.9	3,172.7	10.2
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	197	3.9	136.3	7.8	4,142.1	13.3
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	131	2.6	240.6	13.8	6,643.1	21.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	14	.3	87.9	5.0	2,641.8	8.5
10,000 AND OVER.....	15	.3	342.2	19.6	8,620.1	21.2
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,733	34.4	593.1	34.0	2,313.3	7.4
6 AND UNDER 20.....	158	3.1	1.9	.1	16.0	.1
20 AND UNDER 100.....	528	10.5	28.8	1.6	107.6	.3
100 AND UNDER 250.....	505	10.0	84.4	4.8	191.8	.6
250 AND UNDER 500.....	363	7.2	130.4	7.5	319.5	1.0
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	112	2.2	73.2	4.2	261.4	.8
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	60	1.2	127.2	7.3	489.2	1.6
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	2	(1)	15.4	.9	56.4	.2
10,000 AND OVER.....	5	.1	131.8	7.5	861.9	2.6
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	88	1.7	15.3	.9	213.8	.7
6 AND UNDER 20.....	23	.5	.3	(1)	4.3	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	39	.8	1.6	.1	23.3	.1
100 AND UNDER 250.....	12	.2	1.8	.1	12.0	(1)
250 AND UNDER 500.....	6	.1	2.0	.1	15.8	.1
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	5	.1	3.9	.2	64.9	.2
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	3	.1	5.6	.3	93.4	.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 AND OVER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	100	2.0	9.2	.5	187.4	.6
6 AND UNDER 20.....	21	.5	.3	(1)	8.6	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	50	1.0	2.7	.2	50.0	.2
100 AND UNDER 250.....	20	.4	3.1	.2	31.3	.1
250 AND UNDER 500.....	8	.2	2.5	.1	66.8	.2
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	1	(1)	.8	(1)	30.8	.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 AND OVER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status, 1975

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL		NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION			RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING)			
			STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1,5,031	1,785.6	31,237.0	422	41.1	1,186.3	2,688	1,086.8	27,336.1
MANUFACTURING.....	1,1,897	463.8	14,876.1	178	16.5	676.9	1,433	332.1	13,336.6
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	9	6.9	193.7	-	-	-	9	6.9	193.7
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	166	29.1	836.4	21	2.3	51.2	133	24.3	781.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	21	2.2	27.3	6	.2	1.7	10	1.7	22.6
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	55	10.0	109.5	13	.7	26.8	14	2.2	43.1
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	61	17.2	282.6	6	1.3	25.6	45	5.1	169.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	57	11.6	354.8	5	.3	6.5	48	10.6	333.6
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	68	12.2	622.2	2	.3	21.2	61	11.1	596.9
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	47	13.5	237.6	5	.1	11.3	33	10.4	167.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	109	17.7	747.4	12	1.0	41.8	89	15.6	698.1
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	30	20.4	613.3	3	.2	10.6	26	15.7	598.3
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	57	10.4	238.1	6	.7	14.5	46	7.5	207.5
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	9	1.0	9.3	-	-	-	7	.9	7.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	140	17.6	484.3	10	.3	12.0	116	13.6	375.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	161	42.6	1,168.9	10	2.1	110.3	127	25.0	951.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	309	48.6	1,779.3	23	1.8	42.2	258	43.8	1,693.8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	274	74.8	2,370.8	29	2.6	177.8	198	47.7	2,032.8
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	120	34.0	850.7	7	.6	19.0	71	22.0	775.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	137	77.9	3,404.9	14	1.9	56.5	91	58.8	3,229.8
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	32	10.7	287.9	5	.5	26.8	23	4.0	230.2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	37	5.8	255.6	2	.2	21.0	29	5.3	227.7
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1,3,134	1,281.8	16,360.9	244	24.6	509.4	1,255	754.7	13,999.5
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	7	.7	35.9	1	(5)	.6	2	.1	3.6
MINING.....	1,165	391.6	1,642.8	6	.0	13.8	24	6.8	218.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	600	308.0	7,307.3	11	6.6	122.5	327	269.5	7,048.5
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	268	166.8	3,089.0	46	1.3	101.4	147	107.6	2,865.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	371	63.4	1,426.0	73	2.1	94.8	263	58.0	1,300.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	18	3.0	169.0	2	(5)	10.8	15	2.9	155.9
SERVICES.....	228	29.9	486.6	63	3.6	97.5	134	21.8	338.2
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	478	318.5	2,204.4	42	10.5	66.0	343	287.9	2,069.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status, 1975—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED)				NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS				NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS			
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1,733	593.1	2,313.3		88	15.3	213.8		100	9.2	187.4	
MANUFACTURING.....	1,217	103.2	600.9		22	6.7	132.4		47	5.4	129.2	
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	9	2.3	4.8		-	-	-		3	.1	1.0	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	(5)	(5)		4	.3	3.0		-	-	-	
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....												
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	21	6.9	35.9		5	.1	.6		2	.1	3.1	
LUBBER AND GOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	8	10.4	72.9		-	-	-		2	.3	14.5	
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	3	.1	.2		-	-	-		1	.5	18.1	
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	3	.5	2.7		-	-	-		2	.2	1.4	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	7	2.2	28.2		1	.7	30.8		1	.1	.1	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	4	.6	1.2		-	-	-		4	.5	6.2	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	4.5	4.5		-	-	-		-	-	-	
BUBBLE AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	3	2.2	6.7		-	-	7/5.2		2	.1	4.1	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.1		-	-	-		1	.1	1.5	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	11	3.3	94.5		-	-	-		3	.4	2.1	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	19	13.7	66.3		2	.9	9.5		3	.8	31.4	
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	19	2.6	11.7		-	-	-		9	.9	31.6	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	40	22.8	146.8		3	1.3	9.5		4	.3	4.2	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	35	10.2	47.7		1	.6	8.3		6	.6	4.1	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	26	14.3	45.2		4	2.7	68.4		2	.2	4.6	
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	3	6.2	30.1		-	-	-		1	(5)	.9	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	3	.1	1.3		2	.1	1.1		1	.1	4.5	
MANUFACTURING.....	1,516	490.0	1,712.4		66	8.7	81.4		53	3.9	58.2	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	2	.4	29.3		2	.2	2.3		-	-	-	
BUILDING.....	1,132	383.9	1,409.4		1	.4	.9		-	-	-	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	237	30.0	104.9		11	.5	7.7		14	1.5	23.8	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	50	53.3	83.1		12	4.0	27.3		13	.6	12.1	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	12	2.2	15.8		7	.2	3.2		16	.9	12.0	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	1	(5)	2.3		-	-	-		-	-	-	
SERVICES.....	14	3.8	36.7		9	.4	4.9		8	.6	9.8	
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	67	16.0	30.9		24	2.9	35.5		2	.3	.5	

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

³ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁴ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁵ Fewer than 50.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

⁷ Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) beginning in prior year(s).

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 10. Work stoppages by contract status and major issue, 1975

CONTRACT STATUS AND MAJOR ISSUE	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,031	100.0	1,785.6	100.0	31,237.0	100.0
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT.....	422	.8	81.1	2.4	1,186.3	3.8
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	202	4.0	28.1	1.6	674.3	2.2
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	4	.1	4.2	.1	-.8	(1)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	3	.1	4	.1	16.0	.1
HOURS OF WORK.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	5	.1	1	(1)	3.9	(1)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	175	3.5	9.6	.5	414.0	1.3
JOB SECURITY.....	20	.4	1.7	.1	59.9	.2
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	8	.2	.6	(1)	8.4	(1)
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	3	.1	.4	(1)	8.8	(1)
INTERUNION AND INTRABRANCH MATTERS.....	2	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	2,688	53.8	1,086.8	62.3	27,336.1	87.5
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,311	45.9	764.7	43.8	21,313.6	68.2
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	41	.8	20.0	1.1	244.0	.8
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	30	.6	4.8	.3	143.4	.5
HOURS OF WORK.....	5	.1	1.2	(1)	9.5	(1)
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	62	1.2	19.1	1.1	389.7	1.2
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	56	1.1	13.1	.8	501.1	1.6
JOB SECURITY.....	122	2.4	172.3	9.9	2,895.1	9.6
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	48	.9	86.4	4.9	1,699.2	5.8
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	10	.2	5.9	.3	37.3	.1
INTERUNION AND INTRABRANCH MATTERS.....	6	.1	.2	(1)	2.5	(1)
NOT REPORTED.....	1	(1)	(2)	(1)	4	(1)
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,733	34.8	593.1	34.0	2,313.3	7.8
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	17	.3	5.9	.3	38.6	.1
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	4	.1	2.0	.1	26.6	.1
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	90	1.8	33.2	1.9	204.0	.7
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	6	.1	4.4	.3	9.4	(1)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	29	.6	69.4	6.0	569.7	1.8
JOB SECURITY.....	104	2.1	30.7	1.8	93.2	.3
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,057	21.0	337.0	19.3	1,030.2	3.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	119	2.4	33.1	1.9	147.6	.5
INTERUNION AND INTRABRANCH MATTERS.....	302	6.0	77.1	4.4	193.2	.6
NOT REPORTED.....	5	(1)	(3)	(1)	.9	(1)
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	88	1.7	15.3	.9	213.8	.7
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	83	.7	6.3	.4	79.7	.3
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	3	.1	.7	(1)	3.6	(1)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	.1	(1)
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	(1)	(2)	(1)	.3	(1)
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	1	(1)	(2)	(1)	1.6	(1)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	4	.1	.1	(1)	6.2	(1)
JOB SECURITY.....	7	.1	.5	(1)	112.6	.4
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	24	.5	6.5	.4	41.1	(1)
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	5	.1	.6	(1)	5.1	(1)
INTERUNION AND INTRABRANCH MATTERS.....	5	(1)	.4	(1)	1.3	(1)
NOT REPORTED.....	2	(1)	(2)	(1)	-	-
NO INFORMATION.....	100	2.0	9.2	.5	187.4	.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 11. Work stoppages by major issue, 1975

MAJOR ISSUE	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,031	100.0	1,745.6	100.0	31,237.0	100.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,619	52.1	810.4	46.4	22,221.7	71.1
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE.....	938	18.6	287.5	16.5	6,024.0	19.3
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE PLUS SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1,111	22.1	317.9	18.2	10,776.3	34.5
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE, HOUR DECREASE.....	6	.1	.7	(1)	10.4	(1)
GENERAL WAGE DECREASE.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	.1	(1)
ESCALATION (COST-OF-LIVING) INCREASE.....	39	.8	8.6	.5	224.8	.7
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE AND ESCALATION.....	256	5.0	55.8	3.2	2,016.3	6.5
WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS.....	270	5.4	139.7	8.0	3,169.7	10.1
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	53	1.1	23.0	1.3	277.8	.9
PENSIONS, INSURANCE, AND OTHER WELFARE PROGRAMS.....	29	.6	18.1	1.0	186.6	.6
SEVERANCE OR DISMISSAL PAY, AND OTHER PAYMENTS ON LAYOFF OR SEPARATION.....	5	.1	1.4	.1	18.4	.1
PREVIOUS PAY.....	4	.1	.6	(1)	16.5	.1
OTHER.....	15	.3	2.9	.2	56.2	.2
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	126	2.5	38.5	2.2	364.3	1.2
INCENTIVE PAY RATES OR ADMINISTRATION.....	22	.4	13.2	.8	191.2	.6
JOB CLASSIFICATION OR RATES.....	52	1.0	13.7	.8	144.2	.5
DOWNGRADING.....	2	(1)	.1	(1)	2.4	(1)
RETROACTIVITY.....	2	(1)	.1	(1)	.3	(1)
METHOD OF COMPUTING PAY.....	48	1.0	10.9	.6	26.2	.1
HOURS OF WORK.....	7	.1	.3	(1)	9.8	(1)
INCREASE.....	3	.1	.2	(1)	6.1	(1)
DECREASE.....	4	.1	.1	(1)	3.7	(1)
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	75	1.5	23.6	1.4	405.8	1.3
DURATION OF CONTRACT.....	14	.3	6.0	.3	144.4	.5
LOCAL ISSUES SUPPLEMENTING NATIONAL CONTRACT.....	4	.1	6.7	.4	52.6	.2
UNSPECIFIED.....	57	1.1	11.0	.6	208.8	.7
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	268	5.3	92.3	5.3	1,488.0	4.8
RECOGNITION (CERTIFICATION).....	114	2.3	5.5	.3	168.0	.5
RECOGNITION AND JOB SECURITY ISSUES.....	5	.1	.3	(1)	17.1	.1
RECOGNITION AND ECONOMIC ISSUES.....	16	.3	1.9	.1	49.1	.2
STRENGTHENING BARGAINING POSITION OR UNION SHOP AND ECONOMIC ISSUES.....	78	1.6	13.6	.8	599.6	1.9
UNION SECURITY.....	15	.3	6.2	.3	603.0	1.9
REFUSAL TO SIGN AGREEMENT.....	12	.2	.5	(1)	24.7	.1
OTHER UNION ORGANIZATION MATTERS.....	28	.6	7.2	.4	26.5	.1
JOB SECURITY.....	257	5.1	205.7	11.8	3,153.6	10.1
SENIORITY AND/OR LAYOFF.....	40	.8	17.3	1.0	227.7	.7
DIVISION OF WORK.....	3	.1	.3	(1)	.6	(1)
SUBCONTRACTING.....	14	.3	3.3	.2	25.5	.1
NEW MACHINERY OR OTHER TECHNOLOGICAL ISSUES.....	2	(1)	.4	(1)	3.1	(1)
JOB TRANSFERS, BURNING, ETC.....	4	.1	1.1	.1	4.1	(1)
TRANSFER OF OPERATIONS OR PREFABRICATED GOODS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOB SECURITY AND ECONOMIC ISSUES.....	122	2.4	167.5	9.6	2,838.9	9.1
OTHER.....	72	1.4	15.7	.9	53.6	.2
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,142	22.7	431.6	24.7	2,883.7	9.2
PHYSICAL FACILITIES, SURROUNDINGS, ETC.....	152	3.0	24.9	1.4	47.5	.2
SAFETY MEASURES, DANGEROUS EQUIPMENT, ETC.....	165	3.3	56.7	3.2	561.9	1.8
SUPERVISION.....	26	.5	7.1	.4	24.7	.1
SHIFT WORK.....	37	.7	22.1	1.3	120.0	.4
WORK ASSIGNMENTS.....	108	2.1	29.2	1.7	169.8	.5
SPEEDUP (WORKLOAD).....	25	.5	74.6	4.3	406.4	1.3
WORK RULES.....	37	.7	52.2	3.0	980.1	3.1
OVERTIME WORK.....	45	.9	9.2	.5	28.1	.1
DISCHARGE AND DISCIPLINE.....	211	4.2	67.2	3.8	237.1	.8
OTHER.....	336	6.7	88.5	5.1	308.0	1.0
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	137	2.7	40.0	2.3	197.9	.6
ARBITRATION.....	10	.2	9.3	.5	39.1	.1
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES.....	81	.8	10.8	.6	126.6	.4
UNSPECIFIED CONTRACT VIOLATIONS.....	86	1.7	19.9	1.1	34.1	.1
INTERUPTION OR INTERRUPTION MATTERS.....	317	6.3	77.7	4.5	200.9	.6
UNION RIVALRY 2/.....	3	.1	6.0	.3	8.0	(1)
JURISDICTION-REPRESENTATION OF WORKERS 3/.....	2	(1)	.8	(1)	.4	(1)
JURISDICTION-WORK ASSIGNMENT.....	231	4.6	35.4	2.0	113.1	.4
UNION ADMINISTRATION 3/.....	18	.4	15.0	.9	30.4	.1
SYMPATHY.....	62	1.2	20.4	1.2	46.6	.1
OTHER.....	1	(1)	.5	(1)	.2	(1)
NOT REPORTED.....	30	.6	2.5	.1	33.5	.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

² Includes disputes between unions of different affiliations, such as those between AFL-CIO affiliates and independent organizations.

³ Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation, or between 2 locals of the same union, over representation of workers.

⁴ Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 12. Work stoppages by industry group and major issue, 1975

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL			GENERAL WAGE CHANGES			SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/5,031	1,765.6	31,237.0	2,619	810.4	22,221.7	53	23.0	277.8
MANUFACTURING.....	1/1,897	463.8	14,876.1	1,383	287.5	10,864.3	30	8.4	189.6
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	9	6.9	193.7	6	4.4	126.5	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	166	29.1	838.4	138	23.3	785.3	2	.6	.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	21	2.2	27.3	11	1.0	11.6	1	.1	5.4
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	55	10.0	109.5	16	5.4	66.3	1	.1	.1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	61	17.2	282.6	45	5.7	178.6	1	(3)	.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	57	11.6	354.4	47	10.4	318.5	1	(3)	.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	68	12.2	622.2	50	6.7	357.1	3	1.7	84.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	47	13.5	237.6	26	9.4	181.7	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	109	17.7	747.4	87	13.7	682.7	1	.1	2.2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	30	20.4	613.3	19	12.0	459.5	2	1.0	12.9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	57	10.4	238.1	46	7.3	188.1	1	.1	9.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	9	1.0	9.3	7	.4	7.3	1	.5	1.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	140	17.6	484.3	105	11.8	339.3	2	.3	4.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	161	42.6	1,168.9	127	26.5	989.7	1	.6	3.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	309	98.6	1,779.3	249	37.1	1,480.3	4	.3	4.3
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	278	74.4	2,370.8	195	37.9	1,615.7	4	1.1	29.5
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	120	34.0	850.7	75	20.0	775.1	2	.2	.9
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	137	77.9	3,404.9	83	46.5	2,022.8	1	.1	.7
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	32	10.7	287.9	25	4.0	212.1	1	.3	25.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	37	5.8	255.6	28	3.8	216.1	2	.2	4.7
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,134	1,281.8	16,360.9	1,236	522.9	11,357.4	23	14.6	88.2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	7	.7	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUILDING.....	1,165	391.6	1,642.6	20	4.1	130.4	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	600	308.0	7,307.3	316	267.2	7,068.9	5	1.7	21.8
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	268	166.8	3,089.0	150	35.4	1,597.3	4	9.2	35.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	371	63.4	1,426.0	273	48.6	852.0	6	2.3	4.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	18	3.0	169.0	19	2.8	136.0	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	228	29.9	486.6	147	21.7	333.1	1	1.2	10.6
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	478	318.5	2,204.4	312	143.1	1,240.1	4	2.2	15.1
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY									
JOB SECURITY									
PLANT ADMINISTRATION									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/268	92.3	1,488.0	257	205.7	3,153.6	1,142	.431.6	2,883.7
MANUFACTURING.....	1/91	9.1	592.2	94	31.3	1,800.4	142	.697	723.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	.6	59.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	6	.1	18.2	5	2.1	25.8	5	1.9	6.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	3	.1	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	12	.7	26.1	13	.4	.6	9	1.8	9.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	1	.1	3.8	1	1.5	33.7	4	4.6	33.6
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	2	(3)	1.5	3	.8	31.5	1	.1	.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	3	1.0	68.3	17	1.9	106.5	3	.3	4.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	5	.1	8.6	2	.1	3.9	7	3.2	30.8
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	4	.5	26.4	15	.6	84.0	6	1.7	98.2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	2	.1	5.7	-	-	-	3	5.1	34.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	4	.2	13.6	12	.5	14.6	3	2.2	12.5
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	10	.8	20.4	16	.6	11.5	9	1.8	11.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	3	.1	51.3	6	.8	40.3	12	2.6	9.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	9	.8	35.8	17	4.1	156.2	14	2.3	48.0
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	16	2.1	170.4	12	1.5	57.9	23	18.4	267.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	(3)	9	16	2.6	15.7	18	8.3	34.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	5	1.3	62.8	13	12.5	1,187.3	20	14.8	120.3
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	3	.3	15.9	4	-	-	1	(3)	.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	1	(3)	1.0	3	1.3	31.3	2	.5	1.3
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/177	83.2	895.8	163	174.4	1,353.2	1,000	361.9	2,160.4
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	1	(3)	5	2	.2	2.3	3	.4	32.2
BUILDING.....	23	67.9	583.1	78	16.7	41.8	863	234.0	684.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	16	22.8	23.3	2	.4	7.7	24	6.5	46.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	25	.8	37.3	13	58.8	765.7	35	43.4	577.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	46	1.6	67.2	10	4.8	61.9	12	6.1	395.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	Z/10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	41	2.3	70.6	8	1.1	24.5	16	2.7	24.3
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	25	8.2	82.6	54	90.3	449.2	47	68.7	399.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Work stoppages by industry group and major issue, 1975—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	WAGE ADJUSTMENTS		HOURS OF WORK		OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS				
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)			
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/126	38.5	364.3	7	.3	9.8	75	23.6	405.8
MANUFACTURING.....	1/45	21.4	294.0	2	.1	1.6	31	11.3	224.7
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	.1	.3	—	—	—	1	1.8	7.2
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.3	—	—	—	2	.1	.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	.8	5.6
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	.6	3.4
APPAREL, ETC. /.....	5	.8	3.0	—	—	—	1	.1	.9
LUBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	3	4.9	26.6	—	—	—	1	(3)	.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	1	.2	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.3	8.8	—	—	—	3	.2	3.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.1	—	—	—	2	.8	51.8
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2.3	100.8
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2	.8	1.6	—	—	—	2	.2	4.5
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	5	5.1	39.9	1	.1	1.3	3	3.9	23.2
DEALER RETAIL INDUSTRIES.....	5	.3	9.6	—	—	—	5	.2	20.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS /.....	9	7.3	163.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
MACHINERY, EXCET ELECTRICAL, ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	7	.6	10.0	—	—	—	1	.4	.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3	.7	1.8	1	(3)	.3	—	—	1/1.9
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. /.....	1	.3	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MANUFACTURING.....	1/81	17.2	70.3	5	.2	8.2	44	12.3	181.1
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BUILDING.....	55	13.7	28.3	—	—	—	4	2.4	72.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	5	.6	2.4	—	—	—	13	6.1	56.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	8	1.6	10.8	—	—	—	5	2.4	25.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	3	.2	9.2	—	—	—	9	.6	6.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	—	—	—	2	.1	4.8	1	.1	15.5
SERVICES.....	3	.3	16.3	1	(3)	3.4	4	.3	1.4
GOVERNMENT /.....	7	.9	3.7	2	(3)	.1	6	.5	1.0
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS		INTERUPTION OR INTRAGROUP MATTERS			NOT REPORTED				
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/137	40.0	197.9	317	77.7	200.9	30	2.5	33.5
MANUFACTURING.....	1/50	16.4	147.0	17	7.5	22.5	12	1.2	16.5
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	3	.4	1.1	2	.4	.4	2	.1	.5
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	2	(3)	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
APPAREL, ETC. /.....	2	.1	.4	3	.1	.3	1	(3)	.1
LUBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	1	(3)	.2	—	(3)	(3)	1	.3	9.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	—	—	—	2	.5	2.2	—	—	—
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	2	.1	.3	1	(3)	.2	1	(3)	1.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	—	—	—	1	(3)	.1	—	—	—
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2	.9	89.7	—	—	—	2	.1	1.8
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	1.5	1.5	1	1.4	13.8	1	.1	.6
DEALER RETAIL INDUSTRIES.....	2	3.4	23.3	3	.1	.2	1	.1	.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS /.....	14	1.7	2.8	1	4.4	4.4	—	—	—
MACHINERY, EXCET ELECTRICAL, ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	7	1.7	12.2	1	(3)	.1	3	.2	2.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	10	1.7	8.6	1	.4	.9	—	—	—
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. /.....	1	4.8	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	1	(3)	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
MANUFACTURING.....	1/87	23.6	50.8	300	70.3	178.4	18	1.3	17.0
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BUILDING.....	64	19.8	34.0	1	(3)	.8	—	.3	.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	3	.3	.7	60	30.6	66.6	2	.3	4.0
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	8	1.2	3.7	214	22.6	73.7	2	.3	—
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1	(3)	.1	11	13.8	28.9	5	.3	6.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	1	(3)	2.3	5	1.0	5.3	6	.2	3.7
GOVERNMENT /.....	10	2.2	10.1	9	(3)	3.2	—	.3	2.3

The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

Fewer than 50.

Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photo-

graphic and optical goods; watches and clocks. The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) beginning in prior year(s).

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 13. Work stoppages by major issue and size, 1975

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	6 AND UNDER	20 AND UNDER	100 AND UNDER	250 AND UNDER	500 AND UNDER	1,000 AND UNDER	5,000 AND UNDER	10,000 WORKERS OR MORE
		20 WORKERS	100 WORKERS	250 WORKERS	500 WORKERS	1,000 WORKERS	5,000 WORKERS	10,000 WORKERS	MORE
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,031	614	1,882	1,236	743	321	198	17	20
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,619	313	1,071	614	312	170	120	9	10
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	53	7	17	13	2	11	2	1	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	126	12	42	34	21	11	6	-	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	75	16	30	9	8	5	7	-	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	268	77	128	37	11	11	3	-	1
JOB SECURITY.....	257	20	74	77	54	15	9	3	4
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,182	59	326	364	275	76	36	3	3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	137	15	37	41	26	12	6	-	-
INTERUPTION OR INTERRUPTION MATTERS.....	317	83	140	42	31	10	9	-	2
NOT REPORTED.....	30	10	12	5	3	-	-	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	1,745.6	7.7	98.0	197.3	259.6	218.3	382.3	108.3	874.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	810.4	8.0	54.8	94.5	106.4	118.3	215.1	53.3	163.9
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	23.0	-1	1.0	1.7	.6	7.7	2.9	9.0	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	38.5	-2	2.8	5.6	7.6	7.6	15.2	-	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	3.3	(1)	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	23.6	.2	1.4	1.3	2.6	3.6	14.5	-	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	92.3	.9	5.9	5.6	3.9	7.4	6.8	-	61.9
JOB SECURITY.....	205.7	-2	4.2	13.4	18.9	10.9	18.5	24.2	115.3
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	431.6	-8	18.8	62.0	98.9	49.0	73.0	21.3	107.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	40.0	-2	2.0	6.3	8.8	7.6	15.2	-	-
INTERUPTION OR INTERRUPTION MATTERS.....	77.7	.9	6.6	6.2	10.9	6.2	21.2	-	25.6
NOT REPORTED.....	2.5	.1	.7	.7	.9	-	-	-	-
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	31,237.0	178.5	1,919.3	3,157.5	3,716.8	4,701.5	7,268.1	2,813.1	7,482.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	22,221.7	97.6	1,303.6	2,436.3	2,703.1	3,814.0	5,208.1	1,967.0	4,692.0
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	277.8	1.3	18.2	40.9	9.0	72.7	108.6	27.0	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	364.3	1.1	38.0	49.5	66.7	67.8	141.0	-	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	9.8	-3	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	405.8	6.5	39.2	33.8	49.5	141.9	134.8	-	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	1,488.0	40.5	255.9	157.0	126.0	173.9	184.8	-	549.9
JOB SECURITY.....	3,153.6	7.5	94.5	219.0	385.5	100.5	639.3	157.3	1,550.0
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	2,882.7	7.8	97.7	185.2	323.4	214.7	753.2	661.8	639.9
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	197.9	4.4	20.0	11.7	17.2	102.1	42.5	-	-
INTERUPTION OR INTERRUPTION MATTERS.....	206.9	7.1	30.7	21.6	21.8	13.8	55.9	-	50.1
NOT REPORTED.....	33.5	4.4	12.0	2.6	14.6	-	-	-	-

¹ Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1975

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (DAYS) 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	3/5,031	22.0	1,745.6	31,237.0	0.16
MANUFACTURING.....	3/1,897	37.9	463.8	14,876.1	.32
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	9	40.5	6.9	193.7	.45
GUMS, RESINATES, MORTARS, AND RELATED EQUIPMENT.....	1	145.0	.2	16.5	
AMMUNITION, EXCEPT FOR SMALL ARMS.....	7	38.7	6.4	172.1	
RAMS, AND TANK COMPONENTS.....	-	-	-	-	
SIGHTING AND FIRE CONTROL EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	-	
SMALL ARMS.....	-	-	-	-	
SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION.....	-	-	-	-	
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	1	22.0	.3	5.1	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	166	23.6	29.1	928.4	.20
BEAN PRODUCTS.....	28	33.1	3.8	374.3	
DAIRY PRODUCTS.....	12	15.1	1.4	13.5	
CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND SEA FOODS.....	17	24.1	4.2	73.1	
GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS.....	19	48.4	3.2	110.7	
BAKERY PRODUCTS.....	18	10.4	4.7	55.7	
SUGAR.....	3	40.6	.8	10.8	
CONFECTORY AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	3	5.1	.8	37.5	
BEVERAGES.....	49	17.5	8.2	108.5	
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATIONS AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	17	34.7	2.3	56.3	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	
CIGARETTES.....	-	-	-	-	
CIGARS.....	-	-	-	-	
TOBACCO (CHewing AND SMOKING) AND SNUFF.....	-	-	-	-	
TOBACCO STEMMING AND REDDING.....	-	-	-	-	
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	21	16.5	2.2	27.3	.01
BROADWOVEN FABRIC MILLS, COTTON.....	2	5.2	.7	2.6	
BROADWOVEN FABRIC MILLS, BAM-DADE FIBER AND SILK.....	1	33.0	.1	2.0	
BROADWOVEN FABRIC MILLS, WOOL INCLUDING DYEING AND FINISHING.....	2	12.4	.3	.5	
NARROW FABRICS AND OTHER SHAWLABLE MILLS: COTTON, WOOL, SILK, AND BAM-DADE FIBER.....	1	35.0	.2	3.8	
KNITTING MILLS.....	5	21.6	.4	6.4	
DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES, EXCEPT WOOL FABRICS AND KNIT GOODS.....	5	10.5	.1	.5	
FLOOR COVERING MILLS.....	1	6.0	.2	.6	
YARD AND THREAD MILLS.....	1	3.0	.1	.4	
MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE GOODS.....	3	39.1	.3	10.5	
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS MADE FROM FABRICS AND SIMILAR MATERIALS.....	55	10.5	10.0	109.5	.04
MEN'S, YOUTHS', AND BOYS' SUITS, COATS, AND OVERCOATS.....	1	64.0	(4)	.7	
MEN'S, YOUTHS', AND BOYS' FURNISHINGS, WORK CLOTHING, AND ALLIED GARMENTS.....	19	6.9	3.5	18.3	
WOMEN'S, MISSES', AND JUNIORS' OUTERWEAR.....	16	8.3	4.7	43.1	
WOMEN'S, MISSES', CHILDREN'S, AND INFANTS' UNDERGARMENTS.....	4	9.9	.4	3.5	
HATS, CAPS, AND MILLINERY.....	1	8.0	.1	.9	
GIRLS', CHILDREN'S, AND INFANTS' OUTERWEAR.....	3	19.2	.3	3.8	
FUR GOODS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES.....	3	44.8	.1	21.6	
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....	8	29.0	.9	17.7	
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	61	22.7	17.2	282.6	.20
LOGGING CAMPS AND LOGGING CONTRACTORS.....	4	20.0	2.1	23.4	
SAWILLS AND PLANING MILLS.....	21	14.2	9.8	103.4	
MILLWORK, VENEER, PLYWOOD, AND PREFABRICATED STRUCTURAL WOOD PRODUCTS.....	25	32.1	4.1	91.0	
WOODEN CONTAINERS.....	2	31.0	.3	5.8	
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS.....	10	76.3	1.0	59.0	
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	57	45.5	11.6	354.4	.31
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.....	30	40.9	6.7	180.4	
OFFICE FURNITURE.....	6	78.6	2.2	121.9	
PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND RELATED FURNITURE.....	4	14.7	1.0	9.8	
PARTITIONS, SHELVING, LOCKERS, AND OFFICE AND STORE FIXTURES.....	12	36.2	1.5	39.1	
MISCELLANEOUS FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	5	26.4	.1	3.3	
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	68	65.7	12.2	622.2	.38
PULP MILLS.....	3	43.3	1.3	39.5	
PULP MILLS EXCEPT BUILDING PAPER MILLS.....	11	94.5	4.8	322.9	
PAPERBOARD MILLS.....	6	36.4	.6	15.3	
CONVERTED PAPER AND PAPERBOARD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT CONTAINERS AND BOXES.....	23	48.0	2.4	83.4	
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES.....	23	86.6	2.3	86.9	
BUILDING PAPER AND BUILDING BOARD MILLS.....	2	59.0	.7	74.2	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	47	16.1	13.5	237.6	.09
NEWSPAPERS: PUBLISHING AND PRINTING.....	13	10.2	7.9	142.2	
PERIODICALS: PUBLISHING AND PRINTING.....	-	-	-	-	
BOOKS.....	4	1.5	.9	1.2	
MISCELLANEOUS PUBLISHING.....	-	-	-	-	
COMMERCIAL PRINTING.....	26	18.5	3.7	51.8	
RAMPFOLD BUSINESS FORMS.....	1	22.0	.3	4.5	
GREETING CARD PUBLISHING.....	-	-	-	-	
BLANKBOOKS, LOOSE LEAF BINDERS AND BOOKBINDING WORK.....	3	68.1	.8	37.3	
SERVICE INDUSTRIES FOR THE PRINTING TRADE.....	-	-	-	5/.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1975—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (DAYS) 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
MANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	109	52.2	17.7	747.4	.0.29
INDUSTRIAL INORGANIC AND ORGANIC CHEMICALS.....	44	43.0	10.1	303.6	
PLASTICS MATERIALS AND SYNTHETIC RESINS.....					
SYNTHETIC RUBBER, AND OTHER MAN-MADE FIBERS, EXCEPT GLASS.....	16	65.4	1.0	42.2	
DRUGS.....	5	32.9	1.3	47.6	
SOAP, DETERGENTS, AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS, PERFUMES, COSMETICS, AND OTHER TOILET PREPARATIONS.....	7	94.4	.5	46.5	
PAINTS, VARNISHES, LACQUERS, ENAMELS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	11	41.9	.7	20.5	
GUM AND WOOD CHEMICALS.....	4	152.6	1.0	100.0	
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS.....	5	13.5	.5	13.9	
MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.....	17	57.6	2.5	173.0	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	30	41.1	20.4	613.3	1.23
PETROLEUM REFINING.....	25	41.8	19.9	603.6	
PAVING AND ROOFING MATERIALS.....	5	14.0	.5	9.7	
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	-	-	-	-	
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	57	28.2	10.4	238.1	.16
TIRES AND INNER TUBES.....	6	15.8	3.0	35.4	
RUBBER FOOTWEAR.....	2	27.7	1.0	20.3	
RECLAIMED RUBBER.....	-	-	-	-	
FABRICATED RUBBER PRODUCTS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	17	41.3	2.7	90.2	
MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	32	30.3	3.6	92.3	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	9	11.5	1.0	9.3	.01
LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING.....	3	24.6	.3	4.5	
INDUSTRIAL LEATHER BELTING AND PACKING.....	-	-	-	-	
BOOT AND SHOE CUT STOCK AND FINDINGS.....	1	17.0	(4)	.5	
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER.....	3	5.3	.7	3.4	
LEATHER GLOVES AND MITTENS.....	-	-	-	-	
LUGGAGE.....	-	-	-	-	
HANDBAGS AND OTHER PERSONAL LEATHER GOODS.....	-	-	-	-	
LEATHER GOODS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	2	26.5	(4)	.9	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	140	25.0	17.6	484.3	.31
FLAT GLASS.....	3	40.0	.4	10.1	
GLASS AND GLASSWARE, PRESSED OR BLOWN.....	6	13.5	1.3	132.3	
GLASS PRODUCTS, MADE FROM PURCHASED GLASS.....	7	11.3	1.9	15.5	
CEMENT, HYDRAULIC.....	3	21.2	.6	9.0	
STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS.....	13	37.9	1.6	74.8	
POTTERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	10	12.6	3.0	42.3	
CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS.....	71	31.3	5.9	139.1	
CUT STONE AND STONE PRODUCTS.....	4	26.7	.1	2.6	
ABRASIVES, ASBESTOS, AND MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.....	23	29.5	2.7	58.6	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	161	29.8	42.6	1,168.9	.39
BLAST FURNACES, STEEL WORKS, AND ROLLING AND FINISHING MILLS.....	33	18.0	13.6	313.2	
IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES.....	60	28.3	11.6	285.0	
PRIMARY SHELLING AND REFINING OF NONFERROUS METALS.....	3	1.5	1.6	2.1	
SECONDARY SHELLING AND REFINING OF NONFERROUS METALS.....	7	22.8	.4	8.7	
ROLLING, DRAWING, AND EXTRUDING OF NONFERROUS METALS.....	32	47.6	5.5	221.8	
NONFERROUS FOUNDRIES.....	21	56.0	3.1	125.9	
MISCELLANEOUS PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS.....	25	38.3	6.8	212.4	
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	309	39.0	48.6	1,779.3	.53
METAL CANS.....	11	35.5	1.8	62.3	
CUTLERY, HANDTOOLS, AND GENERAL HARDWARE.....	25	50.0	4.8	179.4	
HEATING APPARATUS (EXCEPT ELECTRIC) AND PLUMBING FIXTURES.....	13	73.8	2.2	100.7	
FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS.....	154	31.8	23.7	882.6	
SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS, BOLTS, NUTS, SCREWS, AND RIVETS.....	14	71.7	2.7	187.4	
METAL STAMPINGS.....	23	36.1	3.8	99.8	
COATING, ENGRAVING, AND ALLIED SERVICES.....	18	34.3	1.1	25.9	
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS.....	15	26.0	1.6	42.1	
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS.....	36	41.3	7.0	199.1	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	274	37.4	74.4	2,370.8	.45
ENGINES AND TURBINES.....	32	34.2	21.1	505.4	
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	13	24.9	2.7	60.9	
CONSTRUCTION, MINING, AND MATERIALS HANDLING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	46	29.8	16.4	427.7	
METALWORKING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	55	51.5	9.8	381.4	
SPECIAL INDUSTRY MACHINERY, EXCEPT METALWORKING MACHINERY.....	30	55.5	6.9	313.4	
GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	44	38.9	6.7	241.8	
OFFICE, COMPUTING, AND ACCOUNTING MACHINES.....	3	35.3	.1	2.8	
SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINES.....	28	39.8	6.8	355.7	
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	23	28.0	4.0	82.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1975—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (DAYS) 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
MANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	120	28.3	34.0	850.7	0.19
ELECTRIC TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT.....	25	25.4	8.9	161.7	
ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL APPARATUS.....	26	49.0	7.2	260.8	
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.....	13	24.4	5.2	151.9	
ELECTRIC LIGHTING AND WIRING EQUIPMENT.....	17	20.1	2.5	46.2	
RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS, EXCEPT COMMUNICATION TYPES.....	8	10.5	1.4	58.3	
COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT.....	12	21.4	2.2	68.1	
ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES.....	9	29.4	3.4	69.0	
MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	10	13.2	3.2	36.5	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	137	59.3	77.9	3,404.9	.82
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT.....	65	28.1	18.5	430.1	
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS.....	20	70.0	22.8	1,245.6	
SHIP AND BOATBUILDING AND REPAIRING.....	30	86.6	24.8	1,431.4	
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT.....	8	35.1	10.5	261.0	
MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES, AND PARTS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	14	32.5	1.2	28.7	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS; WATCHES AND CLOCKS.....	32	33.7	10.7	287.9	.23
ENGINEERING, LABORATORY, AND SCIENTIFIC AND RESEARCH INSTRUMENTS AND ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT.....	7	8.0	5.6	54.3	
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING, CONTROLLING, AND INDICATING PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS.....	12	80.8	3.1	175.0	
OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND LENSES.....	2	38.7	(4)	9.1	
SURGICAL, MEDICAL, AND DENTAL INSTRUMENTS AND SUPPLIES.....	5	43.4	.4	18.0	
OPHTHALMIC GOODS.....	-	-	-	5/1.9	
PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.....	3	20.4	.1	1.8	
WATCHES, CLOCKS, CLOCKWORK OPERATED DEVICES AND PARTS.....	3	27.0	1.4	27.8	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	37	28.2	5.8	255.6	.25
JEWELRY, SILVERWARE, AND PLATED WARE.....	4	46.2	.9	58.6	
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.....	1	13.0	.4	3.5	
TOYS, AMUSEMENT, SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS.....	9	55.3	1.3	61.6	
PENS, PENCILS, AND OTHER OFFICE AND ARTISTS' MATERIALS.....	4	20.8	.9	105.5	
COSTUME JEWELRY, COSTUME NOVELTIES, BUTTONS, AND MISCELLANEOUS NOTIONS, EXCEPT PRECIOUS METALS.....	3	28.1	.2	2.5	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	16	15.9	2.1	24.0	
NONMANUFACTURING.....	3/3,134	16.6	1,281.8	16,360.9	.11
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	7	72.5	.7	35.9	.01
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.....	3	83.8	.5	31.6	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES AND HUNTING AND TRAPPING.....	3	18.0	.1	1.0	
FORESTRY.....	1	(6)	(4)	2.8	
FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	
MINING.....	1,165	5.8	391.6	1,642.8	.88
METAL MINING.....	6	57.0	.7	28.9	
IRON ORES.....	-	-	-	-	
COPPER ORES.....	2	81.1	.4	22.5	
LEAD AND ZINC ORES.....	2	31.4	.1	3.3	
GOLD AND SILVER ORES.....	-	-	-	-	
BAUXITE AND ALUMINUM ORES.....	-	-	-	-	
FERROALLOY ORES EXCEPT VANADIUM.....	-	-	-	-	
METAL MINING SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS METAL ORES.....	2	24.5	.2	3.1	
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	1	28.0	2.2	44.0	
BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE.....	1,139	5.4	387.2	1,501.3	
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS.....	2	105.4	.1	9.3	
NATURAL GAS LIQUIDS.....	-	-	-	5/4.8	
OIL AND GAS FIELD SERVICES.....	2	105.4	.1	4.4	
MINING AND QUARRYING OF NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS.....	17	48.1	1.4	59.3	
DISSOLVING STONE, CRUSHED AND BROKEN STONE, INCLUDING BIPRAP.....	2	(6)	.2	7.5	
SAND AND GRAVEL.....	4	68.9	.4	13.7	
CLAY, CERAMIC, AND REFRACTORY MINERALS.....	6	40.4	.5	14.6	
CHEMICAL AND FERTILIZERS MINERAL MINING.....	-	-	-	-	
NONMETALLIC MINERALS (EXCEPT FUELS) SERVICES.....	4	53.2	.3	9.9	
MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS.....	1	32.0	(4)	13.5	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	600	33.7	308.0	7,307.3	.84

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1975—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (DAYS) 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
NONMANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	268	18.7	166.8	3,089.0	0.27
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION.....	3	2.0	54.0	73.2	
BRAILROADS.....	2	1.6	52.4	52.4	
SLEEPER CAR AND OTHER PASSENGER CAR SERVICE.....	-	-	-	-	
RAILWAY EXPRESS SERVICE.....	1	17.0	1.6	20.8	
LOCAL AND SUBURBAN TRANSIT AND INTERURBAN HIGHWAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	31	23.7	4.8	157.2	
LOCAL AND SUBURBAN PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	7	43.3	.8	68.7	
TAXICABS.....	8	30.0	1.5	49.0	
INTERCITY AND RURAL HIGHWAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	5	14.9	2.1	30.3	
PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION CHARTER SERVICE.....	2	34.1	.1	2.2	
SCHOOL BUSES.....	8	27.5	.3	6.8	
TERMINAL AND SERVICE FACILITIES FOR MOTOR VEHICLE PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	1	38.0	(4)	.2	
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING.....	95	17.2	10.8	138.3	
TRUCKING, LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE.....	75	16.6	9.9	120.4	
PUBLIC WAREHOUSING.....	19	28.2	.6	13.8	
TERMINAL AND JOINT TERMINAL MAINTENANCE FACILITIES FOR MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION.....	1	1.0	.1	.1	
WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	17	7.3	5.6	35.6	
DEEP SEA FOREIGN TRANSPORTATION.....	1	18.9	(4)	.6	
DEEP SEA DOMESTIC TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
GREAT LAKES-ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION OF RIVERS AND CANALS.....	2	10.1	.1	.6	
LOCAL WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	5	24.6	.3	10.9	
SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	9	6.1	5.2	23.5	
TRANSPORTATION BY AIR.....	15	12.9	49.0	1,087.5	
AIR TRANSPORTATION, CERTIFICATED CARRIERS.....	8	12.1	47.5	1,042.9	
AIR TRANSPORTATION, NONCERTIFICATED CARRIERS.....	1	47.0	.1	1.9	
FIXED FACILITIES AND SERVICES RELATED TO AIR TRANSPORTATION.....	6	37.1	1.4	42.7	
PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION.....	2	81.6	.1	5.6	
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES.....	3	16.3	.2	1.9	
FREIGHT FORWARDING.....	2	17.6	.1	1.7	
ARRANGEMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.....	1	10.0	(4)	.2	
STOCK YARDS.....	-	-	-	-	
RENTAL OF RAILROAD CARS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
COMMUNICATION.....	56	13.2	20.2	397.8	
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION (WIRE OR RADIO).....	29	11.7	19.0	365.4	
TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATION (WIRE OR RADIO).....	1	36.0	.6	15.0	
RADIO BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION.....	17	55.7	.3	12.8	
COMMUNICATION SERVICE, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	9	17.3	.3	4.5	
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	46	77.7	22.2	1,195.9	
ELECTRIC COMPANIES AND SYSTEMS.....	11	86.9	5.6	335.1	
GAS COMPANIES AND SYSTEMS.....	13	30.0	7.7	166.2	
COMBINATION COMPANIES AND SYSTEMS.....	6	133.3	7.4	677.2	
WATER SUPPLY.....	4	16.6	.3	5.5	
SANITARY SERVICES.....	12	10.3	1.2	11.8	
STEAM SUPPLY.....	-	-	-	-	
IRRIGATION SYSTEMS.....	-	-	-	-	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	371	29.1	63.4	1,426.0	.03
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	188	32.6	17.0	459.9	
MOTOR VEHICLE AND AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT.....	29	33.9	.8	26.0	
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	12	104.3	.5	37.7	
PIECE GOODS, NOTIONS, APPAREL.....	4	22.4	.1	1.4	
CROCHETED AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	32	19.1	3.5	59.7	
FARM PRODUCTS-RAG MATERIALS.....	6	47.1	.4	11.6	
ELECTRICAL GOODS.....	7	6.8	1.9	9.0	
HARDWARE, AND PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.....	5	40.5	.1	3.7	
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	26	59.3	5.4	246.9	
MISCELLANEOUS WHOLESALERS.....	72	19.3	4.8	68.9	
RETAIL TRADE.....	183	27.9	46.4	966.1	
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, AND FARM EQUIPMENT DEALERS.....	20	14.5	2.6	28.2	
LUMBER AND OTHER BUILDING MATERIAL DEALERS.....	18	18.5	1.1	15.3	
PLUMBING, HEATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT DEALERS.....	-	-	-	-	
PAINT, GLASS, AND WALLPAPER STORES.....	1	9.0	1.4	9.6	
ELECTRICAL SUPPLY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
HARDWARE AND FARM EQUIPMENT DEALERS.....	1	63.0	.1	3.2	
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES.....	23	11.4	5.8	75.1	
DEPARTMENT STORES.....	13	9.6	5.3	60.2	
MAIL ORDER HOUSES.....	1	9.0	(4)	.2	
VARIETY STORES.....	1	131.0	(4)	.9	
MERCHANDISING MACHINE OPERATORS.....	6	30.0	.4	9.3	
DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES.....	2	27.3	(4)	.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1975—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (DAYS) 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
MANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE - CONTINUED					
RETAIL TRADE - CONTINUED					
FOOD STORES.....	80	17.0	28.6	362.3	
GROCERY STORES.....	34	17.1	27.3	348.1	
MEAT AND FISH (SEA FOOD) MARKETS.....	2	37.9	(4)	1.0	
FRUIT STORES AND VEGETABLE MARKETS.....	-	-	-	-	
CANDY, NUTS, AND CONFECTIONERY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
DAIRY PRODUCTS STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
RETAIL BAKERIES.....	4	16.9	1.2	13.2	
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS.....	46	85.0	7.7	446.5	
MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS (NEW AND USED CARS).....	37	90.1	7.1	438.6	
TIRE, BATTERY, AND ACCESSORY DEALERS.....	6	17.8	.5	7.4	
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS.....	2	8.5	(4)	.1	
MISCELLANEOUS AIRCRAFT, MARINE, AND AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS.....	1	23.0	(4)	.4	
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES.....	4	23.9	.1	2.3	
MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS STORES.....	2	16.3	(4)	.6	
WOMEN'S READY-TO-WEAR STORES.....	3	48.0	(4)	.5	
WOMEN'S ACCESSORY AND SPECIALTY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
CHILDREN'S AND INFANTS' WEAR STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
FAMILY CLOTHING STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
SHOE STORES.....	1	-	.1	1.2	
CUSTOM TAILORS.....	-	-	-	-	
FURRY AND FUN SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES.....	7	43.1	.1	4.1	
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES, EXCEPT APPLIANCES.....	4	17.5	.1	.9	
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES.....	1	(6)	(4)	.3	
RADIO, TELEVISION, AND MUSIC STORES.....	2	77.7	.1	2.9	
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES.....	32	44.9	1.0	38.6	
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES.....	12	9.6	.4	9.0	
DRUG STORES AND PROPRIETARY STORES.....	3	27.0	.1	6.3	
LIQUOR STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
ANTIQUE STORES AND SECONDHAND STORES.....	1	5.0	(4)	(4)	
BOOK AND STATIONERY STORES.....	1	20.0	.1	1.0	
SPORTING GOODS STORES AND BICYCLE SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
FARM AND GARDEN SUPPLY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
JEWELRY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
FUEL AND ICE DEALERS.....	7	6.3	.2	1.4	
RETAIL STORES, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	18	69.3	3.0	169.0	0.02
BANKING.....	-	-	-	-	
FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
COMMERCIAL AND STOCK SAVINGS BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
TRUST COMPANIES NOT ENGAGED IN DEPOSIT BANKING.....	-	-	-	-	
ESTABLISHMENTS PERFORMING FUNCTIONS CLOSELY RELATED TO BANKING.....	-	-	-	-	
CREDIT AGENCIES OTHER THAN BANKS.....	4	36.6	.1	2.0	
REDISCOUNT AND FINANCING INSTITUTIONS FOR CREDIT AGENCIES OTHER THAN BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	
AGRICULTURAL CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	-	-	-	-	
PERSONAL CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	4	36.6	.1	2.0	
BUSINESS CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	-	-	-	-	
LOAN CORRESPONDENTS AND BROKERS.....	-	-	-	-	
SECURITY AND COMMODITY BROKERS, DEALERS, EXCHANGES, AND SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	
SECURITY BROKERS DEALERS, AND FLOTATION COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	
COMMODITY CONTRACTS BROKERS AND DEALERS.....	-	-	-	-	
SECURITY AND COMMODITY EXCHANGES.....	-	-	-	-	
SERVICES ALIATED WITH THE EXCHANGE OF SECURITIES OR COMMODITIES.....	-	-	-	-	
INSURANCE CARRIERS.....	7	73.3	2.6	145.9	
LIFE INSURANCE.....	1	16.0	(4)	.2	
ACCIDENT AND HEALTH INSURANCE.....	8	73.6	.5	132.4	
FIRE, MARINE, AND CASUALTY INSURANCE.....	-	-	-	-	
SURETY INSURANCE.....	-	-	-	-	
TITLE INSURANCE.....	1	38.0	(4)	10.0	
INSURANCE CARRIERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	1	86.0	.1	3.4	
INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS, AND SERVICE REAL ESTATE.....	7	18.1	.3	20.3	
REAL ESTATE OPERATORS (EXCEPT DEVELOPERS) AND LESSORS.....	1	(6)	.1	15.5	
AGENTS, BROKERS, AND MANAGERS.....	2	35.0	(4)	2.6	
TITLE ABSTRACT COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	
SUBDIVIDERS AND DEVELOPERS.....	3	29.4	.1	1.5	
OPERATIVE BUILDERS.....	1	10.0	.1	.7	
COMBINATIONS OF REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE, LOANS, LAW OFFICES.....	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1975—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (DAYS) 1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
MANUFACTURING - CONTINUED					
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE - CONTINUED	-	-	-	-	-
HOLDING AND OTHER INVESTMENT COMPANIES -	-	-	-	-	-
HOLDING COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	-
TRUSTS.....	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS INVESTING INSTITUTIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	228	17.7	29.9	486.6	.02
HOTELS, ROOMING HOUSES, CAMPS, AND OTHER LOGGING PLACES.....	15	21.3	1.0	20.3	
HOTELS, TOURIST COURTS, AND HOTELS.....	14	19.6	.9	18.7	
ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES.....	1	44.0	.1	1.6	
TRAILER PARKS AND CAMPS.....	-	-	-	-	
ORGANIZATION HOTELS AND LODGING HOUSES, ON MEMBERSHIP BASIS.....	-	-	-	-	
PERSONAL SERVICE.....	16	16.9	1.7	29.9	
LAUNDRIES, LAUNDRY SERVICES, AND CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS.....	15	16.9	1.7	28.9	
PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS, INCLUDING COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY.....	-	-	-	-	
BEAUTY SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
BARBER SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
SHOE REPAIR SHOPS, SHOE SHINE PAVILIONS, AND HAT CLEANING SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
GENERAL SERVICES AND CEMATORIES.....	1	(6)	(4)	1.1	
CLOTHING PRESSING, ALTERATION, AND REPAIR.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS BUSINESS SERVICES.....	46	14.7	4.2	47.2	
ADVERTISING.....	5	20.4	.1	2.3	
CONSUMER CREDIT REPORTING AGENCIES, BUREAUVILLE REPORTING AGENCIES, AND ADJUSTMENT AND COLLECTION AGENCIES.....	-	-	-	5/-5	
DUPLICATING ADDRESSING, BLUEPRINTING, PHOTOCOPYING, MAILING LIST, AND STENOGRAPHIC SERVICES.....	2	67.4	(4)	1.0	
SERVICES TO DWELLINGS AND OTHER BUILDINGS.....	18	23.2	1.5	26.9	
NEWS SYNDICATES.....	-	-	-	-	
PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.....	-	-	-	-	
BUSINESS SERVICES, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	21	8.9	2.6	16.4	
AUTOMOBILE REPAIR, AUTOMOBILE SERVICES AND GARAGES.....	11	67.9	.4	18.7	
AUTOMOBILE RENTALS, WITHOUT DRIVERS.....	5	113.6	.1	12.1	
AUTOMOBILE PARKING.....	-	-	-	-	
AUTOMOBILE REPAIR SHOPS.....	6	41.9	.2	6.6	
AUTOMOBILE SERVICES, EXCEPT REPAIR.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES.....	12	77.0	.7	34.9	
ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOPS.....	1	21.0	.1	2.1	
CATCH, CLOCK, AND JEWELRY REPAIR.....	-	-	-	-	
REUPHOLSTERY AND FURNITURE REPAIR.....	1	33.0	(4)	.3	
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SHOPS AND RELATED SERVICES.....	10	96.4	.5	32.5	
MOTION PICTURES.....	4	39.3	.2	8.1	
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES, EXCEPT MOTION PICTURES.....	23	14.6	4.9	58.8	
MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES.....	63	14.2	11.3	197.5	
LEGAL SERVICES.....	1	5.4	(4)	.2	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES.....	22	15.5	4.0	42.9	
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, BOTANICAL AND ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS.....	-	-	-	-	
BENEFIT MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS.....	12	25.3	1.2	22.4	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES.....	3	41.9	.2	5.7	
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	478	9.2	318.5	2,206.4	.06
FEDERAL.....	-	-	-	-	
STATE.....	32	5.4	66.6	300.5	
COUNTY.....	44	7.5	15.0	78.8	
CITY.....	252	9.9	192.3	1,419.4	
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	150	12.9	44.7	405.7	

1 Mean duration is calculated only for stoppages ending in the year, and is weighted by multiplying the duration of each stoppage by the workers involved.

2 See footnote 3, table 1.

3 The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

4 Fewer than 50.

5 Idleness due to stoppage(s) beginning in prior year(s).

6 No strike in this industry ended during the year.

7 The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 15. Work stoppages by industry group and occupation, 1975

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL		PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL		CLERICAL	
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR	
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1,5,031	1,745.6	31,237.0	281	206.1	1,622.3
MANUFACTURING.....	1,1,097	463.8	14,876.1	2	.1	.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	9	6.9	193.7	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	166	29.1	838.4	-	-	1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	21	2.2	27.3	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	55	10.0	109.5	-	-	1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	61	17.2	282.6	-	-	1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	57	11.6	354.4	-	-	.2
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	68	12.2	622.2	-	-	.8
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	47	13.5	237.6	-	-	.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	109	17.7	747.4	1	(2)	(2)
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	30	20.4	613.3	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	57	10.4	238.1	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	9	1.0	9.3	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	140	17.6	484.3	-	-	1
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	161	42.6	1,168.9	-	-	.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	309	48.6	1,779.3	-	-	6.2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	274	78.4	2,370.8	1	(2)	.3
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	120	34.0	850.7	-	-	1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	137	77.9	3,404.9	-	-	.1
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	32	10.7	287.9	-	-	.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	37	5.8	255.6	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,138	1,281.8	16,360.9	279	206.1	1,621.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	7	.7	35.9	-	-	-
MINING.....	1,165	391.6	1,682.8	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	600	308.0	7,307.3	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	268	166.8	3,089.0	11	9.8	55.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	371	63.4	1,426.0	-	57.4	7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	18	3.0	169.0	-	-	18.3
SERVICES.....	226	29.9	486.6	35	5.3	101.5
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	478	318.5	2,204.4	233	191.0	1,455.8
SALES		PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE		PROTECTIVE		
1/52	7.3	126.1	4,013	1,193.4	22,900.4	39
1/13	.9	15.5	1,707	377.8	11,857.2	6.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	8	5.1	186.5	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	11	.8	13.8	109	18.3	671.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	20	2.2	27.1	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	51	9.5	108.3	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	61	17.2	282.6	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	53	10.3	307.8	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	66	11.4	561.5	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	25	7.8	203.9	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	40	9.9	218.6	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	98	15.1	608.8	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	25	7.8	203.9	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	53	9.2	217.5	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	1.3	7	.9	7.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	133	17.0	476.4	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	188	35.8	940.5	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	-	-	288	43.7	1,672.1	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	-	-	259	58.6	1,924.7	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	(2)	.3	104	30.5	718.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	122	59.4	2,194.3	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	36	10.3	282.4	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	34	5.5	247.3	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/39	6.4	110.7	2,306	815.7	11,043.1
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	6	.6	35.1	-
MINING.....	-	-	1,162	391.5	1,638.9	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	-	-	596	302.6	7,304.5	-
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	1	(2)	.2	166	61.7	1,022.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	34	6.1	98.1	198	27.1	803.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	4	.2	2.0	-
SERVICES.....	3	.1	10.0	55	4.2	77.5
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	1	.2	2.3	120	22.6	158.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Work stoppages by industry group and occupation, 1975—Continued

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	SERVICE		COMBINATIONS			
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/159	27.3	900.9	454	285.0	5,387.7
MANUFACTURING.....	1/7	.2	7.3	159	84.3	2,982.5
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	1	1.8	7.2
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	45	10.0	152.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.2
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	3	.5	1.1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	3	1.1	45.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	2	.8	60.7
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	6	3.6	19.4
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	(2)	.5	8	2.5	137.8
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	5	12.6	409.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	4	1.2	20.6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.4
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	6	.6	6.5
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	12	6.7	222.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	-	-	-	21	4.9	107.2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	1	(2)	.1	13	15.8	445.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	(2)	(2)	13	3.5	131.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	2	(2)	.6	12	18.3	1,206.8
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	1	(2)	1.5	1	.4	4.0
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	1	-1	4.5	2	.1	3.8
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/152	27.0	893.8	295	200.7	2,405.1
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	1	(2)	.8	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	3	.1	3.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	1	(2)	(2)	3	.1	2.8
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	30	17.4	691.7	58	77.9	1,316.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	49	2.4	75.3	83	9.4	247.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	3	.1	18.3	2	1.8	101.2
SERVICES.....	65	6.4	98.6	63	13.8	187.0
GOVERNMENT 7/.....	3	-7	9.1	83	97.5	546.4

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Fewer than 50.

³ Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) beginning in prior year(s).

The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 16. Work stoppages by major issue and level of Government, 1975¹

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	COUNTY	CITY	SPECIAL DISTRICT
		32	64	252	150	
ALL STOPPAGES.....						
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	312	-	8	31	168	109
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	4	-	2	-	1	1
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	7	-	1	1	4	1
HOURS OF WORK.....	2	-	-	-	1	1
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	8	-	1	1	5	1
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	25	-	2	1	15	7
JOB SECURITY.....	54	-	8	2	28	16
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	47	-	7	4	26	10
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	10	-	1	2	6	1
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	9	-	2	2	2	3
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)						
ALL STOPPAGES.....	318.5	-	66.6	15.0	192.3	44.7
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	143.1	-	1.6	10.2	98.9	32.4
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	2.2	-	1.2	-	.8	.2
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	.9	-	.1	(2)	.7	(2)
HOURS OF WORK.....	(2)	-	-	-	(2)	(2)
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	.5	-	.1	(2)	.2	.1
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	8.2	-	1.0	3.3	3.2	.7
JOB SECURITY.....	90.3	-	59.8	.3	20.6	9.7
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	68.7	-	1.3	.4	65.8	1.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	2.2	-	.1	.4	1.7	(2)
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	2.2	-	1.4	.4	.3	.2
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)						
ALL STOPPAGES.....	2,204.4	-	300.5	78.8	1,419.4	405.7
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,240.1	-	11.0	36.3	917.3	275.6
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	15.1	-	14.1	-	.8	.2
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	3.7	-	2.1	(2)	1.4	.2
HOURS OF WORK.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	(2)
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	1.0	-	.1	.5	.3	.1
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	82.6	-	18.0	32.7	25.4	10.5
JOB SECURITY.....	449.2	-	254.6	5.5	75.5	113.7
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	399.2	-	2.9	3.0	389.8	3.5
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	10.1	-	.3	.4	8.4	1.0
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	3.2	-	1.4	.4	.5	.9
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 17. Work stoppages in Government by major issue and union participation,
1975¹

MAJOR ISSUE	UNION PARTICIPATION		
	TOTAL	CALLED OR SUPPORTED STRIKE	DID NOT CALL OR SUPPORT STRIKE
		NO INFORMATION	
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			
ALL STOPPAGES.....	478	421	45
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	312	292	18
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	4	4	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	7	7	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	2	2	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	8	6	1
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	25	22	1
JOB SECURITY.....	54	47	5
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	47	27	17
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	10	8	1
INTERUNION OR INTRAVIATION MATTERS.....	9	6	2
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)			
ALL STOPPAGES.....	318.5	306.5	11.3
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	143.1	141.1	1.9
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	2.2	2.2	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	.9	.9	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	(2)	(2)	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	.5	.3	(2)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	8.2	8.1	(2)
JOB SECURITY.....	90.3	83.5	6.7
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	68.7	66.5	2.0
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	2.2	2.2	(2)
INTERUNION OR INTRAVIATION MATTERS.....	2.2	1.6	.5
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)			
ALL STOPPAGES.....	2,204.4	2,185.6	17.5
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,240.1	1,235.0	5.1
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	15.1	15.1	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	3.7	3.7	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	.1	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	1.0	.8	(2)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	82.6	82.6	(2)
JOB SECURITY.....	459.2	440.3	8.7
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	399.2	395.5	3.0
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	10.1	10.0	(2)
INTERUNION OR INTRAVIATION MATTERS.....	3.2	2.3	.7
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-

¹ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 18. Work stoppages by occupation and level of Government, 1975¹

STOPPAGES	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	COUNTY	CITY	SPECIAL DISTRICT ²
			STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			
	478	-	32	44	252	150
ALL STOPPAGES.....	478	-	32	44	252	150
TEACHERS.....	218	-	6	8	98	106
NURSES.....	4	-	1	2	1	-
TEACHERS AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	2	-	-	-	2	-
COMBINATION PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	-	-	2	2	5	-
OTHER PROFESSIONAL OR TECHNICAL.....	9	-	-	-	3	2
CLERICAL.....	7	-	-	2	-	-
SALES.....	1	-	1	-	6	-
SANITATION WORKERS.....	6	-	-	-	7	-
CRAFT WORKERS.....	7	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATION OF BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS.....	25	-	7	9	83	23
BLUE-COLLAR AND MANUAL.....	82	-	-	-	8	-
POLICE.....	11	-	-	1	10	-
FIREFIGHTERS.....	11	-	-	-	3	-
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS.....	3	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER COMBINATIONS OF PROTECTIVE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE.....	6	-	3	-	3	-
SERVICE WORKERS.....	3	-	1	1	-	-
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND CLERICAL.....	15	-	2	4	17	6
CLERICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	27	-	2	2	17	6
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	15	-	2	3	4	6
SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	1	-	-	-	1	-
PROTECTIVE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	9	-	2	-	7	-
PROFESSIONAL, CLERICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	16	-	3	4	6	3
SALES AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES, BLUE-COLLAR, AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)						
ALL STOPPAGES.....	318.5	-	66.6	15.0	192.3	84.7
TEACHERS.....	182.3	-	1.8	6.4	143.4	31.1
NURSES.....	1.1	-	(2)	.3	.8	-
TEACHERS AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	6.2	-	-	-	6.2	-
COMBINATION PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROFESSIONAL OR TECHNICAL.....	1.8	-	.3	.1	1.0	-
CLERICAL.....	.3	-	-	.2	.1	.1
SALES.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-
SANITATION WORKERS.....	6.8	-	-	-	6.4	-
CRAFT WORKERS.....	.5	-	-	-	.5	-
COMBINATION OF BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS.....	2.7	-	-	.2	2.5	-
BLUE-COLLAR AND MANUAL.....	13.0	-	1.7	.4	7.9	3.0
POLICE.....	2.1	-	-	.4	1.6	-
FIREFIGHTERS.....	1.5	-	-	.1	1.4	-
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS.....	1.5	-	-	-	1.5	-
OTHER COMBINATIONS OF PROTECTIVE.....	1.0	-	.8	-	.2	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE.....	.7	-	.5	-	.2	-
SERVICE WORKERS.....	3.7	-	.4	.5	2.3	.5
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND CLERICAL.....	12.8	-	6.5	.6	4.6	1.0
CLERICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	11.4	-	.2	.5	3.1	.7
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	(2)
PROTECTIVE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	2.0	-	.5	-	1.5	-
PROFESSIONAL, CLERICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	67.6	-	54.1	5.3	7.1	1.2
SALES AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES, BLUE-COLLAR, AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)						
ALL STOPPAGES.....	2,204.4	-	300.5	78.8	1,419.4	405.7
TEACHERS.....	1,419.8	-	13.6	20.0	1,108.6	277.5
NURSES.....	1.9	-	(2)	1.1	.8	-
TEACHERS AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	27.0	-	-	-	27.0	-
COMBINATION PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROFESSIONAL OR TECHNICAL.....	7.2	-	4.6	.5	2.0	-
CLERICAL.....	2.9	-	-	.6	.6	1.7
SALES.....	2.3	-	2.3	-	-	-
SANITATION WORKERS.....	7.0	-	-	-	7.0	-
CRAFT WORKERS.....	2.6	-	-	-	2.6	-
COMBINATION OF BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS.....	31.9	-	-	.5	31.3	-
BLUE-COLLAR AND MANUAL.....	117.4	-	7.8	4.0	90.5	15.0
POLICE.....	5.9	-	-	.7	5.2	-
FIREFIGHTERS.....	11.6	-	-	.8	10.8	-
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS.....	5.9	-	-	-	5.9	-
OTHER COMBINATIONS OF PROTECTIVE.....	5.7	-	4.3	-	1.4	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE.....	9.1	-	.5	-	8.6	-
SERVICE WORKERS.....	22.7	-	1.1	2.3	14.7	4.7
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND CLERICAL.....	96.5	-	58.3	5.5	24.2	12.5
CLERICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	107.9	-	.2	5.6	12.4	89.7
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	8.2	-	-	-	-	.2
PROTECTIVE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	8.5	-	.5	-	8.0	-
PROFESSIONAL, CLERICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	310.7	-	211.2	37.1	57.9	4.6
SALES AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALES, BLUE-COLLAR, AND CLERICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 19. Work stoppages in Government by level, function, and occupation, 1975¹

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE				PROTECTIVE				OTHER	
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER	CLERICAL	SANITA- TION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER		
		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR												
ALL STOPPAGES.....	2,478	218	4	11	7	6	7	107	11	11	3	6	87	
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
WELFARE SERVICES.....	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	18	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	3	2
FIRE PROTECTION.....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	13	-	-	-	-	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	277	218	-	3	5	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	23
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	1
PARKS AND RECREATION	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	
LIBRARIES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	19	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	19	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	4
OTHER UTILITIES.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER.....	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	3
COMBINATIONS.....	74	-	-	-	1	-	-	33	-	-	3	-	-	37
FEDERAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.....	32	6	1	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	13
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
PARKS AND RECREATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	7
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
COMBINATIONS.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Work stoppages in Government by level, function, and occupation, 1975¹—Continued

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITA- TION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR											
COUNTY.....	44	8	2	2	2	-	-	13	3	1	-	-	13
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	7
COMBINATIONS.....	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITY.....	252	98	1	7	3	6	7	64	8	10	3	3	42
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	10	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION.....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	13	-	-	-	-	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	126	98	-	3	3	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	10
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	3	-	28
COMBINATIONS.....	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	150	106	-	-	2	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	19
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	131	106	-	-	2	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	11
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LIBRARIES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER UTILITIES.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Work stoppages in Government by level, function, and occupation, 1975¹—Continued

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE			OTHER	
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITA- TION	CRAFTS	OTHEB	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE		
		WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)											
ALL STOPPAGES.....	318.5	182.3	1.1	7.6	.3	6.4	.5	15.6	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	98.4
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.4	-	-	.1	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	22.8	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.1
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	3.7	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	.6	1.0
FIRE PROTECTION.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	211.7	182.3	-	6.3	.1	6.0	.5	3.2	-	-	-	-	19.8
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	(3)
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.3
LIBRARIES.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	4.5	-	1.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	24.9	-	-	.3	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	21.5
OTHER UTILITIES.....	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	3.1	-	-	-	-	(3)
OTHER.....	.8	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.3
COMBINATIONS.....	36.7	-	-	-	.1	-	-	4.9	-	-	1.5	-	30.1
FEDERAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.....	66.6	1.4	(3)	.3	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	.8	62.3
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.8
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.0
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	5.5	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	3.3
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	1.8	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	22.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	21.2
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	.3	-	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
COMBINATIONS.....	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Work stoppages in Government by level, function, and occupation, 1975¹—Continued

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE			OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITA- TION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)												
COUNTY.....												
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	15.0	6.4	.3	.1		.2			.6	.4	.1	
WELFARE SERVICES.....	(3)	-	-	-		(3)			-	-	-	6.8
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	.1	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	.1
FIRE PROTECTION.....	.5	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
SANITATION SERVICES.....	.1	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
EDUCATION.....	6.6	6.4	-	-		-			.2	-	-	
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	.3	-	-		-			.3	-	-	
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	.8	-	.3	.1		-			-	-	-	.5
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
OTHER.....	.1	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	.1
COMBINATIONS.....	6.5	-	-	-		.1			(3)	-	-	6.2
CITY.....	192.3	143.4	.8	7.1		.1			10.3	1.6	1.4	.2
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.1	-	-	.1		-			-	-	-	18.8
WELFARE SERVICES.....	.9	-	-	.7		-			-	-	-	.2
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	1.6	-	-	(3)		-			-	-	-	
FIRE PROTECTION.....	1.4	-	-	-		-			-	1.6	1.4	
SANITATION SERVICES.....	7.1	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
EDUCATION.....	158.8	143.4	-	6.3		.1			6.4	.5	.1	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	.3	-	-	-		-			-	1.5	-	7.5
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	.3	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	.2
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	.1
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	.8	-	.8	(3)		-			-	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	.1	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
OTHER UTILITIES.....	3.2	-	-	-		-			(3)	3.1	-	(3)
OTHER.....	.6	-	-	-		-			-	.3	-	(3)
COMBINATIONS.....	17.3	-	-	-		-			-	4.8	-	11.0
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	48.7	31.1	-	-		.1			-	3.0	-	
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	10.5
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
EDUCATION.....	40.9	31.1	-	-		.1			-	.7	-	8.9
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	(3)	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	(3)
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	.2	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	.2
LIBRARIES.....	.1	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	.1
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	1.0	-	-	-		-			-	2.2	-	1.0
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	2.5	-	-	-		-			-	(3)	-	(3)
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Work stoppages in Government by level, function, and occupation, 1975¹—Continued

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL						PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE			OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER	CLERICAL	SANITA-TION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	OTHER	
		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)												
ALL STOPPAGES.....	2,209.4	1,419.8	1.9	34.1	2.9	7.0	2.6	149.2	5.9	11.6	5.9	5.7	557.9	
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.6	-	-	.3	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	
WELFARE SERVICES.....	90.4	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.7	
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	13.0	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	4.1	2.6	
FIRE PROTECTION.....	11.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.6	-	-	-	
SANITATION SERVICES.....	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EDUCATION.....	1,636.3	1,419.8	-	27.4	2.3	7.0	2.5	22.7	-	-	-	-	164.1	
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	.2	
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	8.5	
LIBRARIES.....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	17.1	-	1.9	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.6	
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	119.0	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	9.3	-	-	-	-	105.9	
OTHER UTILITIES.....	60.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.2	-	-	-	-	(2)	
OTHER.....	6.8	-	-	.8	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	3.0	
COMBINATIONS.....	219.5	-	-	-	.5	-	-	45.8	-	-	5.9	-	167.3	
FEDERAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EDUCATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
STATE.....	300.5	13.6	(3)	4.6	-	-	-	-	7.8	-	-	4.3	270.1	
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	
WELFARE SERVICES.....	89.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.2	
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	2.6	
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EDUCATION.....	31.3	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	11.5	
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	6.2	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	110.8	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	105.7	
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER.....	3.2	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	2.3	
COMBINATIONS.....	52.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Work stoppages in Government by level, function, and occupation, 1975¹—Continued.

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITATION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)											
COUNTY.....	78.6	20.0	1.1	.5	.6	—	—	4.6	.7	.8	—	—	50.6
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	(3)	—	—	—	(3)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WELFARE SERVICES.....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	.8	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.7	—	—	—	—
FIRE PROTECTION.....	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SANITATION SERVICES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATION.....	20.7	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	.8	—	—	—	—
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	—	—	—	—	—
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LIBRARIES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MUSEUMS.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	7.1	—	1.1	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.6
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER UTILITIES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER.....	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—	.3
COMBINATIONS.....	45.2	—	—	—	—	.5	—	.1	—	—	—	—	46.6
CITY.....	1,419.4	1,108.6	.8	29.0	.6	7.0	2.6	121.8	5.2	10.8	5.9	1.4	125.8
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.3	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WELFARE SERVICES.....	1.1	—	—	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.4
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	5.6	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—	5.2	—	—	—	—
FIRE PROTECTION.....	10.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.8	—	—	—
SANITATION SERVICES.....	9.7	—	—	—	—	7.0	2.5	.3	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATION.....	1,196.3	1,108.6	—	27.4	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.0
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.1
LIBRARIES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MUSEUMS.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	1.0	—	.8	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER UTILITIES.....	60.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	60.2	—	—	—	(3)
OTHER.....	5.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	—	—	—	—	.4
COMBINATIONS.....	121.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.6	—	—	5.9	—	70.0
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	405.7	277.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	111.4
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WELFARE SERVICES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FIRE PROTECTION.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SANITATION SERVICES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATION.....	388.0	277.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	98.7
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.4
LIBRARIES.....	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
MUSEUMS.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACIL.....	5.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	.2
OTHER UTILITIES.....	(3)	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3)	—	—	—	—	(3)
OTHER.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMBINATIONS.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 20. Work stoppages in Government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1975¹

STATE	TOTAL	ALL UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS ^{2/}			APL ~ CIO		
		OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION
		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEARS					
ALL STOPPAGES.....	478	447	16	-	182	7	-
ALABAMA.....	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
ALASKA.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	-
ARIZONA.....	3	2	1	-	-	1	-
ARKANSAS.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	37	34	2	-	17	1	-
COLORADO.....	2	1	1	-	-	1	-
CONNECTICUT.....	15	15	-	-	9	-	-
DELAWARE.....	9	9	-	-	7	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
FLORIDA.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	7	7	-	-	2	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	61	38	2	-	16	1	-
INDIANA.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	1	-	1	-	-	4	-
KENTUCKY.....	4	4	-	-	1	1	-
LOUISIANA.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
MAINE.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	12	12	-	-	12	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	28	28	-	-	2	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	6	7	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	6	6	-	-	4	-	-
MONTANA.....	10	10	-	-	7	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	22	22	-	-	4	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	2	1	-	-	4	1	-
NEW YORK.....	32	30	2	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	53	50	2	-	26	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
OREGON.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
PEWNSYLVANIA.....	107	107	-	-	31	9	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	7	3	1	-	3	-	-
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	6	6	-	-	3	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	7	7	-	-	5	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in Government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1975—Continued

STATE	OTHER UNIONS			EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS			NO UNION
	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR						
ALL STOPPAGES.....	27	4	-	238	5	-	15
ALABAMA.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ALASKA.....	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
ARIZONA.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	2	-	-	15	1	-	1
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
GEORGIA.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
HAWAII.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
IDAHO.....	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	4	-	-	18	1	-	1
INDIANA.....	1	-	-	5	-	-	-
IOWA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
KENTUCKY.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	8	-	-	12	5	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
MONTANA.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	1	-	-	17	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
NEW YORK.....	2	1	-	24	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	-	1	-	28	1	-	1
OKLAHOMA.....	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
OREGON.....	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	9	-	-	67	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
UTAH.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in Government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1975—Continued

STATE	TOTAL	ALL UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS 2/			AFL - CIO		
		OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION
		WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)					
ALL STOPPAGES.....	318.5	315.9	1.9	-	96.7	.6	-
ALABAMA.....	1.8	1.0	.8	-	1.0	-	-
ALASKA.....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA.....	.4	.4	.1	-	-	.1	-
ARKANSAS.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
CALIFORNIA.....	12.5	12.2	.2	-	6.1	(3)	-
COLORADO.....	1.1	1.1	(3)	-	-	(3)	-
CONNECTICUT.....	5.7	5.7	-	-	4.4	-	-
DELAWARE.....	7.2	7.2	-	-	3.4	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	.4	.4	-	-	.8	-	-
FLORIDA.....	4.4	4.4	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	-	-	-
IDAH.....	2.2	2.2	-	-	.2	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	38.0	37.9	(3)	-	32.2	(3)	-
INDIANA.....	2.3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	1.0	.6	.3	-	.6	-	.3
MAINE.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-
MARYLAND.....	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	11.3	11.3	-	-	8.5	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	7.9	7.9	-	-	2.7	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	1.4	1.3	-	-	.1	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	1.8	1.8	-	-	1.3	-	-
MONTANA.....	3.1	3.1	-	-	1.5	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	7.3	7.3	-	-	2.3	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.....	77.5	77.3	.1	-	1.9	(3)	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	15.7	15.6	.1	-	8.2	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	.7	.5	.1	-	-	-	-
OREGON.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	84.4	84.4	-	-	15.3	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	6.3	6.3	-	-	3.1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	2.9	2.8	.1	-	2.8	-	-
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	3.4	3.4	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	2.7	2.7	-	-	1.4	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	.2	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	10.2	10.2	-	-	1.0	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in Government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1975—Continued

STATE	OTHER UNIONS			EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS			NO UNION
	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	
	WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)						
ALL STOPPAGES.....	9.0	.3	-	208.2	1.0	-	.6
ALABAMA.....	-	-	-	-	-.4	-	-
ALASKA.....	.2	-	-	-.2	-	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-.2	-	-	-.2	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	-.2	-	-	5.9	.2	-	.1
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	.1
HAWAII.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDABO.....	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	-.3	-	-	5.4	(3)	-	(3)
INDIANA.....	(3)	-	-	2.3	-	-	-
IOWA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	1.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	.1
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-
MONTANA.....	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	-.2	-	-	4.8	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	.3	-	-	(3)
NEW YORK.....	6.3	.1	-	69.6	-	-	(3)
NORTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	-	(3)	-	7.4	-.1	-	(3)
OKLAHOMA.....	-	.1	-	.5	-	-	(3)
OREGON.....	-	-	-	(3)	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	-.3	-	-	68.8	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	-	-	-	9.3	-	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in Government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1975¹—Continued

STATE	TOTAL	ALL UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS 2/			AFL - CIO		
		OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	HOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	HOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION
		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)					
ALL STOPPAGES.....	2,204.4	2,185.7	16.6	-	883.1	11.4	-
ALABAMA.....	22.5	20.7	1.8	-	20.7	(3) (4)	-
ALASKA.....	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA.....	3.3	2.1	1.2	-	-	1.2	-
ARKANSAS.....	4.1	-	4.1	-	-	4.1	-
CALIFORNIA.....	98.9	98.0	.5	-	58.3	(3)	-
COLORADO.....	14.1	12.1	2.0	-	-	2.0	-
CONNECTICUT.....	29.4	29.4	-	-	23.9	-	-
DELAWARE.....	43.9	43.9	-	-	32.6	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	.4	.4	-	-	.4	-	-
FLORIDA.....	13.0	13.0	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	1.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	17.0	17.0	-	-	2.6	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	365.6	364.8	.8	-	342.1	.8	-
INDIANA.....	9.0	9.0	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	.9	-	.9	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	1.5	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	4.4	1.3	3.1	-	1.3	3.1	-
MAINE.....	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
MARYLAND.....	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	89.6	89.6	-	-	47.0	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	41.4	41.4	-	-	14.0	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	7.7	7.4	-	-	.6	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	15.8	15.8	-	-	15.3	-	-
MONTANA.....	24.4	24.4	-	-	8.0	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	50.7	50.7	-	-	7.2	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	2.1	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.....	448.6	447.5	1.1	-	11.0	(3)	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	92.6	92.0	.6	-	58.5	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	2.1	1.6	.3	-	-	-	-
OREGON.....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	562.5	562.5	-	-	144.9	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	54.1	54.1	-	-	26.9	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	13.3	12.8	.1	-	12.8	-	-
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	13.6	13.6	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	(3)	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	3.0	3.0	-	-	3.0	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	54.4	54.4	-	-	51.8	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	.5	.4	-	-	.4	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	94.0	94.0	-	-	7.9	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Work stoppages in Government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1975¹—Continued

STATE	OTHER UNIONS			EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS			NO UNION
	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	
	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)						
ALL STOPPAGES.....	31.6	1.7	-	1,270.9	3.5	-	2.1
ALABAMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA.....	1.5	-	-	.2	1.8	-	-
ARIZONA.....	1.4	-	-	.7	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	.9	-	-	36.8	.5	-	.4
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	12.1	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	-	-	-	5.5	-	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	11.3	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	13.0	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-
HAWAII.....	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	3.5	-	-	19.1	(3)	-	(3)
INDIANA.....	.2	-	-	6.8	-	-	-
IOWA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	-	-	-	62.6	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	3.8	-	-	23.5	-	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	6.9	-	-	.2
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-
MONTANA.....	-	-	-	16.5	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	.2	-	-	43.3	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-
NEW YORK.....	9.8	1.1	-	426.6	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	-	.2	-	33.5	.4	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	-	.3	-	1.6	-	-	.1
OREGON.....	.1	-	-	.3	-	-	.2
PENNSYLVANIA.....	10.3	-	-	407.2	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	-	-	-	27.3	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TENNESSEE.....	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.5
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	-	-	-	13.6	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	-	-	-	12.6	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	-	-	-	86.1	-	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Stoppages extending across State lines are counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and days idle are allocated among the States. The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

² Excludes strike(s) where there is no union.

³ Fewer than 50.

⁴ Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) beginning in prior year(s).

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 21. Work stoppages by region and State, 1975¹

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

REGION AND STATE	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (DAYS) ^{2/}	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. NON-AGR. WORKING TIME ^{3/}
UNITED STATES.....	5,031	22.0	1,745.6	31,237.0	.16
REGION I.....	243	46.7	76.1	2,595.3	.22
CONNECTICUT.....	69	76.3	29.9	1,309.1	.43
MARYLAND.....	9	24.6	.7	12.7	.01
MASSACHUSETTS.....	109	34.6	34.1	876.4	.15
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	15	23.9	1.6	25.6	.03
RHODE ISLAND.....	49	28.5	13.6	365.0	.42
VERMONT.....	7	8.1	1.1	6.5	.02
REGION II.....	521	15.6	235.0	3,267.3	.14
NEW JERSEY.....	191	21.5	65.3	1,039.7	.15
NEW YORK.....	338	13.3	169.7	2,227.6	.13
REGION III.....	1,585	13.6	519.5	5,569.1	.25
DELAWARE.....	33	14.4	12.8	140.5	.25
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	31	32.5	32.8	807.6	.55
MARYLAND.....	58	34.7	22.9	590.9	.16
PENNSYLVANIA.....	654	14.8	245.1	2,851.8	.26
VIRGINIA.....	238	6.7	54.3	287.6	.07
WEST VIRGINIA.....	560	7.3	151.6	890.7	.63
REGION IV.....	427	17.8	136.9	2,518.3	.08
ALABAMA.....	63	14.3	15.1	239.6	.08
FLORIDA.....	54	15.7	21.5	632.8	.09
GEORGIA.....	46	18.2	20.6	255.9	.06
KENTUCKY.....	171	12.6	57.3	666.0	.25
MISSISSIPPI.....	18	35.1	2.9	87.8	.05
NORTH CAROLINA.....	13	22.8	2.7	172.6	.03
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	7	49.3	1.5	51.6	.02
TENNESSEE.....	73	34.6	15.4	406.9	.11
REGION V.....	1,312	22.0	425.1	7,567.9	.18
ILLINOIS.....	362	19.9	151.5	2,351.3	.21
INDIANA.....	173	24.4	38.6	718.5	.15
MICHIGAN.....	189	30.3	35.0	934.6	.12
MINNESOTA.....	91	22.0	41.7	672.1	.18
OHIO.....	432	22.0	130.3	2,232.7	.22
WISCONSIN.....	72	19.8	28.0	658.6	.16
REGION VI.....	213	58.7	100.6	4,538.5	.24
ARKANSAS.....	13	35.4	3.0	85.7	.05
LOUISIANA.....	49	23.7	18.2	535.7	.18
NEW MEXICO.....	13	28.9	1.8	47.0	.05
OKLAHOMA.....	29	50.8	3.9	164.8	.07
TEXAS.....	113	68.0	73.6	3,705.3	.33
REGION VII.....	211	45.6	57.7	2,117.7	.21
IOWA.....	66	12.8	15.7	293.7	.12
KANSAS.....	28	23.8	3.4	114.7	.06
MISSOURI.....	108	70.4	31.4	1,668.7	.37
NEBRASKA.....	17	18.6	7.2	100.6	.07
REGION VIII.....	121	17.3	34.7	548.2	.10
COLORADO.....	47	18.4	15.2	204.7	.09
MONTANA.....	30	19.4	5.6	84.8	.14
NORTH DAKOTA.....	10	34.3	1.5	37.7	.08
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	11	24.8	.7	67.5	.13
UTAH.....	24	7.9	10.0	109.3	.08
WYOMING.....	8	36.9	1.7	44.1	.12
REGION IX.....	362	21.0	112.8	1,885.8	.08
ARIZONA.....	27	18.7	10.4	137.2	.08
CALIFORNIA.....	313	21.6	98.8	1,713.0	.09
HAWAII.....	13	12.4	1.9	32.4	.04
NEVADA.....	17	9.7	1.8	13.2	.02
REGION X.....	168	17.1	47.2	619.0	.10
ALASKA.....	18	8.6	5.7	37.0	.09
IDAHO.....	18	11.0	3.1	23.1	.03
OREGON.....	46	18.2	12.9	166.2	.08
WASHINGTON.....	94	19.3	25.5	392.7	.13

¹ Stoppage extending across State lines are counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and days idle are allocated among the States.

² Mean duration is calculated only for stoppages ending in the year, and is weighted by multiplying the dura-

tion of each stoppage by the workers involved.

³ Excludes private household workers.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 22. Work stoppages by region, State, and occupation, 1975¹

REGION AND STATE	OCCUPATION							
	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL	CLERICAL	SALESWORKERS	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	PROTECTIVE	SERVICE	COMBINATIONS
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR								
UNITED STATES.....	5,031	281	38	52	8,013	34	159	454
REGION I.....	243	37	2	3	147	1	13	40
CONNECTICUT.....	69	12	-	-	38	-	6	13
HARVARD.....	3	-	-	-	7	-	2	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	109	7	1	2	71	1	3	24
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	15	-	-	1	9	-	2	3
RODE ISLAND.....	49	17	1	-	21	-	-	10
VERMONT.....	7	1	-	-	5	-	-	1
REGION II.....	521	44	6	5	346	6	38	76
NEW JERSEY.....	191	15	2	2	122	2	11	36
NEW YORK.....	338	30	3	3	226	4	28	44
REGION III.....	1,545	76	11	8	1,326	1	25	96
DELAWARE.....	33	3	1	-	23	-	-	6
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	31	4	1	2	18	-	2	4
PENNSYLVANIA.....	58	3	-	1	46	-	1	7
VIRGINIA.....	656	67	10	3	473	1	23	77
WEST VIRGINIA.....	238	1	-	-	238	-	2	1
560	-	-	-	3	551	-	-	6
REGION IV.....	427	4	6	1	387	2	6	23
ALABAMA.....	63	-	-	-	56	-	3	4
FLORIDA.....	54	4	1	-	42	-	2	5
GEORGIA.....	46	2	-	-	39	-	1	4
KENTUCKY.....	171	-	1	1	161	1	-	7
MISSISSIPPI.....	18	-	-	-	17	-	-	1
NORTH CAROLINA.....	13	-	-	1	11	1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	73	-	1	-	67	-	1	4
REGION V.....	1,312	86	9	8	1,088	8	33	121
ILLINOIS.....	382	31	2	1	305	1	11	31
INDIANA.....	173	5	-	1	146	-	1	20
MICHIGAN.....	189	22	2	3	138	-	5	19
MINNESOTA.....	91	7	2	-	69	1	4	8
OHIO.....	432	22	2	2	385	6	13	42
WISCONSIN.....	72	4	-	1	57	-	1	9
REGION VI.....	213	1	-	7	177	4	7	17
ARKANSAS.....	13	-	-	1	11	1	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	49	-	-	-	38	-	4	6
NEW MEXICO.....	13	-	-	-	10	2	-	1
OKLAHOMA.....	29	-	-	-	25	1	1	2
TEXAS.....	113	1	-	5	94	-	3	10
REGION VII.....	211	5	1	5	170	2	11	17
IOWA.....	66	1	-	1	61	-	2	-
KANSAS.....	28	-	1	1	22	1	1	2
MISSOURI.....	108	3	-	2	81	1	8	13
NEBRASKA.....	17	2	-	1	11	-	1	2
REGION VIII.....	121	6	1	3	89	1	7	14
COLORADO.....	47	1	-	-	40	-	-	3
MONTANA.....	30	4	1	1	15	-	3	6
NORTH DAKOTA.....	10	1	-	-	7	-	2	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	11	-	-	1	9	-	-	1
UTAH.....	24	1	-	-	20	-	-	3
WYOMING.....	8	-	-	1	5	-	-	2
REGION IX.....	362	24	8	10	245	9	17	53
ARIZONA.....	27	2	-	-	18	-	1	5
CALIFORNIA.....	313	20	3	10	212	7	14	47
HAWAII.....	13	2	1	-	7	-	-	3
NEVADA.....	17	1	-	-	9	1	3	3
REGION X.....	168	12	2	2	117	-	12	23
ALASKA.....	18	1	-	-	11	-	2	2
IDABAO.....	18	5	-	-	11	-	-	-
OREGON.....	46	8	-	1	31	-	4	6
WASHINGTON.....	94	4	2	1	66	-	6	15

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry group, 1975
 (WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	ALABAMA		ARIZONA		CALIFORNIA				
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED			
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	63	15.1	239.6	27	10.4	137.2	313	98.8	1,713.0
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	30	5.6	166.5	7	3.1	73.7	136	32.0	1,118.6
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	.3	5.1	1	2.2	52.8	2	1.7	51.9
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2	.2	4.6	-	-	-	12	3.5	46.5
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	1	(2)	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	2	1.2	3.9	-	-	-	3	.2	8.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1.0	47.3
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	1	.3	6.3	-	-	-	4	.3	7.7
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	(2)	4.7	-	-	-	6	.9	40.8
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	.8	4.3
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	5	.8	29.7	-	-	-	6	.5	13.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(2)	.3	-	-	-	3	1.7	26.8
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	1.6	-	-	-	6	.3	4.0
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	(2)	.5
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	1.8	1	.3	3.4	13	2.8	44.9
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	4	.7	41.6	1	.3	10.2	1	(2)	1.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	6	.7	28.1	2	.1	.9	24	3.9	97.6
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	1	.6	18.3	-	-	-	17	3.4	182.2
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	.2	4.8	1	.1	1.5	6	.9	39.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	.4	8.8	-	-	-	6	9.0	479.4
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	6/10.5	1	.2	4.9	2	(2)	1.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	33	9.8	73.1	20	7.2	63.5	177	66.8	594.5
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	17	5.9	12.4	3	.6	10.2	4	.5	32.2
MINING.....	5	.2	1.8	7	3.9	42.1	1	(2)	13.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	2.1	33.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	5	1.7	33.3	4	2.0	5.1	38	37.6	210.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1	(2)	.6	3	.4	2.9	42	6.9	140.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.5	6.8
SERVICES.....	3	.1	2.5	-	-	-	30	6.6	57.6
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	2	1.4	22.5	3	.4	3.3	37	12.5	98.9
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	47	15.2	205.7	69	24.9	1,309.1	33	12.8	180.5
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	16	2.0	60.9	29	16.2	1,184.8	8	.7	6.6
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	5	.6	21.8	2	(2)	1.2	-	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	1	(2)	.9	1	(2)	.1	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	1	.2	5.2	1	(2)	.1	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.9	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.3	-	-	-	2	.1	.7
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.3	3.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	.4
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	2	(2)	.8	4	1.1	42.1	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	10	2.4	64.6	2	.2	2.0
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	1	.1	1.6	3	1.2	27.5	1	.1	.2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	2	.6	6.4	3	1.2	27.5	1	.1	.2
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	-	-	-	1	.9	3.2	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	.1	2.5	3	10.1	1,030.1	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	1	(2)	.9	1	(2)	1.5	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	18.9	3	.9	13.7	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	31	13.2	143.9	40	8.8	124.4	25	12.2	133.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	3	.7	13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	18	8.6	77.8	10	2.2	78.5	6	3.7	60.0
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	5	2.6	35.7	2	.1	.1	2	.1	7.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	2	(2)	1.7	6	.1	1.0	6	1.8	22.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	1	.1	.8	7	.7	15.8	2	(2)	.5
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	2	1.1	14.1	15	5.7	29.4	9	7.2	43.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry group, 1975—Continued
 (WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		FLORIDA		GEORGIA				
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED			
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	31	32.8	807.6	54	21.5	637.8	46	20.6	255.9
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	4	1.8	99.1	15	2.5	54.6	19	3.9	117.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.2	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1	(2)	.5	4	.4	11.9	1	.4	.4
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.6	1.8
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.2	.9
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	3.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	3.5
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	1	.1	8.5	1	.1	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	2	1.6	92.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.7	92.5
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(2)	.7
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.2	.8
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	6.4	-	-	-	1	.3	6.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	2	.1	2.0	2	.1	.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	-	-	-	3	1.4	15.2	-	-	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	-	-	-	2	.2	2.2	3	.7	3.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	2	.3	14.6	1	.4	3.2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOMANUFACTURING 1/.....	27	31.0	708.5	39	19.0	583.2	27	16.6	138.6
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	9	25.0	670.9	22	3.0	37.2	10	(2)	4.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	8	5.1	27.7	7	6.6	472.3	8	1.4	10.8
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	4	.3	8.2	2	4.6	54.5	2	.4	2.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	1	.1	.7	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	4	.1	1.3	5	.3	5.6	2	.1	1.0
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	2	.4	.4	2	4.4	13.0	4	1.6	1.8
ILLINOIS									
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	382	151.5	2,351.3	173	38.6	718.5	66	15.7	293.7
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	127	27.2	990.0	108	18.6	500.4	32	10.4	237.2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	13	2.0	34.4	10	.9	42.7	6	1.3	54.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	2	.3	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	1	(2)	.1	3	.5	7.3	1	.5	1.0
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	6	.5	16.2	8	1.0	16.7	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	3	.2	6.0	4	.6	12.8	1	.1	3.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(2)	.8	3	1.4	6.1	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	7	.9	37.2	3	.1	1.9	2	.2	1.7
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	2	1.1	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	5	.4	30.8	3	1.0	18.6	3	2.3	16.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	8	1.4	99.0	3	.3	1.5	4	.1	1.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	11	2.0	114.6	17	2.4	102.5	4	.5	14.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	19	3.7	169.7	20	1.9	35.4	3	.1	.6
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	36	10.1	262.9	15	3.5	125.5	7	5.3	53.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	8	2.5	152.0	5	.6	31.8	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	8	.5	12.0	16	4.1	86.1	1	.1	1.8
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	1	1.3	25.1	-	-	5/2.3	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	.2	2	.3	9.2	-	-	6/88.5
NOMANUFACTURING 1/.....	255	124.3	1,361.3	65	20.0	218.1	34	5.3	56.5
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	120	51.5	143.0	18	5.2	13.0	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	35	15.3	187.2	23	8.3	160.1	22	4.2	37.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	18	12.4	226.9	7	3.5	13.1	5	.8	13.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	25	6.4	405.3	10	.6	22.3	5	.2	3.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2	(2)	.7	32.8	1	.1	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	14	(2)	.6	365.6	6	2.3	.6	.1	2.9
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	41	38.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry group, 1975—Continued
 (WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	KANSAS		KENTUCKY		LOUISIANA	
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR	
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	28	3.4	118.7	171	57.3	666.0
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	15	1.6	101.3	45	10.6	390.9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	5	.2	8.4	2	.1	3.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	2	.5	4.9
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	2	.8	4.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	2	.2	16.0
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.3	4.5	1	(2)	33.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	5	.5	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.2	.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.1	1.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	34.0	7	1.0	17.8
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	7.4	2	.5	12.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	2	.3	28.9	8	2.9	139.4
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3	.5	16.7	4	.8	21.0
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	.1	.7	3	1.7	113.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	(2)	.7	3	1.1	21.1
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	1	.1	3.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	1	.0	1.3
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	13	1.7	13.4	126	46.6	275.1
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	.7	8.6	100	29.4	75.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	7	-	-	15	12.4	151.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	1	.2	1.4	4	4.4	45.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	3	.5	2.4	3	.1	1.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	1	(2)	.1	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	1	.3	.9	4	.3	1.5
MARYLAND						
MASSACHUSETTS						
MICHIGAN						
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	58	22.9	590.9	109	34.1	876.4
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	25	6.7	122.0	47	13.3	391.8
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	1.8	7.2	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	3	.3	.8	5	.7	11.5
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	2	.2	5.8
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	3	.2	1.6	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.4
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.2	4.8	3	.5	2.8
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	2	.1	.6	2	(2)	1.6
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	1.7	2	.1	2.0
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	2.0	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.4	9.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.5	1.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	2	.4	9.8	1	(2)	23.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	3	.2	26.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	3	.5	14.9	8	.9	43.8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3	.9	14.0	8	8.5	250.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	-	-	-	6	.9	3.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3	2.2	64.7	1	.1	.1
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.8
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	2	.2	5.0
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	33	16.2	468.8	62	20.6	484.6
AGRICULTURE, FORESTY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	10	10.7	410.2	20	2.9	37.0
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	12	2.6	46.5	13	4.2	317.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	6	.3	5.4	14	2.2	29.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	4	-	-	3	.2	10.7
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	1	1.3	1.3	12	11.3	89.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry group, 1975—Continued
(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	MINNESOTA		MISSOURI		MONTANA				
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED				
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	91	41.7	672.1	108	31.4	1,608.7	30	5.6	84.8
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	40	10.0	284.0	54	22.2	1,218.6	5	.6	24.1
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	3	.6	9.1	7	.9	22.5	1	.2	9.4
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.2	18.3	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	6/2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	1	.5	18.2	4	.2	2.0	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.4	3.0	1	(2)	.1	1	(2)	1.0
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	2	.3	14.7	-	-	6/3.1	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	4.0	4	.9	55.3	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	1.5	-	-	-	1	.1	7.8
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	.8	1	(2)	.8	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.8	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	.3	9.8	1	.1	1.7	1	.2	5.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	3	.5	14.6	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	14	4.6	44.7	6	.9	33.7	1	(2)	.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL, ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	7	2.3	100.8	6	.5	12.2	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	.3	17.6	6	2.9	64.9	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	4	.3	17.3	7	14.7	974.6	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	4	.4	13.7	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	51	31.7	428.1	54	9.2	390.1	25	5.1	60.7
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.8	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.4	1	.1	2.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	22	22.2	382.5	13	1.0	22.1	2	.3	3.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	7	6.4	20.1	12	5.4	322.8	6	1.2	21.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	8	.5	8.1	12	.4	17.2	4	.1	1.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	1	(2)	.2	2	(2)	1.0	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	5	1.1	9.5	7	.5	10.0	2	.5	8.1
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	8	1.4	7.7	6	1.8	15.8	10	3.1	24.4
NEW JERSEY		NEW YORK		OHIO					
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	191	65.3	1,039.7	338	169.7	2,227.6	432	130.3	2,232.7
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	93	13.2	227.1	166	31.6	576.3	208	53.0	1,370.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6	59.7
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	10	1.5	9.5	14	3.2	39.9	13	1.2	24.4
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	4	.3	1.6	2	2.5	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	6	.1	.3	10	.5	5.5	3	.2	15.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.4	4.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	2	.2	1.5	1	(2)	.3	5	.6	13.4
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	.7	4	.3	5.3	7	2.2	111.8
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(2)	.2	6	2.5	15.9	5	1.0	47.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	14	1.8	41.4	6	.6	5.0	11	1.4	47.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	.9	-	-	-	2	.4	19.9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	4	.6	8.4	1	.1	3.3	11	2.2	66.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.1	1.5	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	7	.5	18.5	10	1.4	26.6	15	1.7	46.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	8	2.3	51.8	10	2.7	44.4	19	12.8	132.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	10	.7	7.7	24	3.3	236.3	37	6.4	122.9
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL, ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	10	1.4	27.0	28	4.5	103.8	36	6.1	308.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	7	2.9	46.8	22	7.4	27.3	14	2.7	71.9
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	4	.3	7.0	20	4.5	52.2	18	6.9	176.8
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	3	.2	3.0	9	.3	6.2	5	5.7	98.1
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	98	52.2	812.6	172	138.1	1,651.2	224	77.3	862.5
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	4	.3	4.5	-	-	-	82	44.4	341.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	22	29.0	512.1	36	20.4	431.9	28	10.1	308.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	16	3.6	30.4	26	24.0	396.8	21	8.8	25.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	23	9.9	116.8	34	8.2	236.0	26	1.0	29.7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	1	1.4	89.3	3	.6	42.4	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	10	.5	8.9	42	7.4	95.5	14	1.2	65.3
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	22	7.3	50.7	32	77.5	448.6	53	15.7	92.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry group, 1975—Continued
 (WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	OKLAHOMA			OREGON			PENNSYLVANIA		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	29	3.9	164.8	46	12.9	166.2	654	245.1	2,851.8
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	14	2.2	111.8	17	5.6	124.7	247	60.3	1,502.1
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	4.8	3	.7	29.5	16	1.1	20.7
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	.5	11.7
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	5.7	45.5
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	4	3.6	40.7	3	(2)	9
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	1	.1	4.5	8	2.1	126.0
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.6	33.6	7	.8	23.0
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4.5	36.8
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1.2	30.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.8	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1.2	26.1
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	2	(2)	1.9	1	.1	1.4	21	2.5	39.8
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	2	.1	5.5	3	.3	11.7	29	10.5	272.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	5	.9	35.8	1	(2)	1.3	39	4.9	185.4
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	1	.2	1.2	2	.1	1.3	26	7.5	187.5
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	(2)	.4	-	-	-	23	5.2	191.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	9.3	182.2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2.4	110.2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	1	.1	.6	5	.8	10.9
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	15	1.7	53.0	29	7.3	41.5	407	184.8	1,349.7
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	-1
MINING.....	2	.1	14.6	-	-	-	130	60.5	174.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	6	.6	8.1	9	2.8	21.0	48	17.6	318.0
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	2	.1	9.0	5	3.8	7.2	40	7.9	40.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1	(2)	3.7	9	.3	9.1	59	10.6	161.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	1	.1	15.5	-	-	-	-	-	6.5
SERVICES.....	-	-	-	4	.2	3.8	22	3.8	72.6
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	3	.7	2.1	2	.1	.4	107	.84.4	562.5
RHODE ISLAND			TENNESSEE			TEXAS			
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	49	13.6	365.0	73	15.4	406.9	113	73.6	3,705.3
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	16	4.7	174.2	37	8.3	330.8	56	27.0	867.2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	-3
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	3	.5	5.0	4	.6	4.0	9	1.8	19.5
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	2	.3	.6	-	-	-	1	(2)	1.1
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.1	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	2	.3	4.4	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	2	.2	14.9	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	(2)	-	-	6/2.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	4	2.7	65.9	7	2.1	124.7
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	18.3	417.8
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	(2)	.7	-	-	6/3	5	.6	18.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	3	.3	57.2	6	1.8	49.2	5	.5	22.8
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	1	.1	5.8	8	.7	39.8	6	.7	125.5
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	2	2.1	49.6	4	.6	48.3	2	.3	7.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	-	-	-	1	.8	15.5	1	.2	10.9
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	.5	3.7	3	1.2	87.3	10	6.2	116.0
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	1	.7	50.3	1	.1	1.4	1	.1	1.4
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	33	8.9	190.8	36	7.1	76.1	57	46.6	2,838.0
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	1	(2)	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	4	1.2	15.3	16	3.1	52.7	28	40.5	2,436.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	3	1.1	117.2	2	.5	2.9	13	5.0	359.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	1	(2)	(2)	4	.1	2.0	12	.8	36.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	(2)	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	3	.3	1.0	4	.1	3.6	9	.3	6.0
SERVICES.....	21	6.3	54.1	7	2.9	13.3	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry group, 1975—Continued
 (WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

INDUSTRY GROUP	VIRGINIA			WASHINGTON			WEST VIRGINIA		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	238	54.3	287.6	94	25.5	392.7	560	151.6	890.7
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	15	2.1	53.3	38	11.5	215.3	38	6.2	235.8
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2	(2)	.5	7	1.1	27.1	2	.3	13.6
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	3	.3	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	1	(2)	.1	11	7.6	73.2	4	.7	19.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	1	.5	14.1	2	.1	2.7	-	-	5/8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	10.1	5	1.8	87.3	1	(2)	.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	6/7.7	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	2	.2	8.0	2	1.0	29.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6/7.9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	(2)	.5	1	.2	9.5
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.2	4.0
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	(2)	.2	3	.1	4.7	7	.9	20.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	3	.2	1.9	4	.6	48.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	3	.5	22.6	1	.1	.1	5	.9	51.8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	1	.2	1.1	1	.1	4.3	6	1.0	26.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	.1	.1	-	-	-	2	.4	4.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	.1	1.2	-	-	-	1	(2)	.2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	2	.1	4.6	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	223	52.2	234.3	56	14.0	177.4	522	145.4	654.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	198	46.6	112.1	1	.1	.2	491	142.2	624.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	13	2.6	75.9	21	2.5	16.7	13	1.2	13.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	8	2.8	42.6	12	4.0	58.7	6	1.5	4.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	-	-	-	9	8.4	23.8	7	.1	6.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	2	.1	11.7	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	3	.1	.7	5	.3	11.9	3	.2	4.6
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	1	.1	3.0	6	2.7	54.4	2	.2	.5
WISCONSIN									
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	28.0	658.6
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	11.8	491.7
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.3	225.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1.3	17.8
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1	19.9
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(2)	.8
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	1.2
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4	7.6
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1.0	41.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6.0	172.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.2	1.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4	6.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	16.2	166.9
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	4.9	58.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	.7	6.7
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	.1	6.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.1	1.6
SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10.2	94.0

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Fewer than 50.

³ Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photo-

graphic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) beginning in prior year(s). The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 24. Work stoppages by State and metropolitan area, 1975*

(WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED			NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL STOPPAGES.....	5,031	1,745.6	31,237.0	LOUISIANA.....	49	18.2	535.7
ALABAMA.....	63	15.1	239.6	BATON ROUGE.....	12	6.5	142.3
BIRMINGHAM.....	13	2.6	87.9	NEW ORLEANS.....	19	4.5	288.9
MOBILE.....	11	1.2	18.1	SHERVEPORT.....	5	.5	14.3
MONROVIA.....	5	.2	13.6	MAINE.....	9	.7	12.7
ALASKA.....	18	5.7	37.0	MARYLAND.....	58	22.9	590.9
ANCHORAGE.....	6	.5	5.2	BALTIMORE.....	40	17.4	554.7
ARIZONA.....	27	10.4	137.2	BOSTON.....	109	34.1	876.4
PHOENIX.....	19	4.7	58.1	BRIDGEPORT.....	57	23.8	371.7
TUCSON.....	8	4.1	63.5	BUCKTON.....	9	.3	3.6
ARKANSAS.....	13	3.0	85.7	FAULK RIVER, MA-RI.....	7	.8	18.4
CALIFORNIA.....	313	98.8	1,713.0	MASSACHUSETTS PORTION.....	5	.5	15.4
ANAHUAC-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE.....	17	4.6	150.7	LAURENCE-HAVERHILL, MA-NH.....	9	1.9	110.3
BAKERSFIELD.....	5	1.3	12.3	MASSACHUSETTS PORTION.....	6	1.2	96.1
FRESNO.....	13	2.2	25.5	PITTSFIELD.....	7	.4	8.2
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH.....	99	32.4	655.5	SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPPEE-HOLYOKE, MA-CT.....	9	1.9	50.7
BARTON COUNTY.....	5	.7	2.0	MASSACHUSETTS PORTION.....	9	1.9	50.7
OAKLAND-EAST BAY.....	51	11.8	156.3	WORCESTER.....	14	2.2	147.4
OXFORD-SANTA VALLEY-VENTURA.....	10	1.8	46.0	MICHIGAN.....	189	35.0	938.6
RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO.....	18	1.2	14.2	ARM ABBOR.....	5	1.1	24.9
SACRAMENTO.....	12	4.9	16.4	BATTLE CREEK.....	7	.3	11.9
SAN DIEGO.....	19	4.2	261.2	BAY CITY.....	5	.7	17.8
SAN FRANCISCO.....	30	18.0	150.2	BOSTON.....	75	15.4	203.2
SAN JOSE.....	20	5.8	55.7	FLINT.....	8	2.5	92.4
SAN MATEO COUNTY.....	13	1.4	34.0	GRAND RAPIDS.....	12	3.2	66.5
SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-LOBOOC.....	10	.8	8.8	JACKSON.....	7	.4	16.8
SANTA ROSA.....	7	.5	7.0	KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE.....	8	1.0	18.0
STOCKTON.....	14	4.1	18.4	LANSING-EAST LANSING.....	5	.5	12.8
VALLEJO-FAIRFIELD-NAPA.....	5	.9	2.8	SAGINAW.....	6	1.2	46.7
COLORADO.....	47	15.2	204.7	MINNESOTA.....	91	41.7	672.1
COLORADO SPRINGS.....	5	1.6	15.4	DULUTH-SUPERIOR, MN-WI.....	14	4.3	78.6
DENVER-BOULDER.....	23	10.1	108.4	MINNESOTA PORTION.....	10	3.3	60.7
EL PASO.....	7	1.6	21.1	WISCONSIN PORTION.....	5	1.0	13.9
CONNECTICUT.....	69	24.9	1,309.1	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI.....	48	14.5	212.8
BRIDGEPORT.....	21	4.9	97.7	MINNESOTA PORTION.....	48	14.5	212.4
HARFORD.....	11	.8	26.9	MISSISSIPPI.....	18	2.9	87.8
NEW HAVEN-WEST HAVEN.....	10	2.0	23.6	BILOXI-GULFOFT.....	5	1.0	16.1
NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT-RI.....	5	10.8	1,079.1	JACKSON.....	5	.7	27.0
CONNECTICUT PORTION.....	5	10.8	1,079.1	MISSOURI.....	108	31.4	1,608.7
MORRISTOWN.....	5	2.1	13.1	KANSAS CITY, MO-KS.....	29	6.2	189.6
MATERBURY.....	6	1.5	42.2	BISMARCK PORTION.....	21	5.0	141.6
DELAWARE.....	33	12.8	140.5	KANSAS PORTION.....	8	1.1	47.0
WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ.....	33	11.3	109.9	ST. JOSEPH.....	5	.3	11.1
DELAWARE PORTION.....	29	9.4	81.9	ST. LOUIS, MO-IL.....	76	26.0	1,465.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	31	32.8	807.6	MISSOURI PORTION.....	61	23.3	1,369.4
WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA.....	40	35.8	885.0	ILLINOIS PORTION.....	17	2.7	95.6
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA PORTION.....	31	32.8	807.6	MONTANA.....	30	5.6	84.8
MARYLAND PORTION.....	11	2.1	23.6	BILLINGS.....	7	1.1	26.2
VIRGINIA PORTION.....	7	.9	13.8	GREAT FALLS.....	11	1.3	17.8
FLORIDA.....	54	21.5	637.8	NEBRASKA.....	17	7.2	100.6
PORT LAUDERDALE-HOLLYWOOD.....	6	4.8	19.4	OMAHA, NE-IA.....	15	6.4	90.3
JACKSONVILLE.....	9	.9	33.7	NEBRASKA PORTION.....	15	6.4	90.3
LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN.....	7	1.2	9.5	NEVADA.....	17	1.8	13.2
MIAMI.....	14	8.9	454.1	LAS VEGAS.....	11	.8	9.8
ORLANDO.....	10	.8	15.4	NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	15	1.6	25.6
TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG.....	14	2.5	43.3	NEW JERSEY.....	191	65.3	1,039.7
GEORGIA.....	46	20.6	255.9	ATLANTIC CITY 3/.....	8	1.1	9.5
ATLANTA.....	23	14.9	118.6	JERSEY CITY 3/.....	21	2.6	42.4
HAWAII.....	13	1.9	32.4	LORAIN-BRACE-ASbury PARK 3/.....	9	1.0	15.2
HONOLULU.....	10	1.7	30.6	NEW BROWNSWICK-PETZB.....	21	2.4	26.5
IDAHO.....	18	3.1	23.1	ABBOY-SAYREVILLE 3/.....	53	14.9	264.3
ILLINOIS.....	382	151.5	2,351.3	NEWARK 3/.....	35	4.2	73.6
CHAMPAIGN-Urbana-Rantoul.....	9	1.5	40.9	PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC	9	.3	9.8
CHICAGO-NORTHEASTERN INDIANA				TRENTON.....	7	.3	2.8
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA.....	140	70.0	1,659.7	VIDEALAND-HILLVILLE-BRIDGETUB.....	13	1.8	47.0
CHICAGO 2/.....	122	66.5	1,580.5	NEW MEXICO.....	338	169.7	2,227.6
PEORIA.....	18	4.6	77.2	NEW YORK.....	42	6.7	23.5
ROCKFORD.....	12	4.8	63.3	ALBABY-SCHEECTADY-TROY.....	41	21.1	463.8
SPRINGFIELD.....	9	4.8	93.9	BOPALIO.....	10	1.1	16.0
INDIANA.....	173	38.6	718.5	KINGSTON-NEWBURGH.....	47	10.8	165.8
EVANSVILLE, IN-KY.....	11	1.6	26.0	BASSAU-SUFFOLK COUNTIES 3/.....	122	111.9	1,124.4
INDIANA PORTION.....	9	1.5	26.0	NEW YORK CITY.....			
FORT WAYNE.....	13	3.6	77.6	NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY			
GARY-HAMMOND-EAST CHICAGO 2/.....	18	3.5	79.2	STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA.....	236	135.9	1,509.3
INDIANAPOLIS.....	22	5.8	163.7	ROCHESTER.....	9	1.2	174.5
SOUTH BEND.....	17	5.8	99.6	ROCKLAND COUNTY.....	5	1.0	11.7
IOWA.....	66	15.7	293.7	SYRACUSE.....	24	6.2	46.9
CEDAR RAPIDS.....	5	.3	6.7	UTICA-ROME.....	11	1.0	17.9
DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL.....	5	.9	20.2	WESTCHESTER COUNTY.....	20	3.6	42.2
DES MOINES.....	12	3.5	32.2	NORTH CAROLINA.....	13	2.7	172.6
DUBUQUE.....	6	5.1	8.3	NORTH DAKOTA.....	10	1.5	37.7
SIOUX CITY, IA-NB.....	6	.4	21.8	OHIO.....	432	130.3	2,232.7
IOWA PORTION.....	6	.4	21.8	AKRON.....	29	3.2	111.0
KANSAS.....	28	3.8	114.7	CANTON.....	16	3.4	50.8
WICHITA.....	7	.8	9.9	CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN.....	38	6.9	100.1
KENTUCKY.....	171	57.3	666.0	OHIO PORTION.....	32	6.4	83.8
LEXINGTON-PAYETTE.....	7	2.5	53.5	KENTUCKY PORTION.....	5	.5	16.1
LOUISVILLE, KY-IN.....	26	9.7	207.7	CLEVELAND.....	56	12.0	199.6
KENTUCKY PORTION.....	28	9.6	206.2	COLUMBUS.....	29	8.0	114.7
PADUCAH.....	7	7.2	134.6	DAYTON.....	22	5.4	215.8
				HAMILTON-MIDDLETON.....	6	1.3	37.0
				LIMA.....	8	1.3	71.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Work stoppages by State and metropolitan area, 1975¹—Continued
 (WORKERS AND DAYS IDLE IN THOUSANDS)

STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED			NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
OHIO — CONTINUED				TENNESSEE	73	15.4	406.9
LORAIN-ELYRIA.....	7	1.8	52.1	CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA.....	6	1.0	35.3
STOBBEDVILLE-BEIRTON, OH-WV.....	14	2.8	40.9	TENNESSE PORTION.....	6	1.0	35.3
OHIO PORTION.....	10	2.1	19.7	KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA.....	5	.6	17.7
WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	5	.7	21.3	KNOXVILLE.....	10	3.7	97.9
TOLEDO, OH-MI.....	18	2.0	47.8	MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AB.....	22	4.3	60.8
OHIO PORTION.....	15	1.5	40.7	TENNESSE PORTION.....	21	4.3	59.1
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN.....	20	10.0	256.5	NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON.....	17	4.1	123.6
OKLAHOMA.....	29	3.9	164.8	TEXAS.....	113	73.6	3,705.3
OKLAHOME CITY.....	8	1.4	25.7	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR-ORANGE.....	25	29.7	1,436.3
TULSA.....	10	.9	29.3	DALLAS-FORT WORTH.....	18	28.8	1,554.0
OREGON.....	46	12.9	166.2	GALVESTON-TEXAS CITY.....	9	1.7	39.2
EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD.....	5	1.9	7.3	HOUSTON.....	30	5.4	213.3
PORTLAND, OR-WA.....	24	4.9	87.5	UTAH.....	24	10.0	109.3
OREGON PORTION.....	28	4.9	87.3	SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN.....	14	4.9	82.7
SALER.....	6	.3	2.2	VERMONT.....	7	1.1	6.5
PENNSYLVANIA.....	654	245.1	2,851.8	VIRGINIA.....	238	54.3	287.6
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ.....	36	7.9	250.4	NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH- PORTSMOUTH, VA-N.C.....	11	2.2	65.7
PENNSYLVANIA PORTION.....	32	6.9	217.5	VIRGINIA PORTION.....	11	2.2	65.7
ALTOONA.....	5	1.0	15.9	RICHMOND.....	10	1.2	31.9
ERIE.....	17	2.7	51.7	WASHINGTON.....	94	25.5	392.7
HARRISBURG.....	7	1.5	6.1	RICHLAND-KENNEWICK.....	7	.3	.6
JOHNSTOWN.....	14	1.5	18.1	SEATTLE-EVERETT.....	36	10.9	152.1
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA.....	34	7.3	160.9	SPokane.....	5	.3	8.4
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ.....	134	55.1	742.8	TACOMA.....	18	2.8	84.3
PENNSYLVANIA PORTION.....	115	45.3	623.4	WEST VIRGINIA.....	560	151.6	890.7
NEW JERSEY PORTION.....	22	9.8	119.4	CHARLESTON.....	9	1.9	61.0
PITTSBURGH.....	140	30.2	498.4	HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH.....	19	2.4	46.5
BEADING.....	21	3.8	71.3	WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	12	1.5	17.7
WILLIAMSPORT.....	5	.4	10.2	KENTUCKY PORTION.....	5	.7	24.6
YORK.....	7	1.9	103.8	PARKERSBURG-MARIONTA, WV-OH.....	7	1.2	32.6
RHODE ISLAND.....	49	13.6	365.0	WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	5	.9	28.4
PROVIDENCE-WARWICK-PANTUCKET, RI-MA.....	42	9.8	302.9	WHEELING, WV-OH.....	9	.9	6.9
RHODE ISLAND PORTION.....	41	9.6	301.8	WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	7	.3	3.9
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	7	1.5	51.6	WISCONSIN.....	72	28.0	658.6
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	11	.7	67.5	APPLETON-OSHKOSH.....	5	.5	12.8
SIOUX FALLS.....	8	.5	63.0	LA CROSSE.....	5	.3	9.8
				MADISON.....	14	4.6	28.6
				MILWAUKEE.....	19	11.8	350.2
				RACINE.....	5	.6	42.8
				YONKING.....	8	1.7	84.1

¹ Includes data for each metropolitan area in which 5 stoppages or more began in 1975. Some metropolitan areas include counties in more than 1 State; hence, an area may equal or exceed the total for the State in which the major city is located. Stoppages in the logging and mining industries are excluded. Stoppages occurring in more than 1 metropolitan area are counted separately in each area affected; workers involved and days idle are allocated to the respective areas.

² Included in the Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.

³ Included in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 25. Work stoppages by industry group and duration, 1975¹

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/4,998	936	652	521	739	730	742	325	353
MANUFACTURING.....	2/1,899	79	137	159	293	346	446	210	229
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	9	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	2
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	173	4	18	15	35	26	40	22	13
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	21	1	2	4	4	4	5	1	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	54	2	9	12	14	7	5	3	2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	60	1	1	6	14	10	12	2	14
FURNITURE.....	56	2	1	2	12	12	16	6	5
JEWELRY AND FIXTURES.....	70	-	3	3	7	13	17	19	8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	46	5	3	6	8	4	7	5	8
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	99	5	7	3	9	21	26	11	17
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	32	-	2	-	7	8	8	3	4
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	56	1	3	2	9	11	19	5	6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	10	-	2	1	-	5	2	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	132	1	10	9	19	32	40	12	9
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	158	9	9	13	18	27	34	21	27
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	316	12	21	19	42	63	86	33	40
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	272	18	17	25	40	43	59	35	35
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	119	10	11	20	21	16	21	9	11
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	139	7	13	10	22	27	29	13	18
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	36	1	2	1	5	8	9	4	6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	43	-	3	6	7	7	9	6	5
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/3,099	857	515	362	446	384	296	115	124
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	6	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2
MINING.....	1,166	676	312	98	43	14	10	4	9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	601	59	65	101	131	108	96	27	14
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	258	21	24	28	45	35	52	24	29
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	358	11	19	24	71	85	75	34	39
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	19	-	-	-	3	5	6	2	3
SERVICES.....	218	13	15	26	43	47	28	21	25
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	474	76	81	85	110	87	29	3	3
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/1,731.8	223.3	217.0	161.2	266.3	348.4	279.3	81.5	154.9
MANUFACTURING.....	2/461.8	21.1	42.5	48.6	63.8	54.6	97.8	46.0	87.0
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6.9	-	-	1.9	(7)	.8	3.4	-	.8
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	27.9	1.0	4.6	1.5	6.1	2.9	6.3	3.9	1.5
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	2.4	(7)	-	.8	.3	.5	.4	.1	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	10.0	-1	1.1	2.0	5.3	.8	.4	.2	.1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	17.1	(7)	.2	2.7	6.4	1.0	2.5	.3	4.0
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	9.9	-1	.1	(7)	1.9	.7	3.4	2.3	1.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	11.8	-	.4	.6	.7	1.1	2.0	5.3	1.7
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	12.0	1.0	.5	4.7	2.7	.4	1.5	.9	.3
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	16.6	.7	1.4	.6	1.1	4.3	3.0	1.1	4.4
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	20.7	-	4.5	-	1.1	3.6	6.7	.7	4.0
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	10.4	(7)	2.1	.1	1.3	2.3	3.7	.5	.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1.1	-	.6	.1	-	.2	.3	-	.9
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	17.4	-1	2.4	1.5	2.6	3.1	4.7	2.0	.9
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	61.9	2.8	.9	10.4	6.3	3.3	7.1	6.6	4.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 5/.....	48.2	1.3	3.6	1.6	7.2	7.3	12.7	7.1	7.4
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	74.4	9.8	2.2	8.1	7.9	7.1	20.9	6.1	12.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	34.0	3.2	6.2	3.7	5.1	2.5	6.6	2.1	4.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	80.7	.7	6.5	7.3	5.9	8.9	10.4	5.6	35.5
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	11.2	.3	4.9	.1	.7	2.2	.9	.6	1.6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	6.8	-	.2	1.0	.9	1.4	.9	.7	1.6
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/1,270.5	202.3	178.6	112.5	202.5	293.8	181.5	35.5	67.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	.6	-1	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3
MINING.....	391.8	138.4	82.4	40.1	23.0	27.3	77.5	.7	2.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	310.2	10.6	11.1	16.5	57.6	71.9	77.7	24.5	40.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	161.0	27.5	54.9	5.5	7.7	36.7	94.4	3.5	15.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	62.6	.7	2.4	6.3	5.5	31.7	4.6	4.3	7.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	3.0	-	-	-	.5	.2	.1	1.5	.7
SERVICES.....	29.4	3.6	1.0	9.1	4.0	6.0	3.7	.8	1.1
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	311.8	21.3	22.7	34.9	104.2	119.7	8.5	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Work stoppages by industry group and duration, 1975¹—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	1	2-3	4-6	7-14	15-29	30-59	60-89	90 DAYS AND OVER
		DAY	DAYS	DAYS	DAYS	DAYS	DAYS	DAYS	
DAYS IDLE (IN THOUSANDS)									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/29,604.3	223.3	411.9	697.1	1,776.5	3,892.9	6,376.3	3,880.6	12,545.5
MANUFACTURING.....	2/13,966.7	21.1	77.3	155.8	436.7	812.7	2,778.6	2,271.3	7,413.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	193.7	-	-	7.5	.2	16.2	93.6	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	553.3	1.0	6.8	5.3	35.0	45.6	132.7	186.9	76.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140.4
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	30.7	(7)	.8	2.7	.8	8.9	12.4	5.4	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	81.5	.1	2.9	7.5	33.2	10.1	8.7	11.4	8.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	269.8	(7)	.5	11.8	39.0	13.8	59.3	12.3	132.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	324.9	.1	.2	.1	11.1	11.0	105.8	105.9	90.7
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	568.9	-	.6	1.9	6.0	15.2	57.4	271.4	216.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	159.3	1.0	1.0	14.1	18.6	6.3	35.5	39.0	43.8
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	630.9	.7	2.5	2.3	8.9	74.1	97.3	51.8	801.2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	616.5	-	4.6	-	7.6	55.5	223.0	35.4	290.3
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	223.3	(7)	6.2	.2	8.4	36.7	102.4	25.8	43.5
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	11.0	-	1.7	.2	-	3.1	6.0	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	386.3	.1	5.0	5.1	18.3	45.8	133.7	87.2	93.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,148.6	2.8	2.1	26.5	49.5	52.3	209.1	302.1	500.0
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	1,688.9	1.3	6.0	5.5	49.0	109.3	371.1	346.9	799.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	2,786.1	9.8	4.2	27.2	58.0	98.9	608.8	327.9	1,051.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	810.9	3.2	15.4	10.7	38.4	37.6	172.9	104.5	932.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3,525.5	.7	12.9	24.0	40.8	114.5	295.7	294.2	2,786.7
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	285.7	.3	4.9	.5	6.4	36.1	27.2	28.9	185.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	254.2	-	.5	2.7	7.4	21.7	26.0	38.1	161.8
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/15,637.6	202.3	334.6	341.3	1,339.9	3,080.2	3,597.7	1,609.4	5,132.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	33.0	.1	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	29.8
MINING.....	1,658.9	138.4	161.5	113.2	106.4	156.6	822.3	39.0	121.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	7,804.2	10.6	25.5	57.3	435.1	1,042.6	2,061.5	1,072.8	2,698.8
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	2,487.6	27.5	88.9	16.2	68.1	382.8	250.6	157.5	1,495.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1,365.8	.7	6.2	13.2	38.3	377.6	127.4	197.8	604.7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	154.6	-	-	-	2.7	2.5	3.8	92.6	52.9
SERVICES.....	428.0	3.6	2.2	38.5	29.3	92.9	108.1	39.4	113.9
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	2,105.6	21.3	50.2	102.7	660.1	1,022.1	224.0	10.3	14.8

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

³ Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

⁷ Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 26. Work stoppage by major issue and duration, 1975¹

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	4,998	936	652	521	739	730	742	325	353
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,604	77	144	223	519	574	589	239	239
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	54	3	10	4	9	12	7	8	1
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	120	38	32	13	17	7	8	3	2
HOURS OF WORK.....	6	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	12
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	75	8	4	15	12	8	12	4	12
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	270	25	14	18	32	44	50	33	54
JOB SECURITY.....	246	61	36	18	28	29	33	22	19
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,144	572	297	130	64	38	19	10	18
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	135	59	37	20	7	3	4	2	3
INTERUNION OR INTRABUNION MATTERS.....	314	89	75	76	45	13	13	1	2
NOT REPORTED.....	30	3	2	4	6	5	5	2	3
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	1,731.8	223.3	217.0	161.2	266.3	348.4	279.3	81.5	154.9
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	793.5	18.7	30.9	61.1	127.5	204.1	172.4	64.6	110.1
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	23.7	2.4	10.7	.8	1.2	3.9	2.4	2.1	.1
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	36.5	6.2	7.6	6.5	8.7	2.7	3.9	.5	.2
HOURS OF WORK.....	2	(2)	(2)	-	-	1	.1	.1	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	24.2	1.1	1.5	7.1	6.9	1.2	1.5	.7	4.2
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	93.1	4.5	1.6	2.5	3.9	7.9	64.9	2.6	5.1
JOB SECURITY.....	207.0	37.7	9.3	10.2	19.1	100.1	5.4	9.6	15.7
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	436.1	121.1	114.7	55.8	82.7	15.6	27.7	1.0	15.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	39.3	12.6	18.2	5.9	6.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
INTERUNION OR INTRABUNION MATTERS.....	77.8	18.7	26.4	10.6	9.8	11.9	.4	.1	(2)
NOT REPORTED.....	2.5	.4	-1	.6	.2	.5	.5	(2)	.1
DAYS IDLE (IN THOUSANDS)									
ALL STOPPAGES.....	29,604.3	223.3	411.9	497.1	1,776.5	3,892.9	6,376.3	3,880.6	12,545.5
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	20,737.2	18.7	64.8	207.9	946.9	2,805.6	4,745.5	3,019.4	8,929.0
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	303.1	2.4	31.0	3.9	7.9	66.0	71.2	111.5	9.2
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	263.9	6.2	13.2	17.5	54.1	15.5	122.4	19.7	15.2
HOURS OF WORK.....	6.5	(2)	1	-	-	1.3	1.7	3.4	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	422.2	1.1	3.0	21.1	51.7	19.7	37.6	34.8	253.3
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	1,498.0	4.5	3.3	9.7	23.3	103.2	642.6	131.7	579.7
JOB SECURITY.....	3,107.1	37.7	18.8	19.5	113.2	705.6	128.2	494.0	1,590.7
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	2,921.0	121.1	196.0	174.0	488.4	140.2	601.3	50.8	1,145.2
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	122.7	12.6	26.0	12.2	36.6	1.6	2.7	6.0	15.0
INTERUNION OR INTRABUNION MATTERS.....	197.7	18.7	55.4	29.0	52.4	26.9	9.6	3.7	2.0
NOT REPORTED.....	36.9	.4	.3	2.5	1.9	8.5	13.5	1.7	6.2

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal

occurred in prior years.

² Fewer than 50.

Table 27. Work stoppages by contract status and duration, 1975¹

CONTRACT STATUS AND DURATION	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE	
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
ALL STOPPAGES.....	4,998	100.0	1,731.8	100.0	29,604.3	100.0
1 DAY.....	936	18.7	223.3	12.9	223.3	.8
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	652	13.0	217.0	12.5	411.9	1.4
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	521	10.4	151.2	9.3	497.1	1.7
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	739	14.8	266.3	15.4	1,776.5	6.0
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	730	14.6	348.4	20.1	3,892.9	13.1
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	782	14.8	279.3	16.1	6,376.3	21.5
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	325	6.5	81.5	4.7	3,880.6	13.1
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	353	7.1	154.9	8.9	12,595.5	42.4
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	435	8.7	63.3	2.5	1,262.7	4.3
1 DAY.....	26	.5	3.8	.2	3.4	(2)
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	23	.5	1.8	.1	4.3	(2)
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	28	.6	6.6	.4	22.0	.1
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	60	1.2	6.2	.4	46.7	.2
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	72	1.4	10.1	.6	183.9	.6
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	86	1.7	4.9	.3	151.1	.5
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	50	1.0	4.7	.3	188.0	.6
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	92	1.8	5.5	.3	663.2	2.2
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	2,647	53.0	1,071.1	61.8	25,721.0	86.9
1 DAY.....	85	1.7	46.9	2.7	46.9	.2
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	162	2.8	45.0	2.6	104.5	.4
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	224	4.5	59.9	3.5	206.9	.7
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	512	10.2	208.5	12.0	1,438.4	4.9
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	587	11.7	304.8	17.6	3,471.8	11.7
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	595	11.9	185.3	10.7	5,108.0	17.3
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	261	5.2	75.3	4.3	3,630.6	12.3
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	241	4.8	145.5	8.4	11,714.0	39.6
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENTS NOT INVOLVED).....	1,735	34.7	592.9	34.2	2,274.3	7.7
1 DAY.....	811	16.2	171.9	9.9	171.9	.6
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	460	9.2	167.8	9.7	298.1	1.0
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	241	4.8	89.9	5.2	253.1	.9
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	128	2.6	47.3	2.7	260.7	.9
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	41	.8	28.7	1.7	164.2	.6
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	35	.7	83.1	4.8	958.9	3.2
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	6	.1	.5	(2)	19.4	.1
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	13	.3	3.6	.2	148.0	.5
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	91	1.8	16.7	1.0	239.6	.8
1 DAY.....	7	.4	.5	(2)	.5	(2)
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	15	.3	1.0	.1	2.6	(2)
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	16	.4	3.6	.2	10.5	(2)
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	19	.4	3.0	.2	21.6	.1
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	14	.3	3.6	.2	57.2	.2
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	12	.2	4.1	.2	102.7	.3
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	3	.1	.7	(2)	32.1	.1
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	3	.1	.1	(2)	12.5	(2)
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	90	1.8	7.9	.5	106.8	.4
1 DAY.....	7	.1	.6	(2)	.6	(2)
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	12	.2	1.3	.1	2.6	(2)
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	10	.2	1.1	.1	4.6	(2)
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	20	.3	1.4	.1	9.1	(2)
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	16	.3	1.1	.1	15.8	.1
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	16	.3	1.9	.1	55.6	.2
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	5	.1	.2	(2)	10.6	(2)
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	4	.1	.1	(2)	7.9	(2)

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 28. Work stoppages by contract status and mediation, 1975¹

CONTRACT STATUS AND MEDIATION AGENCY	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE	
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
ALL STOPPAGES.....	4,998	100.0	1,731.8	100.0	29,604.3	100.0
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	2,226	44.5	956.0	55.2	23,472.2	79.3
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	1,717	34.4	623.4	36.0	18,488.7	62.5
STATE MEDIATION.....	331	6.6	211.6	12.2	2,198.9	7.3
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	88	1.8	60.6	3.5	2,168.0	7.3
OTHER MEDIATION.....	90	1.8	60.9	3.5	666.6	2.3
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	101	2.0	15.1	.9	308.3	1.0
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	2,497	50.0	735.0	42.5	4,919.0	16.6
NO INFORMATION.....	174	3.5	24.3	1.4	904.8	3.1
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT.....	435	8.7	83.3	2.5	1,262.1	.3
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	198	4.0	28.3	1.6	851.0	2.9
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	161	3.2	17.8	1.0	687.1	2.3
STATE MEDIATION.....	23	.5	2.9	.2	41.2	.1
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	7	.1	6.2	.4	60.5	.2
OTHER MEDIATION.....	7	.1	1.4	.1	62.1	.2
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	16	.3	.5	(3)	9.4	(3)
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	189	3.8	13.2	.8	336.8	1.1
NO INFORMATION.....	32	.6	1.4	.1	65.5	.2
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	2,647	53.0	1,071.1	61.8	25,721.0	86.9
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	1,893	37.9	878.3	50.7	22,188.8	75.0
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	1,477	29.6	572.8	33.1	17,436.5	58.9
STATE MEDIATION.....	281	5.6	199.9	11.5	2,081.1	7.0
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	78	1.6	54.1	3.1	2,105.2	7.1
OTHER MEDIATION.....	57	1.1	51.5	3.0	566.0	1.9
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	58	1.2	12.8	.7	277.9	.9
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	598	12.0	164.8	9.5	2,462.5	8.3
NO INFORMATION.....	98	2.0	15.3	.9	791.7	2.7
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,735	38.7	592.9	34.2	2,274.3	7.7
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	62	1.3	40.6	2.3	324.2	1.1
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	26	.5	25.5	1.5	265.7	.9
STATE MEDIATION.....	17	.3	8.0	.5	21.2	.1
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	3	.1	3.3	(3)	2.3	(3)
OTHER MEDIATION.....	21	.4	6.7	.4	39.9	.1
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	19	.4	2.2	.1	17.6	.1
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	1,632	32.7	586.4	31.5	1,918.4	6.5
NO INFORMATION.....	17	.3	3.7	.2	14.1	(3)
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	91	1.8	16.7	1.0	239.6	.8
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	15	.3	4.5	.3	44.0	.1
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	9	.2	3.8	.2	40.5	.1
STATE MEDIATION.....	2	(3)	1	(3)	.2	(3)
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEDIATION.....	4	.1	.7	(3)	3.3	(3)
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	8	.2	.3	(3)	3.5	(3)
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	65	1.3	10.3	.6	188.9	.6
NO INFORMATION.....	3	.1	1.6	.1	3.2	(3)
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	90	1.8	7.9	.5	106.8	.4
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	53	1.1	4.3	.3	64.3	.2
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	44	.9	3.5	.2	58.9	.2
STATE MEDIATION.....	8	.2	.7	(3)	5.2	(3)
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEDIATION.....	1	(3)	.2	(3)	.3	(3)
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	13	.3	1.2	.1	12.2	(3)
NO INFORMATION.....	24	.5	2.3	.1	30.3	.1

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² Includes stoppages in which private mediation was also employed.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 29. Work stoppages by contract status and type of settlement, 1975¹

CONTRACT STATUS AND SETTLEMENT	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE	
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
ALL STOPPAGES.....	4,998	100.0	1,731.8	100.0	29,604.3	100.0
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	3,852	77.1	1,327.0	76.6	27,214.1	91.9
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	677	13.5	152.7	8.8	237.4	.8
STRIKE BROKEN.....	191	3.8	20.8	1.2	619.0	2.1
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	168	3.4	217.4	12.6	1,021.3	3.4
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	28	.6	2.4	.1	80.2	.3
NO INFORMATION.....	82	1.6	11.5	.7	432.2	1.5
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	435	8.7	43.3	2.5	1,262.7	4.3
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	340	6.8	37.0	2.1	957.6	3.2
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	4	.1	.6	(2)	.6	(2)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	70	1.4	3.2	.2	274.3	.9
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	5	.1	2.1	.1	6.3	(2)
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	4	.1	.1	(2)	1.9	(2)
NO INFORMATION.....	12	.2	.8	(2)	22.0	.1
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	2,647	53.0	1,071.1	61.8	25,721.0	86.9
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	2,478	49.6	1,006.9	58.1	24,841.7	83.9
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	15	.3	6.1	.4	6.5	(2)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	66	1.3	5.0	.3	234.5	.8
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	35	.7	45.4	2.6	198.7	.7
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	19	.4	2.2	.1	73.1	.2
NO INFORMATION.....	34	.7	5.4	.3	366.4	1.2
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,735	34.7	592.9	34.2	2,274.3	7.7
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	910	18.2	266.0	15.4	1,165.4	3.9
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	655	13.1	145.5	8.4	229.3	.8
STRIKE BROKEN.....	35	.7	11.8	.7	94.5	.3
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	124	2.5	167.9	9.7	791.9	2.7
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	4	.1	.1	(2)	5.1	(2)
NO INFORMATION.....	7	.1	1.5	.1	8.1	(2)
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	91	1.8	16.7	1.0	239.6	.8
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	70	1.4	12.2	.7	204.2	.7
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	3	.1	.5	(2)	1.0	(2)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	12	.2	.5	(2)	7.7	(2)
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	3	.1	1.9	.1	23.8	.1
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	1	(2)	(3)	(2)	.2	(2)
NO INFORMATION.....	2	(2)	1.6	.1	2.7	(2)
NO INFORMATION OR CONTRACT STATUS.....	90	1.8	7.9	.5	106.8	.4
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	54	1.1	8.8	.3	65.3	.2
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
STRIKE BROKEN.....	8	.2	.4	(2)	8.0	(2)
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	1	(2)	(3)	(2)	.5	(2)
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO INFORMATION.....	27	.5	2.6	.1	33.0	.1

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 30. Work stoppages by major issue and type of settlement, 1975¹

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		WORK RESUSED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION	EMPLOYEE OUT OF BUSINESS	NO INFOR- MATION
		ALL ISSUES RESOLVED	PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES	SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE	STRIKE BROKEN			
STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	4,398	3,269	583	677	191	168	28	82
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	2,604	2,255	160	8	74	37	21	49
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	54	50	3	-	-	1	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	120	63	17	28	5	5	-	2
HOURS OF WORK.....	6	2	2	-	1	1	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	75	56	7	6	3	-	1	4
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	270	153	33	9	59	7	2	7
JOB SECURITY.....	246	159	26	40	15	7	-	1
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,144	366	158	473	24	92	3	8
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	135	55	21	44	5	9	1	-
INTERUPTION OR INTRAUION MATTERS.....	318	78	158	67	1	9	-	1
NOT REPORTED.....	30	14	-	2	4	-	-	10
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	1,731.8	1,144.2	182.8	152.7	20.8	217.4	2.4	11.5
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	793.5	686.2	68.4	3.3	4.7	23.7	1.9	7.4
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	23.7	22.0	1.1	-	-	.6	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	36.5	19.5	7.6	4.9	1.8	2.9	-	-1
HOURS OF WORK.....	2.2	1.1	1	-	(2)	(2)	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	24.2	19.4	2.8	.6	.3	-	.3	.8
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	83.1	47.7	6.2	.9	3.0	64.9	(2)	.2
JOB SECURITY.....	207.0	161.1	7.5	11.5	1.3	25.3	-	.3
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	434.1	196.8	53.0	97.9	9.5	75.5	-1	1.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	39.3	13.9	9.3	9.3	.4	6.3	(2)	-
INTERUPTION OR INTRAUION MATTERS.....	77.8	8.2	26.9	24.0	(2)	18.2	-	.5
NOT REPORTED.....	2.5	1.3	-	.3	.1	-	-	.9
DAYS IDLE (IN THOUSANDS)								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	29,604.3	25,334.2	1,879.9	237.8	619.0	1,021.3	80.2	432.2
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	20,737.2	18,819.1	1,130.1	3.4	229.4	166.4	57.7	331.2
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	303.1	288.3	1.8	-	-	13.0	-	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	263.9	225.8	18.7	7.2	5.1	7.0	-	.2
HOURS OF WORK.....	6.5	1.4	4.8	-	.3	(2)	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	422.2	314.9	36.8	.6	2.4	-	15.9	51.6
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	1,498.0	577.0	63.1	1.1	271.6	559.8	1.6	4.8
JOB SECURITY.....	3,107.1	2,969.3	35.2	19.6	12.4	32.2	-	17.8
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	2,921.0	2,007.7	460.5	145.2	83.0	188.0	3.9	12.7
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	112.7	62.8	13.9	12.1	8.8	14.0	1.1	-
INTERUPTION OR INTRAUION MATTERS.....	197.7	30.4	75.1	47.7	.1	42.0	-	2.4
NOT REPORTED.....	34.9	17.0	-	.5	6.0	-	-	11.5

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Table 31. Work stoppages by industry group and type of settlement, 1975¹

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		WORK RESCHED ORDER COUPLED INJUNCTION	EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS	NO INFOR- MATION
		ALL ISSUES RESOLVED	PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES	SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE	STRIKE BROKEN			
		STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR						
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/4,998	3,269	583	677	191	168	28	62
MANUFACTURING.....	2/1,899	1,622	112	13	73	17	20	42
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	173	146	12	1	8	4	1	1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	21	15	3	-	1	-	1	1
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	54	36	10	2	5	-	1	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	60	54	3	-	3	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	56	50	2	1	3	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	70	63	3	1	3	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	46	32	6	-	3	1	1	3
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	99	88	8	-	2	-	-	1
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	32	26	5	-	-	1	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	56	49	2	-	3	-	1	1
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	10	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	132	114	8	-	5	1	1	3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	158	133	6	-	5	4	5	5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	316	278	13	4	7	2	3	9
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	272	240	11	1	13	2	1	4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	119	99	9	2	4	-	-	5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	139	118	7	1	5	2	2	4
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	36	30	1	-	2	-	1	2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	43	36	2	-	1	-	2	2
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/3,099	1,647	471	664	110	151	8	40
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	6	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
MINING.....	1,166	286	146	624	18	89	-	3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	601	406	163	2	8	7	-	15
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	258	188	28	5	16	9	6	6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	358	301	20	-	23	5	1	8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	19	16	3	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	218	157	26	-	25	1	1	8
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	474	290	86	33	25	40	-	-
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)								
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/1,731.8	1,144.2	182.8	152.7	20.8	217.4	2.4	11.5
MANUFACTURING.....	2/461.4	384.8	42.9	5.4	5.5	14.4	2.1	6.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6.9	5.1	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	27.9	23.1	3.1	(7)	.3	1.3	(7)	(7)
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	2.4	2.1	.3	-	.1	-	(7)	(7)
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	10.0	7.4	1.9	-1	.5	-	(7)	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	17.1	16.7	.3	-	.1	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	9.9	9.2	.4	(7)	.2	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	11.8	10.6	.4	.5	.3	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	12.0	7.7	1.0	-	-	2.9	(7)	.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	16.6	14.7	1.2	-	(7)	-	-	.7
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	20.7	14.9	5.7	-	-	(7)	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	10.4	9.8	.1	-	.3	-	.1	.1
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1.1	1.0	.1	-	-	-	-	.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	17.4	14.3	1.0	-	.8	.7	.3	.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	41.9	32.4	5.3	-	.6	1.8	1.1	.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	48.2	42.3	3.8	.2	.8	.5	.2	.9
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	74.4	62.3	2.4	4.4	.9	3.8	(7)	.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	38.0	30.6	2.6	.1	.2	-	-	.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	80.7	69.5	6.3	.1	.4	3.3	-2	1.0
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	11.2	6.2	4.8	-	.1	-	(7)	.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	6.6	4.9	.5	-	-	-	.2	1.1
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/1,270.5	759.5	139.8	147.0	15.3	203.0	.3	5.2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	.6	.1	-	-	.5	-	-	-
MINING.....	391.8	89.4	39.9	136.7	6.7	118.3	-	-.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	310.2	254.3	43.2	(7)	2.4	8.9	-	1.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	161.0	80.7	21.9	.4	.9	54.9	-2	1.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	62.6	57.0	3.1	-	1.1	1.0	(7)	.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	3.0	2.9	.1	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	29.4	25.1	2.1	-	-	.3	-1	-8
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	311.8	249.9	29.5	10.3	1.0	2.7	19.5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Work stoppages by industry group and type of settlement, 1975¹—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION	EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS	NO INFORMATION
		ALL ISSUES RESOLVED	PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES	SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE	STRIKE BROKEN			
DAYS IDLE (IN THOUSANDS)								
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/29,604.3	25,334.2	1,879.9	237.4	619.0	1,021.3	80.2	432.2
MANUFACTURING.....	2/13,966.7	12,687.1	416.8	6.7	386.6	41.6	62.2	365.6
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	193.7	186.5	7.2	—	—	—	—	—
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	553.3	495.9	28.0	(7)	25.5	2.6	.4	.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	30.7	29.7	.5	—	.3	—	.2	(7)
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	81.5	59.6	11.9	.3	8.6	—	1.2	—
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	268.8	256.2	8.7	—	3.8	—	—	—
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	324.9	309.2	12.8	(7)	2.8	—	—	—
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	568.9	515.3	4.1	1.4	48.1	—	—	—
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	159.3	112.4	3.9	—	13.7	8.7	.4	20.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	638.9	578.5	11.5	—	1.6	—	—	47.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	616.5	561.6	54.8	—	—	.1	—	—
HUDDER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	223.3	210.6	.9	—	4.0	—	4.4	3.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	11.0	9.0	.1	—	—	—	—	2.0
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	388.3	337.2	15.3	—	12.1	1.5	2.8	19.5
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,144.8	925.7	36.8	—	80.0	14.9	34.5	52.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	1,688.9	1,500.9	101.6	.3	49.7	1.9	5.1	29.4
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	2,186.1	2,095.1	26.5	4.4	27.3	4.2	.4	28.2
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	914.9	721.6	29.3	.2	53.7	—	—	10.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3,529.5	3,390.4	52.0	.1	30.1	7.6	9.2	40.1
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	289.7	259.3	4.8	—	19.5	—	.8	5.2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	254.2	132.5	6.0	—	5.9	—	3.0	106.8
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/15,637.6	12,647.1	1,463.1	230.7	232.4	979.7	18.0	66.6
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	33.0	1.2	—	—	31.8	—	—	—
MINING.....	1,658.9	576.7	107.6	219.0	38.0	712.2	—	5.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	7,404.2	6,656.5	640.8	(7)	8.9	70.4	—	27.5
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	2,487.6	1,899.3	455.9	1.1	40.0	75.4	10.2	5.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1,365.8	1,252.0	29.9	—	61.4	2.9	.2	9.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	154.6	148.2	6.4	—	—	—	—	—
SERVICES.....	428.0	333.6	40.4	—	29.2	3.0	7.6	19.1
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	2,105.6	1,769.1	182.1	10.4	28.0	115.9	—	—

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

² The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

³ Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

⁷ Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (—) denote zeros.

Table 32. Work stoppages by contract status and procedure for handling unsettled issues, 1975¹

CONTRACT STATUS AND PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNSETTLED ISSUES	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE	
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
ALL STOPPAGES	499	100.0	198.8	100.0	1,165.0	100.0
ARBITRATION.....	58	11.6	35.6	17.9	278.6	23.9
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	229	45.9	74.7	37.6	676.0	58.0
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	137	27.5	78.6	39.5	160.7	13.8
OTHER MEANS.....	75	15.0	9.9	5.0	49.6	4.3
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION.....						
RECOGNITION.....	27	5.4	3.7	1.9	41.5	3.6
ARBITRATION.....	4	.8	.7	.3	7.7	.7
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	11	2.2	2.5	1.2	17.7	1.5
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	12	2.4	.6	.3	16.1	1.4
OTHER MEANS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	120	24.0	67.3	33.9	799.4	68.6
ARBITRATION.....	30	6.0	16.0	8.0	178.1	15.3
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	60	12.0	21.8	11.0	542.9	46.6
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	10	2.0	23.9	12.0	41.3	3.5
OTHER MEANS.....	20	4.0	5.6	2.8	37.1	3.2
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	367	69.5	127.0	63.9	321.4	27.6
ARBITRATION.....	24	4.8	18.9	9.5	92.8	8.0
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	156	31.3	50.3	25.3	115.1	9.9
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	115	23.0	54.0	27.2	103.4	8.9
OTHER MEANS.....	52	10.4	3.7	1.9	10.1	.9
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARBITRATION.....	5	1.0	.7	.4	2.7	.2
DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.....	2	.4	.2	.1	.3	(2)
REFERRAL TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEANS.....	3	.6	.6	.3	2.4	.2
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years. Excludes stoppages on which there was no information on unsettled issues or no agreement on a procedure for handling these issues.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes (-) denote zeros.

Appendix A.

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-75

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)			Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)			Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)		
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Percent of estimated working time	
					Manufacturing			Ordnance and accessories ¹			Food and kindred products							
1937	2,779	1,230	20,000	.79	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	266	52.4	673.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1938	1,436	410	5,820	.27	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	168	55.5	670.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1939	1,389	394	7,180	.31	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	148	29.6	395.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1940	1,410	352	4,400	.17	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	152	16.9	155.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1941	2,652	1,270	12,500	.49	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	261	69.8	988.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1942	1,879	616	2,680	.08	7	3.4	8.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	178	29.6	210.0	0.08	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1943	2,491	1,220	3,430	.07	20	7.9	19.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	136	26.6	98.6	.03	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1944	3,257	1,680	6,150	.14	37	30.5	83.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	160	36.0	178.0	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1945	3,185	2,510	28,800	.78	27	14.3	236.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	212	83.9	959.0	.30	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1946	2,887	2,210	81,700	.24	3	.2	27.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	278	167.0	2,220.0	.70	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1947	1,993	801	15,700	.43	1	.1	.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	183	54.2	648.0	.19	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1948	1,675	959	17,600	.46	1	.1	.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	162	133.0	4,720.0	1.27	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1949	1,661	1,220	24,200	.73	1	.5	9.2	0.16	199	50.8	1,490.0	.42	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1950	2,705	1,450	22,900	.66	2	.5	6.2	.11	185	57.0	691.0	.19	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1951	2,548	1,370	17,500	.43	6	2.0	15.5	.13	197	77.5	819.0	.21	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1952	2,665	1,880	42,300	1.03	30	18.3	245.0	1.23	206	127.0	1,250.0	.32	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1953	2,612	1,320	15,600	.36	23	21.4	164.0	.32	213	98.4	1,210.0	.30	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1954	1,703	772	13,700	.33	11	4.3	57.8	.13	157	73.8	694.0	.18	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1955	2,406	2,000	18,800	.45	13	10.8	140.0	.42	169	40.4	974.0	.25	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1956	1,986	1,360	27,100	.63	15	11.2	90.7	.27	160	71.3	513.0	.13	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1957	1,965	778	9,390	.22	11	7.7	121.0	.38	155	47.9	574.0	.15	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1958	1,955	1,490	15,400	.39	12	12.8	94.7	.29	176	60.6	661.0	.18	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1959	2,043	1,280	55,500	1.34	13	6.3	125.0	.34	169	80.0	1,720.0	.45	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1960	1,598	707	11,200	.27	3	9.5	136.0	.36	184	65.7	651.0	.17	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1961	1,677	897	9,780	.24	6	6.2	51.4	.10	177	80.0	589.0	.12	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1962	1,789	638	10,100	.24	7	29.9	202.0	.37	206	54.5	614.0	.14	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1963	1,685	555	10,400	.24	9	8.7	25.4	.04	158	53.1	444.0	.10	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1964	1,794	994	15,700	.35	8	6.8	154.0	.23	186	54.9	866.0	.19	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1965	2,080	913	14,300	.31	12	10.3	121.0	.20	227	57.3	928.0	.21	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1966	2,296	922	13,700	.28	13	8.7	62.5	.10	187	46.6	528.0	.12	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1967	2,328	1,350	27,800	.57	15	18.8	224.0	.30	187	63.7	770.0	.17	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1968	2,664	1,180	24,000	.47	20	31.3	334.0	.38	209	68.1	1,170.0	.26	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1969	2,822	1,308	24,107	.47	18	19.3	480.9	.57	222	74.0	1,516.7	.33	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1970	2,481	1,128	38,006	.77	8	7.4	103.6	.16	212	50.8	985.5	.22	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1971	2,391	863	18,485	.39	5	2.7	41.6	.08	215	85.4	868.0	.19	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1972	2,056	646	12,283	.26	6	8.3	266.8	.56	190	75.0	1,282.9	.29	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1973	2,282	963	14,319	.29	5	4.4	222.2	.46	186	69.5	1,007.9	.23	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1974	2,823	1,145	23,599	.47	6	2.4	153.2	.33	265	68.2	1,539.1	.35	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1975	1,897	464	14,876	.32	9	6.9	193.7	.45	166	29.1	838.4	.20	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
	Tobacco manufactures				Textile mill products ³				Apparel and other finished products ⁴									
1937	30	10.2	197.0	(2)	231	89.7	1,660.0	(2)	449	137.0	2,190.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1938	9	2.6	147.0	(2)	108	41.0	661.0	(2)	428	68.3	764.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1939	4	4.8	73.7	(2)	92	30.5	606.0	(2)	447	60.2	715.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1940	9	5.0	78.8	(2)	91	26.2	273.0	(2)	257	51.0	406.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1941	10	8.5	106.0	(2)	198	82.0	874.0	(2)	309	62.8	810.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1942	9	3.6	25.1	0.10	198	93.5	464.0	0.14	175	25.7	193.0	0.08	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1943	16	24.9	91.2	.38	177	54.4	306.0	.10	142	54.5	175.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1944	19	7.1	59.5	.21	184	55.3	471.0	.13	100	14.5	70.5	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1945	22	15.8	284.0	1.12	187	107.0	1,460.0	.44	118	15.4	177.0	.07	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1946	14	4.2	255.0	1.02	188	50.7	1,360.0	.39	173	24.3	574.0	.19	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1947	9	9.6	195.0	.78	82	35.5	976.0	.28	181	10.7	199.0	.06	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1948	3	.6	4.3	.02	82	21.2	719.0	.19	131	23.8	267.0	.08	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1949	4	.9	13.0	.06	88	26.5	419.0	.15	162	11.3	173.0	.07	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1950	5	.9	33.0	.16	147	48.4	686.0	.23	187	17.9	228.0	.08	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1951	5	1.6	14.1	.06	121	153.0	3,490.0	1.07	210	54.0	354.0	.12	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1952	5	1.3	53.2	.23	95	36.5	1,070.0	.34	201	17.6	213.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1953	4	.5	20.8	.08	88	26.6	593.0	.19	193	35.6	296.0	.08	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1954	2	.1	1.1	.01	65	28.4	573.0	.21	135	12.2	145.0	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1955	3	.3	1.2	(2)	96	47.8	1,400.0	.51	139	15.0	136.0	.04	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1956	4	.8	20.6	.08	70	18.2	426.0	.16	129	13.8	173.0	.06	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1957	1	.2	.4	(2)	47	14.0	212.0	.08	128	16.4	215.0	.07	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1958	4	.3	2.2	(2)	51	6.4	111.0	.05	126	152.0	1,100.0	.37	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1959	1	.9	6.3	.02	70	23.5	229.0	.09	122	19.1	253.0	.08	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1960	2	2.2	11.3	.05	30	4.8	34.0	.01	87	12.1	134.0	.04	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1961	-	-	-	-	44	21.3	174.0	.07	100	9.8	199.0	.06	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1962	-	-	-	-	56	25.7	195.0	.08	100	11.8	263.0	.07	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1963	2	1.6	84.6	.39	54	15.9	328.0	.14	96	21.2	238.0	.07	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1964	1	1.6	170.0	.77	48	14.4	404.0	.16	82	15.1	205.0	.06	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1965	2	4.1	8.5	.04	41	17.5	138.5	.08	102	19.1	165.0	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
1966	3	3.7	15.5	.08	43	8.2	151.2	.06	80	8.7	162.6	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)			

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-75—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time
Lumber and wood products^a				Furniture and fixtures^b				Paper and allied products^c				
1937	168	50.1	1,340.0	(*)	158	26.9	463.0	(*)	99	14.1	203.0	(*)
1938	75	15.1	598.0	(*)	67	7.0	185.0	(*)	43	4.4	144.0	(*)
1939	103	22.9	655.0	(*)	67	8.2	144.0	(*)	37	4.3	130.0	(*)
1940	119	40.1	572.0	(*)	92	12.2	235.0	(*)	56	5.8	88.7	(*)
1941	181	50.2	1,010.0	(*)	105	17.6	315.0	(*)	92	13.6	192.0	(*)
1942	88	17.6	115.0	0.08	92	16.0	145.0	0.15	44	14.1	78.8	0.10
1943	72	11.4	55.7	.04	66	11.1	46.2	.04	38	21.3	95.4	.10
1944	81	43.5	299.0	.19	86	16.9	81.3	.07	49	16.4	123.0	.12
1945	67	57.6	2,230.0	1.61	90	20.8	363.0	.36	92	27.7	354.0	.36
1946	61	16.4	959.0	.60	208	44.9	1,550.0	1.36	76	21.5	606.0	.57
1947	109	23.9	850.0	(*)	84	12.5	292.0	(*)	37	7.6	187.0	.17
1948	100	24.6	493.0	(*)	65	12.1	156.0	(*)	40	9.7	142.0	.12
1949	84	20.0	703.0	.41	71	8.4	160.0	.22	46	11.9	458.0	.44
1950	119	23.6	700.0	.38	106	15.8	315.0	.38	76	18.9	360.0	.33
1951	118	22.8	251.0	.12	99	22.7	309.0	.35	54	20.6	494.0	.39
1952	131	64.5	1,240.0	.65	108	23.0	386.0	.43	73	22.0	815.0	.65
1953	125	19.8	512.0	.26	134	25.1	269.0	.28	45	15.4	222.0	.16
1954	70	87.3	4,200.0	.25	70	10.9	139.0	.16	37	10.0	77.0	.06
1955	81	11.8	277.0	.12	121	26.0	287.0	.31	67	13.6	197.0	.14
1956	47	4.9	82.4	.04	96	21.0	245.0	.26	51	15.2	233.0	.16
1957	66	12.2	290.0	.17	79	18.1	175.0	.18	55	15.3	258.0	.17
1958	69	18.2	282.0	.18	74	13.8	254.0	.28	60	18.1	252.0	.18
1959	58	14.1	210.0	.12	101	16.0	422.0	.43	59	18.7	442.0	.30
1960	39	5.0	103.0	.06	81	13.4	183.0	.18	52	8.9	136.0	.09
1961	75	12.5	234.0	.15	70	12.5	256.0	.28	62	15.3	324.0	.22
1962	72	13.1	488.0	.29	61	12.3	298.0	.31	63	18.8	436.0	.28
1963	64	41.4	1,290.0	.86	68	9.5	146.0	.15	54	9.4	146.0	.09
1964	56	7.1	96.9	.06	60	6.9	145.0	.14	79	38.9	580.0	.36
1965	46	13.1	204.0	.13	69	10.2	194.0	.18	91	39.2	931.0	.57
1966	48	10.3	253.0	.16	81	16.8	199.0	.17	92	26.2	336.0	.20
1967	60	11.7	273.0	.18	76	16.1	361.0	.31	109	37.2	776.0	.45
1968	61	10.2	218.0	.14	77	18.0	393.0	.32	95	24.2	456.0	.26
1969	76	15.4	296.4	.19	82	17.7	350.5	.28	126	35.8	473.9	.26
1970	63	8.8	306.3	.21	85	22.6	409.2	.35	129	37.	763.5	.42
1971	66	7.3	194.8	.13	73	10.9	316.2	.27	98	34.9	1,006.2	.58
1972	76	13.9	211.1	.14	76	14.3	229.4	.18	74	14.5	273.3	.16
1973	65	16.8	248.6	.16	82	14.7	290.9	.22	98	23.9	410.3	.23
1974	87	19.5	332.4	.21	88	20.0	309.0	.23	136	35.8	685.2	.38
1975	61	17.2	282.6	.20	57	11.6	354.4	.31	68	12.2	622.2	.38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries^d				Chemicals and allied products¹⁰				Petroleum refining and related industries¹¹				
1937	62	11.2	278.0	(*)	59	9.5	262.0	(*)	7	1.8	48.2	(*)
1938	30	9.4	97.3	(*)	35	2.9	52.2	(*)	3	1.1	25.9	(*)
1939	21	.8	51.5	(*)	36	13.2	36.0	(*)	3	.5	75.6	(*)
1940	27	2.1	20.8	(*)	35	13.9	182.0	(*)	1	1.5	9.8	(*)
1941	45	5.9	133.0	(*)	83	19.9	308.0	(*)	5	1.5	7.9	(*)
1942	34	8.0	61.2	.07	67	31.2	103.0	.07	8	3.7	11.1	.03
1943	23	2.0	8.0	.01	76	21.3	68.0	.03	29	4.0	14.8	.04
1944	23	2.4	9.8	.01	116	26.1	116.0	.06	42	9.3	25.1	.06
1945	47	13.2	221.0	.22	120	43.6	427.0	.25	38	50.0	450.0	.107
1946	67	14.2	326.0	.23	122	48.1	1,190.0	.27	21	4.3	108.0	.24
1947	66	9.5	171.0	.14	94	30.8	439.0	.27	14	9.6	310.0	.67
1948	43	10.9	587.0	.46	73	21.4	538.0	.31	13	21.3	752.0	.154
1949	53	5.7	212.0	.12	72	20.0	358.0	.23	16	4.2	85.5	.15
1950	54	10.4	240.0	.14	96	39.2	795.0	.50	22	16.4	792.0	.139
1951	27	1.2	29.5	.02	67	20.0	201.0	.11	19	5.2	55.5	.08
1952	32	4.1	92.4	.05	100	30.4	621.0	.32	22	58.8	1,110.0	.159
1953	44	21.3	245.0	.12	107	36.5	825.0	.43	19	2.6	105.0	.16
1954	30	6.0	103.0	.05	77	18.2	159.0	.08	16	2.2	50.6	.08
1955	29	7.7	176.0	.08	105	40.0	634.0	.31	18	3.2	51.0	.08
1956	31	6.0	105.0	.05	92	27.5	399.0	.19	19	8.5	174.0	.27
1957	52	21.6	199.0	.09	97	25.0	381.0	.18	23	7.6	233.0	.36
1958	46	22.3	324.0	.15	100	20.5	318.0	.15	16	8.1	141.0	.23
1959	58	24.4	352.0	.15	97	19.6	422.0	.19	18	18.0	550.0	.92
1960	38	4.9	186.0	.08	91	21.6	314.0	.14	12	2.4	79.8	.14
1961	50	8.9	93.5	.04	94	14.1	441.0	.21	17	15.0	316.0	.61
1962	53	45.2	694.0	.29	103	29.4	767.0	.35	10	6.9	522.0	.105
1963	58	14.2	1,700.0	.33	105	20.7	482.0	.22	14	1.8	338.0	.71
1964	50	8.7	801.0	.33	94	21.0	337.0	.15	22	5.3	164.0	.34
1965	33	24.5	780.0	.31	102	28.9	737.0	.32	12	1.5	32.7	.07
1966	66	19.5	621.0	.24	151	44.6	727.0	.30	14	1.2	13.5	.03
1967	58	18.1	286.0	.11	124	36.7	1,100.0	.44	23	9.6	116.0	.24
1968	56	2.0	1,270.0	.47	134	32.4	904.0	.34	19	1.9	61.0	.13
1969	89	43.5	464.1	.17	156	49.8	1,355.5	.51	32	44.5	1,034.9	2.21
1970	92	22.8	414.5	.15	150	38.0	1,336.5	.50	17	1.7	27.3	.06
1971	81	28.7	793.7	.29	132	21.3	687.5	.27	13	7.6	99.9	.21
1972	65	13.3	271.7	.10	98	19.6	726.6	.29	11	4.5	126.8	.26
1973	93	23.2	281.1	.10	132	32.1	501.1	.19	15	9.1	536.8	1.14
1974	69	23.5	545.0	.19	156	41.5	1,599.8	.60	25	5.5	148.1	.30
1975	47	13.5	237.6	.09	109	17.7	747.4	.29	30	20.4	613.3	1.23

See footnotes at end of table.

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-75—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of esti- mated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of esti- mated working time
	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products ¹²				Leather and leather products				Stone, clay, and glass products			
1937	39	53.8	674.0	(2)	142	41.6	630.0	(2)	106	24.2	612.0	(2)
1938	29	25.6	166.0	(2)	59	14.3	159.0	(2)	42	8.0	250.0	(2)
1939	19	9.7	73.9	(2)	46	9.5	184.0	(2)	53	11.4	137.0	(2)
1940	18	8.5	97.2	(2)	39	7.0	125.0	(2)	65	12.6	206.0	(2)
1941	42	39.2	155.0	(2)	92	27.9	220.0	(2)	136	39.7	656.0	(2)
1942	28	15.6	33.3	0.08	87	27.8	241.0	0.25	116	33.4	227.0	0.24
1943	73	89.3	260.0	.44	93	27.5	148.0	.17	109	27.0	145.0	.13
1944	77	39.5	114.0	.18	95	24.0	116.0	.11	122	37.9	204.0	.18
1945	123	258.0	1,520.0	2.61	111	50.6	248.0	.25	104	60.4	1,200.0	1.19
1946	89	99.4	813.0	1.26	100	29.0	434.0	.42	136	32.0	1,180.0	1.02
1947	41	47.0	382.0	.59	81	24.9	223.0	.21	94	27.1	563.0	.46
1948	48	72.3	524.0	.90	45	9.8	215.0	.19	90	22.3	365.0	.27
1949	54	84.7	714.0	1.30	65	18.1	499.0	.55	63	13.3	114.0	.10
1950	136	136.0	385.0	.66	84	25.3	157.0	.17	132	44.6	652.0	.55
1951	156	137.0	700.0	1.01	78	22.6	221.0	.23	132	19.0	231.0	.16
1952	129	154.0	932.0	1.31	65	16.7	139.0	.14	154	63.3	810.0	.59
1953	102	141.0	493.0	.71	48	11.9	99.1	.10	128	19.4	316.0	.23
1954	83	108.0	1,620.0	2.49	36	5.6	53.3	.06	106	20.7	300.0	.23
1955	105	124.0	490.0	.69	50	40.4	542.0	.56	110	32.6	495.0	.35
1956	55	81.3	580.0	.83	54	8.9	74.0	.08	113	76.4	994.0	.69
1957	54	47.5	420.0	.62	56	11.3	99.7	.10	106	32.3	614.0	.44
1958	58	23.8	147.0	.24	41	7.7	78.9	.09	117	44.9	1,200.0	.91
1959	62	76.8	1,930.0	2.90	38	5.6	53.3	.05	165	50.8	1,230.0	.87
1960	53	29.6	261.0	.40	32	5.7	64.1	.07	98	18.2	228.0	.16
1961	65	22.6	215.0	.24	25	18.2	70.4	.08	130	24.4	458.0	.32
1962	43	14.8	159.0	.16	32	7.6	58.1	.06	113	15.6	318.0	.22
1963	81	32.0	1,100.0	1.06	38	23.9	101.0	.11	118	20.3	459.0	.30
1964	67	30.0	452.0	.41	34	6.1	67.3	.07	117	22.8	412.0	.26
1965	93	55.2	443.0	.38	36	20.4	312.0	.35	139	70.7	836.0	.53
1966	83	27.3	433.0	.33	32	8.2	99.2	.11	142	31.6	594.0	.36
1967	94	101.0	3,730.0	2.85	30	11.7	109.0	.12	157	29.0	621.0	.39
1968	87	24.5	393.0	.27	20	5.1	73.9	.08	133	72.8	2,120.0	1.30
1969	112	32.0	353.3	.24	24	4.7	63.1	.07	194	46.2	679.1	.40
1970	132	81.3	2,322.7	1.60	21	4.8	59.8	.07	164	32.8	830.0	.51
1971	88	27.9	426.4	.29	16	6.5	95.6	.12	156	29.9	544.9	.34
1972	95	23.4	272.4	.17	14	2.9	45.8	.06	140	23.2	376.0	.23
1973	143	102.3	1,743.0	1.01	10	2.1	22.7	.03	176	28.5	629.5	.36
1974	126	38.2	971.1	.57	15	6.0	122.8	.17	167	35.3	1,003.9	.58
1975	57	10.4	238.1	.16	9	1.0	9.3	.01	140	17.6	484.3	.31
	Primary metal industries ¹³				Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment ¹⁴				Machinery, except electrical ¹⁵			
1937	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(16)	(18)	(14)	(2)	175	48.3	546.0	(2)
1938	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(16)	(2)	55	13.9	333.0	(2)
1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(16)	(2)	63	20.4	337.0	(2)
1940	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(16)	(2)	87	24.3	396.0	(2)
1941	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(16)	(2)	199	102.0	1,680.0	(2)
1942	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(16)	(2)	87	46.8	104.0	(2)
1943	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(16)	(2)	210	62.1	139.0	0.04
1944	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(16)	(2)	311	141.0	508.0	.13
1945	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(16)	(2)	335	228.0	2,970.0	.91
1946	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(14)	(14)	(16)	(2)	324	244.0	13,700.0	4.51
1947	188	102.0	1,130.0	(2)	218	51.3	883.0	(2)	252	114.0	2,910.0	.59
1948	168	56.7	1,450.0	(2)	151	37.0	496.0	(2)	189	152.0	2,090.0	.59
1949	147	470.7	12,200.0	4.74	134	54.0	1,050.0	0.52	176	116.0	2,720.0	.89
1950	309	142.0	1,180.0	.41	278	85.8	969.0	.45	317	224.0	4,410.0	1.40
1951	308	214.0	1,630.0	.48	242	84.2	1,300.0	.51	268	158.0	3,370.0	.83
1952	288	622.0	23,000.0	7.07	282	111.0	2,430.0	.95	323	167.0	3,990.0	.96
1953	312	202.0	1,510.0	.45	291	102.0	1,690.0	.57	286	126.0	2,150.0	.50
1954	158	80.4	952.0	.31	175	42.0	1,200.0	.45	175	64.0	1,350.0	.34
1955	279	535.0	1,570.0	.47	282	131.0	1,590.0	.57	306	230.0	3,800.0	.95
1956	238	573.0	12,700.0	3.81	229	87.7	1,420.0	.50	211	113.0	2,630.0	.83
1957	232	118.0	1,150.0	.35	237	58.5	713.0	.25	231	89.9	1,380.0	.32
1958	167	102.0	731.0	.25	256	147.0	1,220.0	.46	223	152.0	2,760.0	.72
1959	236	575.0	39,000.0	113.77	276	100.0	3,150.0	1.14	217	82.7	2,820.0	.68
1960	158	94.3	1,880.0	.62	195	44.2	597.0	.21	144	68.5	1,240.0	.30
1961	126	74.4	665.0	.23	191	96.6	1,130.0	.41	176	89.1	1,240.0	.34
1962	176	84.8	872.0	.29	220	42.5	651.0	.23	196	63.3	1,200.0	.32
1963	131	55.4	637.0	.21	193	40.8	516.0	.18	171	58.5	845.0	.22
1964	173	87.7	1,010.0	.32	228	79.9	1,550.0	.50	191	120.0	1,140.0	.27
1965	206	88.0	1,390.0	.43	269	86.8	1,430.0	.45	266	113.0	1,870.0	.43
1966	219	98.6	1,540.0	.46	277	76.1	1,290.0	.37	301	136.0	2,440.0	.51
1967	215	118.0	4,070.0	1.23	274	107.0	2,270.0	.66	260	177.0	4,010.0	.80
1968	282	137.0	4,790.0	1.44	349	78.4	2,040.0	.57	414	180.0	3,940.0	.79
1969	241	106.8	1,663.2	.48	381	73.6	1,377.5	.37	361	147.9	3,167.6	.62
1970	214	81.0	2,300.3	.69	323	117.5	3,444.2	.97	392	118.5	3,602.9	.72
1971	235	100.9	2,622.6	.84	350	95.2	2,028.2	.60	332	124.1	3,293.2	.72
1972	165	53.0	1,310.9	.42	286	51.1	1,122.4	.32	281	79.9	2,287.8	.49
1973	171	56.6	760.5	.23	295	76.7	1,239.9	.34	323	167.0	2,006.4	.39
1974	225	73.3	1,585.9	.47	423	87.6	2,101.9	.56	401	170.4	3,026.1	.55
1975	161	42.6	1,168.9	.39	309	48.6	1,779.3	.53	274	74.4	2,370.8	.45

See footnotes at end of table.

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-75—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)			Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)			Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)		
	Number	Workers Involved	Number	Percent of esti- mated working time	Number	Workers Involved	Number	Workers Involved	Number	Workers Involved	Number	Workers Involved	Number	Workers Involved	Number	Workers Involved	Number	Workers Involved
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies¹⁷						Transportation equipment¹⁸						Instruments, etc.¹⁹						
1937	86	43.4	798.0	(²)	165	372.0	4,720.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1938	30	7.2	247.0	(²)	49	82.7	318.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1939	22	4.7	96.5	(²)	56	134.0	2,660.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1940	43	11.3	414.0	(²)	51	49.6	270.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1941	87	26.9	532.0	(²)	185	394.0	2,290.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1942	46	20.2	53.0	0.03	115	97.1	71.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1943	61	33.2	95.0	.04	345	341.0	823.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1944	80	35.3	112.0	.05	549	792.0	2,260.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1945	96	121.0	1,390.0	.74	407	834.0	9,740.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1946	134	232.0	10,800.0	.73	193	222.0	17,300.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1947	80	36.1	611.0	.37	106	171.0	14,200.0	1,18	32	8.1	97.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1948	64	31.0	402.0	.25	107	278.0	3,170.0	.89	31	5.7	146.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
1949	67	27.1	352.0	.20	89	230.0	2,190.0	.78	14	4.1	110.0	0.20						
1950	168	132.0	1,420.0	.73	171	368.0	8,540.0	2,88	26	23.1	158.0	.27						
1951	136	104.0	1,040.0	.44	194	230.0	2,600.0	.68	24	10.2	127.0	.17						
1952	122	100.0	1,180.0	.47	199	216.0	2,230.0	.53	23	12.6	237.0	.35						
1953	137	75.6	1,620.0	.53	179	300.0	2,730.0	.55	41	11.4	246.0	.29						
1954	116	57.1	1,010.0	.35	84	107.0	656.0	.15	24	16.7	145.0	.18						
1955	147	202.0	3,300.0	1.15	200	440.0	1,910.0	.40	30	34.0	694.0	.87						
1956	106	62.7	3,050.0	.99	145	123.0	1,800.0	.40	33	7.0	134.0	.15						
1957	100	44.9	785.0	.26	154	167.0	1,170.0	.24	25	7.2	202.0	.23						
1958	93	102.0	1,030.0	.36	210	551.0	4,310.0	1.06	27	14.3	233.0	.29						
1959	96	48.1	820.0	.25	108	76.5	1,390.0	.32	26	8.7	158.0	.18						
1960	102	96.6	1,260.0	.38	122	189.0	3,550.0	.85	29	6.4	94.8	.11						
1961	114	67.1	716.0	.20	98	297.0	2,500.0	.65	19	12.5	170.0	.19						
1962	99	64.2	631.0	.16	100	81.5	1,410.0	.34	38	15.1	418.0	.46						
1963	109	44.3	835.0	.21	101	71.5	678.0	.16	28	4.8	122.0	.13						
1964	105	62.7	859.0	.21	120	386.0	6,410.0	.15	23	6.8	170.0	.18						
1965	137	51.8	795.0	.19	140	196.0	2,630.0	.60	28	7.6	109.0	.11						
1966	189	168.0	2,410.0	.50	162	150.0	1,330.0	.27	37	5.9	148.0	.14						
1967	207	191.0	2,630.0	.54	165	347.0	5,530.0	1.33	24	2.7	51.2	.04						
1968	234	160.0	1,760.0	.35	241	255.0	2,990.0	.58	37	13.2	84.4	.07						
1969	264	268.8	5,478.9	1.05	202	263.9	4,500.4	.87	26	8.7	314.2	.26						
1970	191	133.2	6,208.1	1.27	158	326.8	14,033.9	3.02	31	10.1	223.3	.10						
1971	174	109.1	1,549.4	.34	168	119.6	2,742.9	.62	29	9.3	402.0	.37						
1972	161	95.4	695.4	.15	133	116.8	1,734.2	.39	22	4.9	134.3	.32						
1973	173	87.1	1,234.2	.25	160	206.2	1,437.9	.31	35	13.8	278.3	.22						
1974	220	182.8	3,643.0	.72	197	181.0	3,739.3	.83	41	14.0	165.3	.12						
1975	120	34.0	850.7	.19	137	77.9	3,404.9	.82	32	10.7	287.9	.23						
Miscellaneous manufacturing²⁰												Nonmanufacturing²¹						
1937	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,961	663	8,450	0.20						
1938	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,336	278	3,330	.08						
1939	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,224	727	10,600	.25						
1940	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,098	225	2,300	.05						
1941	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,642	1,090	10,600	.23						
1942	45	55.0	60.5	(²)	145	1,089	224	1,500										
1943	34	5.9	42.1	(²)	146	1,261	763	10,100										
1944	29	3.5	15.2	(²)	1,700	434	2,570	.05										
1945	52	15.4	418.0	(²)	1,569	958	9,270	.21										
1946	86	12.7	346.0	(²)	2,108	2,360	34,100	.72										
1947	92	16.0	403.0	(²)	1,700	1,370	18,900	.39										
1948	72	15.3	339.0	(²)	1,744	996	16,500	.31										
1949	69	9.9	166.0	0.17	1,945	1,820	26,300	.39										
1950	96	18.3	237.0	.22	2,138	959	15,900	.30										
1951	92	12.7	195.0	.16	2,189	844	5,470	.11										
1952	94	13.2	224.0	.18	2,452	1,660	16,800	.27										
1953	105	21.0	280.0	.22	2,479	1,090	12,700	.19										
1954	85	14.2	186.0	.15	1,762	761	8,900	.14										
1955	99	14.3	191.0	.16	1,913	646	9,390	.14										
1956	89	16.2	295.0	.23	1,866	544	6,020	.09										
1957	80	15.0	201.0	.16	1,711	610	7,080	.10										
1958	58	8.3	141.0	.12	1,739	574	8,520	.12										
1959	68	11.3	179.0	.14	1,672	600	15,500	.19										
1960	54	7.9	164.0	.15	1,886	633	9,020	.11										
1961	44	7.7	156.4	.15	2,762	2,417	29,104	.22										
1962	44	6.0	111.9	.10	2,954	1,068	14,784	.11										
1963	43	8.9	200.0	.18	3,072	1,287	13,630	.09										
1964	69	10.7	209.7	.19	3,253	1,632	24,392	.17										
1965	73	11.7	305.5	.28	3,240													

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-75—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time
	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries						Mining²²					
1937	40	7.7	61.2	(2)	111	163.0	2,620.0	(2)	328	71.9	848.0	(2)
1938	48	24.3	410.0	(2)	63	37.5	529.0	(2)	315	44.4	405.0	(2)
1939	39	36.8	477.0	(2)	64	383.0	7,460.0	(2)	320	70.1	633.0	(2)
1940	24	5.8	174.0	(2)	65	42.3	269.0	(2)	310	71.3	493.0	(2)
1941	32	14.4	494.0	(2)	143	73.7	7,230.0	(2)	395	186.0	923.0	(2)
1942	21	4.7	110.0	(2)	156	83.3	516.0	0.31	239	31.0	164.0	0.04
1943	16	8.7	96.4	(2)	463	610.0	9,370.0	4.25	188	35.7	141.0	.04
1944	18	9.9	274.0	(2)	893	278.0	1,410.0	.56	168	22.5	120.0	.06
1945	20	5.0	47.0	(2)	670	678.0	6,230.0	2.88	206	45.8	447.0	.20
1946	28	17.5	219.0	(2)	570	974.0	81,400.0	10.35	351	146.0	1,450.0	.40
1947	22	12.2	287.0	(2)	478	517.0	2,440.0	1.12	382	175.0	2,770.0	.66
1948	23	23.1	531.0	(2)	614	651.0	10,400.0	4.51	380	108.0	1,430.0	.29
1949	24	18.1	289.0	(2)	476	1,380.0	19,200.0	8.39	615	197.0	2,760.0	.53
1950	12	20.7	152.0	(2)	508	196.0	9,700.0	4.37	611	237.0	2,460.0	.44
1951	21	17.2	348.0	(2)	622	284.0	1,290.0	.55	651	232.0	1,190.0	.18
1952	14	4.7	56.0	(2)	650	547.0	4,310.0	1.32	794	634.0	6,700.0	1.03
1953	14	8.1	113.0	(2)	460	156.0	846.0	.40	1,039	574.0	8,000.0	1.22
1954	10	2.9	59.9	(2)	248	111.0	845.0	.44	804	437.0	4,800.0	.71
1955	11	3.1	14.2	(2)	343	114.0	1,080.0	.57	733	204.0	1,810.0	.28
1956	6	2.0	10.4	(2)	321	129.0	1,320.0	.65	784	231.0	2,680.0	.35
1957	6	1.9	33.7	(2)	198	56.3	240.0	.11	785	308.0	3,970.0	.51
1958	6	4.0	14.3	(2)	168	38.6	302.0	.16	864	326.0	4,790.0	.71
1959	10	2.2	65.7	(2)	187	120.0	5,650.0	3.26	771	251.0	4,120.0	.58
1960	81	7.6	160.0	(2)	154	48.5	700.0	.41	773	269.0	4,470.0	.63
1961	31	10.6	80.0	(2)	154	37.7	310.0	.18	824	217.0	3,490.0	.50
1962	16	2.6	59.0	(2)	159	51.8	983.0	.60	913	284.0	4,150.0	.60
1963	25	16.0	84.6	(2)	153	45.8	481.0	.50	840	208.0	1,930.0	.25
1964	18	3.0	44.1	(2)	155	83.4	808.0	.49	944	248.0	2,790.0	.35
1965	21	4.3	60.3	(2)	188	71.6	431.0	.27	943	301.0	4,630.0	.57
1966	20	5.5	50.9	(2)	194	96.1	794.0	.50	977	455.0	6,140.0	.73
1967	18	7.7	70.4	(2)	254	102.0	0,303.0	1.95	867	305.0	5,160.0	.62
1968	17	6.7	147.0	0.04	301	213.0	2,550.0	1.60	912	364.0	8,720.0	1.05
1969	16	14.6	228.5	.08	495	220.4	1,156.9	.72	973	433.0	10,385.8	1.19
1970	27	11.2	250.3	.09	544	211.4	849.6	.54	1,137	62.1	105,240.4	1.79
1971	7	1.5	4.2	(2)	657	383.2	4,934.4	3.23	751	451.3	6,849.6	.83
1972	12	5.3	90.9	.03	1,000	267.1	724.3	.47	701	454.2	7,843.7	.88
1973	11	23.2	479.0	.15	1,079	301.0	865.4	.55	538	366.9	3,658.8	.40
1974	13	21.5	459.7	.14	1,050	501.3	4,051.0	2.40	688	629.8	12,721.0	1.27
1975	7	.7	35.9	.01	1,165	391.6	1,642.8	.88	600	308.0	7,307.3	.84
	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services²³						Wholesale and retail trade²⁴					
1937	379	138.0	1,890.0	(2)	379	(44)	(44)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1938	216	76.7	730.0	(2)	216	(24)	(24)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1939	256	87.4	867.0	(2)	256	(24)	(24)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1940	185	45.4	596.0	(2)	185	(24)	(24)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1941	260	51.5	433.0	(2)	260	(24)	(24)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1942	221	42.3	171.0	(2)	221	260	30.0	304.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1943	284	55.6	183.0	(2)	284	119	25.5	90.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1944	335	73.4	345.0	0.03	335	139	31.5	270.0	0.01	(2)	(2)	(2)
1945	342	157.0	0,155.0	.15	157	182	34.8	336.0	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)
1946	479	1,020.0	9,020.0	.94	479	385	64.1	882.0	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)
1947	282	468.0	0,11,500.0	1.19	282	336	50.6	1,010.0	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)
1948	293	160.0	0,3,290.0	.34	293	241	30.2	557.0	.03	(2)	(2)	(2)
1949	347	154.0	2,320.0	.25	347	329	46.2	1,440.0	.07	(2)	(2)	(2)
1950	386	405.0	2,380.0	.25	386	381	70.1	927.0	.04	(2)	(2)	(2)
1951	387	231.0	1,790.0	.17	387	277	40.0	289.0	.01	(2)	(2)	(2)
1952	406	372.0	0,4,170.0	.39	397	75.8	1,050.0	.04	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1953	372	256.0	2,380.0	.22	408	71.2	1,050.0	.04	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1954	282	146.0	1,410.0	.14	282	298	53.4	1,690.0	.06	(2)	(2)	(2)
1955	275	253.0	0,4,860.0	.47	409	52.3	1,090.0	.04	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1956	243	130.0	1,170.0	.11	336	37.1	558.0	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1957	209	169.0	2,010.0	.19	372	63.0	654.0	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1958	242	132.0	2,270.0	.23	358	57.0	942.0	.03	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1959	233	140.0	1,910.0	.19	311	72.2	1,570.0	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1960	266	200.0	0,3,000.0	.18	290	32.6	451.0	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1961	243	211.0	1,710.0	.17	308	62.4	716.0	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1962	213	182.0	2,490.0	.25	364	29.7	535.0	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1963	205	63.4	2,540.0	.25	293	34.1	498.0	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1964	257	205.0	1,900.0	.19	309	61.6	1,340.0	.04	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1965	216	185.0	1,750.0	.29	336	42.6	570.0	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1966	240	312.0	3,390.0	.32	365	42.3	508.0	.02	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1967	345	866.0	3,450.0	.32	421	87.2	994.0	.03	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1968	303	571.0	9,310.0	.84	417	75.1	972.0	.03	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1969	320	212.0	0,4,030.9	.36	470	92.6	1,309.9	.03	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1970	400	858.5	7,212.8	.63	487	73.6	1,875.8	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1971	316	1,266.7	13,419.9	1.18	502	134.0	2,086.4	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1972	256	114.6	3,245.0	.29	389	52.3	1,131.6	.03	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1973	324	192.7	3,296.5	.28	499	136.0	2,123.6	.05	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1974	320	140.2	3,225.5	.27	549	137.0	1,757.8	.04	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1975	268	166.8	3,089.0	.27	371	63.4	1,426.0	.03	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Work stoppages by industry group, 1937-75—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)			Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)			Stoppages beginning in year			Days idle during year (all stoppages)		
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time		
	Finance, insurance, and real estate						Services ²⁴						Government ²⁵					
1937	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(24)	(24)	(24)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	
1938	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(24)	(24)	(24)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	
1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(24)	(24)	(24)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	
1940	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(24)	(24)	(24)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	
1941	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(24)	(24)	(24)	(2)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(25)	(2)	
1942	23	5.9	20.8	(2)	130	20.4	190.0	(2)	39	6.0	23.7	(2)	51	10.2	48.5	(2)	(2)	
1943	26	3.1	15.1	(2)	114	14.1	122.0	(2)	51	10.2	48.5	(2)	51	10.2	48.5	(2)	(2)	
1944	15	1.0	11.0	(2)	96	11.8	74.0	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)	36	5.7	65.7	(2)	(2)	
1945	23	15.7	80.0	(2)	97	18.4	552.0	(2)	32	3.4	20.0	(2)	32	3.4	20.0	(2)	(2)	
1946	29	2.1	14.7	(2)	206	54.7	924.0	(2)	62	9.7	51.0	(2)	62	9.7	51.0	(2)	(2)	
1947	38	2.6	46.9	(2)	147	20.2	723.0	(2)	14	1.1	7.3	(2)	14	1.1	7.3	(2)	(2)	
1948	18	1.9	46.3	(2)	150	20.7	306.0	(2)	25	1.4	8.8	(2)	25	1.4	8.8	(2)	(2)	
1949	22	1.8	23.3	(2)	130	15.0	249.0	(2)	7	2.9	10.3	(2)	7	2.9	10.3	(2)	(2)	
1950	31	13.0	52.5	(2)	182	13.9	161.0	(2)	28	4.0	32.7	(2)	28	4.0	32.7	(2)	(2)	
1951	21	14.3	208.0	(2)	179	21.3	329.0	(2)	36	4.9	28.8	(2)	36	4.9	28.8	(2)	(2)	
1952	16	4.2	300.0	(2)	132	14.0	193.0	(2)	49	8.1	33.4	(2)	49	8.1	33.4	(2)	(2)	
1953	13	1.0	21.6	(2)	145	14.4	202.0	(2)	30	6.3	53.4	(2)	30	6.3	53.4	(2)	(2)	
1954	10	.6	13.9	(2)	104	8.0	82.9	(2)	10	1.8	10.4	(2)	10	1.8	10.4	(2)	(2)	
1955	8	.6	27.3	(2)	121	17.8	488.0	(2)	17	1.5	7.2	(2)	17	1.5	7.2	(2)	(2)	
1956	16	.9	39.2	(2)	125	10.7	226.0	(2)	27	3.5	11.1	(2)	27	3.5	11.1	(2)	(2)	
1957	10	1.0	22.7	(2)	122	9.0	146.0	(2)	12	.8	4.4	(2)	12	.8	4.4	(2)	(2)	
1958	8	.6	4.6	(2)	102	14.1	196.0	(2)	15	1.7	7.5	(2)	15	1.7	7.5	(2)	(2)	
1959	11	.8	4.3	(2)	128	12.7	190.0	(2)	25	2.1	10.5	(2)	25	2.1	10.5	(2)	(2)	
1960	6	6.0	7.2	(2)	138	17.6	304.0	(2)	36	28.6	58.4	(2)	36	28.6	58.4	(2)	(2)	
1961	4	.2	3.0	(2)	103	9.1	173.0	(2)	28	6.6	15.3	(2)	28	6.6	15.3	(2)	(2)	
1962	11	1.4	15.1	(2)	121	12.7	145.0	(2)	28	31.1	79.1	(2)	28	31.1	79.1	(2)	(2)	
1963	13	1.3	30.8	(2)	121	12.5	148.0	(2)	29	4.8	15.4	(2)	29	4.8	15.4	(2)	(2)	
1964	17	.8	10.4	(2)	125	20.9	245.0	0.01	41	22.7	70.8	(2)	41	22.7	70.8	(2)	(2)	
1965	16	.6	5.5	(2)	126	16.0	177.0	.01	42	11.9	14.0	.01	42	11.9	14.0	.01	.01	
1966	14	1.7	27.6	(2)	159	21.0	358.0	.01	142	105.0	455.0	.02	142	105.0	455.0	.02	.02	
1967	19	10.7	91.8	.01	154	15.2	266.0	.01	181	132.0	1,250.0	.04	181	132.0	1,250.0	.04	.04	
1968	17	8.0	360.0	.04	175	31.2	432.0	.02	254	202.0	2,550.0	.08	254	202.0	2,550.0	.08	.08	
1969	22	6.4	199.9	.02	186	34.6	705.1	.02	411	160.0	745.7	.02	411	160.0	745.7	.02	.02	
1970	23	18.8	282.0	.03	210	49.0	673.2	.02	412	333.5	2,023.3	.06	412	333.5	2,023.3	.06	.06	
1971	23	2.1	61.7	.01	177	25.7	847.1	.03	329	152.6	901.4	.03	329	152.6	901.4	.03	.03	
1972	23	2.7	52.7	.01	198	29.3	438.4	.01	375	142.1	1,257.3	.04	375	142.1	1,257.3	.04	.04	
1973	24	3.5	80.2	.01	210	67.7	822.5	.03	389	196.4	2,303.9	.07	389	196.4	2,303.9	.07	.07	
1974	29	2.6	62.9	.01	220	39.2	700.1	.02	384	160.7	1,404.2	.04	384	160.7	1,404.2	.04	.04	
1975	18	3.0	169.0	.02	228	29.9	486.6	.01	478	318.5	2,204.4	.06	478	318.5	2,204.4	.06	.06	

¹ Data for 1942-46 were originally published as part of the industry group "iron and steel and their products."

² Not available.

³ Data for 1937-41 were originally published under "Textiles and their products: Fabrics."

⁴ Data for 1937-41 were originally published under "Textiles and their products: Wearing apparel."

⁵ Less than 0.005 percent.

⁶ Data for 1937-41 exclude furniture which had been included in this group when published in annual reports for those years.

⁷ Data for 1937-41 were originally published as part of the lumber and allied products industry.

⁸ Data for 1937-41 appeared in earlier publications under "Paper and printing." These figures are for boxes, paper; paper and pulp.

⁹ Data for 1937-41 were originally published under "Paper and printing." These figures are for printing and publishing; book and job, and newspapers and periodicals.

¹⁰ Data for 1937-41 exclude petroleum refining which had been included in this group when published in annual reports for those years.¹¹

¹¹ Prior to 1942, petroleum refining was included under "Chemicals and allied products." Beginning with 1958, establishments primarily engaged in producing coke and by products were included in "Primary metal industries."

¹² Prior to 1958, miscellaneous plastics products were included under "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries."

¹³ Industry groups which include some of the components of the primary metal industries group are not entirely comparable in years prior to 1947. See "Iron and steel and their products" and "Non-ferrous metals and their products" in annual bulletins for the earlier years.

¹⁴ For the period 1937-41, electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, radios, and phonographs were included in the published figures for the machinery group. In this table these 2 industries have been excluded from 1937-41 to make the figures comparable with subsequent years.

¹⁵ Days idle in the primary metals industry group during the steel strike have been computed on the basis of average employment throughout the affected months, rather than on the usual basis of employment in the pay period ending nearest to the 15th of each month. If the percentage of time lost was calculated on the basis of ratio of time lost to time worked plus time lost, it would have been 12.12 for the primary metal industry group.

¹⁶ For the period 1937-41, radios and phonographs were added to the published figures for electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, to make those years comparable with subsequent years.

¹⁷ For the period 1942-46, transportation equipment (except automobiles) and automobiles and automobile equipment have been combined.

¹⁸ Information for years prior to 1947 is not comparable with later years. Some of the components of this group were included in "Nonferrous metals and their products," "Machinery, except electrical," and "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries." "Instruments, etc." includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

¹⁹ For the period 1942-46, professional instruments, etc., was omitted to make the data comparable with subsequent years.

²⁰ Idleness as a percent of estimated working time does not include government workers.

²¹ For 1937-41 the title was "Extraction of minerals."

²² Data for 1937-41 include electric light, power, and manufactured gas which was published in those years under "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries." For the 1937-58 period, the group includes municipally operated utilities.

²³ Data for 1937-41 are not entirely comparable with subsequent years and have been omitted for this reason.

²⁴ During the period 1937-41, government strikes were included in "Other nonmanufacturing industries."

NOTE: The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more industry groups have been counted in each. The major industry group and division totals have been adjusted to eliminate duplication. Workers involved and days idle have been allocated among the respective industry groups.

Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes denote zeros.

Appendix B. Scope, Definitions, and Methods

Scope

It is the purpose of this statistical series to report all work stoppages in the United States that involve six workers or more and continue for the equivalent of a full day or shift or longer.

Definitions

Strike or lockout. A strike is defined as a temporary stoppage of work by a group of employees (not necessarily members of a union) to express a grievance or enforce a demand. A lockout is a temporary withholding or denial of employment during a labor dispute to enforce terms of employment upon a group of employees. Because of the complexity of most labor-management disputes, the Bureau makes no attempt to distinguish between strikes and lockouts in its statistics; both types are included in the term "work stoppage" and are used interchangeably. The terms "dispute," "labor-management dispute," and "walkout" are also used interchangeably.

Workers and idleness. The figures on the number of "workers involved" and "days idle" include all workers made idle for one shift or longer in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. They do not account for secondary idleness—that is, the effects of a stoppage on other establishments or industries whose employees may be made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

The total number of workers involved in strikes in a given year may include double counting of individual workers if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that year. (Thus, in 1974, the Bureau recorded some 460,000 bituminous coal and lignite mining workers as participating in strikes, while 165,000 workers were employed in the industry.)

In some prolonged stoppages, the total days of idleness are estimated if the number of workers idle each day is not known. Significant changes in the number of workers idle are secured from the parties for use in computing days of idleness.

Methods

The relative measures. In computing the number of workers involved in strikes as a percent of total employment and idleness as a percent of total working time, the following employment figures have been used:

From 1927 to 1950, all employed workers were included in the base, except those in occupations and professions in which little, if any, union organization existed or in which stoppages rarely, if ever, occurred. In most industries, all wage and salary workers were included in total employment except those in executive, managerial, or high supervisory positions, or those performing professional work the nature of which made union organization or group action unlikely. This measure of employment also excluded all self-employed persons; domestic workers; workers on farms employing fewer than six persons; all Federal and State government employees; and officials, both elected and appointed, in local government.

From 1951 to 1966, the Bureau's estimates of total employment in nonagricultural establishments, exclusive of government, were used as a base. Days of idleness computed on the basis of nonagricultural employment (exclusive of government) usually differed by less than one-tenth of a percentage point from that obtained by the former method, while the percentage of workers idle (compared with total employment) differed by about 0.5 of a point. For example, the percentage of workers idle during 1950 computed on the base used for the earlier years was 6.9, and the percentage for days of idleness was 0.44, compared with 6.3 and 0.40, respectively, computed on the new base.

From 1967 to 1973, two estimates of employment were used, one based on the wage and salary workers in the civilian work force, and the other on those in the private nonfarm sector.¹ The new private nonfarm series closely approximated the former BLS series which, as noted, excluded government and agricultural workers from employment totals, but accounted for idleness by such workers while on strike. The old method had resulted in an increasingly distorted measure of the severity of strikes; the likely growth of strike activity among government and farmworkers would have distorted the measure even more in the future. The "total economy" measure of strike idleness now included government and agricultural workers in its employment count as well as in the computation of idleness ratios, but excluded forestry, fishery, and private household workers from the base. To facilitate comparisons over time, the figure for the total economy had been carried back to 1939 (see table 1). The "private nonagricultural"

¹ For further information, see "Total Economy" Measure of Strike Idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

Table B-1. Methods of computing relative measures of idleness

Component	Total economy measure	Nonagricultural sector measure	Private nonagricultural sector measure
Employment	Establishment series plus wage and salaried farm workers.	Establishment series.	Establishment series less government.
Estimated working time	Above employment times working days.	Above employment times working days.	Above employment times working days.
Days of idleness as a percent of estimated total working time	$\frac{\text{Total idleness}}{\text{Above working time}} \times 100$	$\frac{\text{Total idleness less farm}}{\text{Above working time}} \times 100$	$\frac{\text{Total idleness less farm and government}}{\text{Above working time}} \times 100$

measure excluded agricultural and government workers from employment totals and these groups were also removed from strike figures in arriving at a percentage of nonagricultural working time idle.

Beginning in 1974, government workers have been added to employment and idleness ratios. (See table 21.)

The differences in the various measures are illustrated in table B-1 in which the components of each measure and the methods of computation are set forth.

"Estimated working time" is computed by multiplying the average employment for the year by the number of days typically worked by most employed workers during that year. In these computations, Saturdays (when customarily not worked), Sundays, and established Federal holidays are excluded.²

Duration. Although only workdays are used in computing total days of idleness, duration is expressed in calendar days, including nonworkdays.

State data. Stoppages occurring in more than one State are listed separately in each State affected. The workers and days of idleness are allocated among each of the affected States.³ The procedures outlined in the section on relative measures also have been used in preparing estimates of idleness by State.

Metropolitan area data. Information is tabulated separately for the areas that currently comprise the list of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) as defined by the Office of Management and Budget and, in addition, for a few communities historically included in the strike series before the current list of areas was compiled. Information is published only for those areas in which at least five stoppages were recorded during the year.

Some metropolitan areas include counties in more than one State, and hence, statistics for an area may occasionally equal or exceed totals for the State in which the major city is located. Stoppages in the mining and logging

industries are excluded from metropolitan area data but are reported by industry and State.

Unions involved. For this purpose, the union is the organization whose contract was involved or which has taken active leadership in the stoppage. Disputes involving more than one union are classified as jurisdictional or rival union disputes or as involving cooperating unions. If unorganized workers strike, a separate classification is used. However, the tabulations of "workers involved" include all who are made idle for one shift or longer in establishments directly involved in the dispute, including members of other unions and nonunion workers. Information is presented by major affiliation of the union, i.e., AFL-CIO, or, if there is no affiliation, by the designations "independent," "single firm," or "no union."

Sources of information

Occurrence of strikes. Information on the actual or probable existence of work stoppages is collected from a number of sources. Clippings on labor disputes are obtained from a comprehensive coverage of daily and weekly newspapers throughout the country. Information also is received regularly from the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service. Other sources of information include State boards of mediation and arbitration; research divisions of State labor departments; local offices of State employment security agencies; and trade and union journals. Some employer associations, companies, and unions also furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information on a voluntary cooperative basis, either as stoppages occur or periodically.

² For example, the total economy figure for 1974 was computed by multiplying the average employment for the year by the number of working days ($79,683,000 \times 252 = 20,080,116,000$) and dividing this figure into the total number of days of idleness.

³ The same procedure is followed in allocating data on stoppages occurring in more than one industry, industry group, or metropolitan area.

Respondents to questionnaire. A questionnaire is mailed to each of the parties reported as involved in work stoppages to obtain information on the number of workers involved, duration, major issues, location, method of settlement, and other pertinent information.

Limitations of data. Although the Bureau seeks to obtain complete coverage, i.e., a "census" of all strikes involving six workers or more and lasting a full shift or more, information is undoubtedly missing on some strikes involv-

ing small numbers of workers. Presumably, these missing strikes do not substantially affect the number of workers and days of idleness reported.

To improve the completeness of the count of stoppages, the Bureau has constantly sought to develop new sources of information on the probable existence of stoppages. Over the years, these sources have probably increased the number of strikes recorded, but have had little effect on the number of workers or total idleness. As new agencies or organizations having knowledge of the existence of work stoppages are established or identified, every effort is made by the Bureau to establish cooperative arrangements.