

**Table 2. Number, incidence rate <sup>1</sup>, median days away from work <sup>2</sup> and relative standard errors <sup>3</sup> of occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>4</sup> to selected parts of body with musculoskeletal disorders <sup>5</sup> in selected ownerships for Michigan, 2005**

Ownership	Part of body affected	Total Cases	Incidence Rate	Median Days	Relative Standard Error
private industry	All Parts	11,280	37.0	10	5.1
private industry	1 Neck- Including Throat	310	1.0	4	14.2
private industry	10 Neck- except internal location of diseases or disorders	310	1.0	4	14.2
private industry	2 Trunk	8,050	26.4	9	5.3
private industry	20 Trunk- unspecified	110	0.4	65	23.0
private industry	21 Shoulder- including clavicle- scapula	1,460	4.8	28	7.7
private industry	22 Chest- including ribs- internal organs	100	0.3	5	24.4
private industry	220 Chest- except internal location of diseases or disorders	100	0.3	5	24.4
private industry	23 Back- including spine- spinal cord	5,140	16.9	6	5.7
private industry	230 Back- including spine- spinal cord- unspecified	2,270	7.4	6	6.8
private industry	231 Lumbar region	2,390	7.8	7	6.7
private industry	232 Thoracic region	270	0.9	3	15.2
private industry	238 Multiple back regions	180	0.6	5	18.1
private industry	239 Back- including spine- spinal cord- n.e.c.	30	0.1	15	43.1
private industry	24 Abdomen	870	2.9	28	9.2
private industry	240 Abdomen- except internal location of diseases or disorders	110	0.4	15	23.0
private industry	241 Internal abdominal location- unspecified	220	0.7	30	16.6
private industry	245 Intestines- peritoneum	500	1.6	25	11.5
private industry	2450 Intestines- peritoneum- unspecified	470	1.5	25	11.9
private industry	2459 Intestines- n.e.c.	30	0.1	52	41.7
private industry	249 Internal abdominal location- n.e.c.	40	0.1	47	35.6
private industry	25 Pelvic region	330	1.1	5	13.9
private industry	251 Hip(s)	20	0.1	74	59.5
private industry	254 Groin	300	1.0	3	14.5
private industry	28 Multiple trunk locations	40	0.1	3	36.2
private industry	3 Upper extremities	1,830	6.0	21	7.2
private industry	31 Arm(s)	360	1.2	23	13.3
private industry	310 Arm(s)- unspecified	180	0.6	42	18.2
private industry	311 Upper arm(s)	70	0.2	23	29.6
private industry	312 Elbow(s)	100	0.3	15	24.0
private industry	32 Wrist(s)	1,170	3.8	29	8.3
private industry	33 Hand(s)- except finger(s)	60	0.2	8	31.3
private industry	34 Finger(s)- fingernail(s)	190	0.6	9	17.7
private industry	38 Multiple upper extremities locations	50	0.2	10	32.8
private industry	389 Multiple upper extremities locations- n.e.c.	30	0.1	6	41.9

See footnotes at end of table

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Ownership	Part of body affected	Total Cases	Incidence Rate	Median Days	Relative Standard Error
private industry	4 Lower extremities	410	1.3	15	12.6
private industry	41 Leg(s)	330	1.1	18	13.7
private industry	410 Leg(s)- unspecified	30	0.1	15	42.1
private industry	411 Thigh(s)	70	0.2	23	29.4
private industry	412 Knee(s)	230	0.7	6	16.4
private industry	42 Ankle(s)	50	0.2	53	32.3
private industry	43 Foot(feet)- except toe(s)	20	0.1	4	57.4
private industry	430 Foot(feet)- except toe(s)- unspecified	20	0.1	4	57.4
private industry	8 Multiple Body Parts	620	2.0	5	10.5
private industry	9999 Nonclassifiable	60	0.2	4	29.9
state government	All Parts	250	22.5	7	10.0
state government	2 Trunk	170	15.2	11	10.9
state government	21 Shoulder- including clavicle- scapula	20	1.7	125	24.9
state government	23 Back- including spine- spinal cord	140	12.6	6	11.5
state government	230 Back- including spine- spinal cord- unspecified	110	9.8	11	12.4
state government	231 Lumbar region	30	2.5	5	21.0
state government	3 Upper extremities	30	2.4	42	21.4
state government	4 Lower extremities	30	2.8	3	19.9
state government	41 Leg(s)	20	2.1	3	22.3
state government	412 Knee(s)	20	1.8	5	24.4
local government	All Parts	2,410	79.9	15	14.5
local government	1 Neck- Including Throat	20	0.5	3	55.1
local government	10 Neck- except internal location of diseases or disorders	20	0.5	3	55.1
local government	2 Trunk	1,830	60.5	15	14.7
local government	21 Shoulder- including clavicle- scapula	470	15.6	14	17.0
local government	23 Back- including spine- spinal cord	1,110	36.8	15	15.3
local government	230 Back- including spine- spinal cord- unspecified	240	8.1	4	19.4
local government	231 Lumbar region	680	22.6	15	16.1
local government	232 Thoracic region	30	0.8	15	44.6
local government	238 Multiple back regions	160	5.2	7	22.0
local government	24 Abdomen	160	5.2	28	21.9
local government	240 Abdomen- except internal location of diseases or disorders	80	2.6	10	27.7
local government	241 Internal abdominal location- unspecified	70	2.4	28	28.6

See footnotes at end of table

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Ownership	Part of body affected	Total Cases	Incidence Rate	Median Days	Relative Standard Error
local government	25 Pelvic region	20	0.5	4	54.2
local government	28 Multiple trunk locations	70	2.3	105	29.1
local government	3 Upper extremities	220	7.3	21	19.9
local government	31 Arm(s)	150	5.0	21	22.1
local government	310 Arm(s)- unspecified	20	0.7	3	47.1
local government	311 Upper arm(s)	70	2.2	29	29.5
local government	312 Elbow(s)	60	2.0	2	30.7
local government	32 Wrist(s)	40	1.4	14	35.6
local government	4 Lower extremities	160	5.1	25	22.0
local government	41 Leg(s)	150	4.8	25	22.4
local government	412 Knee(s)	140	4.7	25	22.6
local government	8 Multiple Body Parts	190	6.4	54	20.6

<sup>1</sup> Incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses per 10,000 full-time workers and were calculated as:  $(N / EH) \times 20,000,000$  where,

N = number of injuries and illnesses,  
 EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year,  
 20,000,000 = base for 10,000 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

<sup>2</sup> Median days away from work is the measure used to summarize the varying lengths of absences from work among the cases with days away from work. Half the cases involved more days and half involved less days than a specified median. Median days away from work are represented in actual values.

<sup>3</sup> Relative standard errors are a measure of the sampling error of an estimate. Sampling errors occur because observations are made on a sample, not on the entire population. Estimates based on the different possible samples of the same size and sample design could differ. Relative standard errors less than 0.05 are not shown.

<sup>4</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>5</sup> Includes cases where the nature of injury is: sprains, strains, tears; back pain, hurt back; soreness, pain, hurt, except back; carpal tunnel syndrome; hernia; or musculoskeletal system and connective tissue diseases and disorders and when the event or exposure leading to the injury or illness is: bodily reaction/bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting; overexertion; or repetition. Cases of Raynaud's phenomenon, tarsal tunnel syndrome, and herniated spinal discs are not included. Although these cases may be considered MSD's, the survey classifies these cases in categories that also include non-MSD cases.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines or data for incidence rates less than .05 per 10,000 full-time workers. The scientifically selected probability sample used was one of many possible samples, each of which could have produced different estimates. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, November 2006